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Court clears way for PPP to take part in polls

# **Benazir wins** a major battle against Zia

ISLAMABAD, June 20, (Reuter): Pakistan opposi-tion leader Benazir Bhutto won a major legal battle against President Mobammad Zia-ul-Haq today when the Supreme Court struck down a law barring her party from contesting elections.

The ruling on a petition hrought hy Benazir clears the way for her Pakistan People's Party and eight other groups to fight elections Zia has pledged to call by Aug 26.

The 11-member court struck down part of the Political Parties Act which banned parties from taking part in elections if they failed to register with the government Election Commission.

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#### Arguing

Benazir's party and eight other members of the Movement for the Restoration of Democracy alliance had refused to register. arguing that the requirement was unconstitutional.

The court declared the act's section relating to registration was "veid in its entirely," reported the official APP news agency.

15.31.60 mg/1.01/1

سپریم کورث نے سیای جماعتوں کی رجٹریشن خلاف

🔾 ویلی کی سنزی منڈی میں بم

فافرن قرار دیدی

10, 11<sup>-</sup> 13, 16 14, 15

17, 18

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It said the section was "inconsistent with the fundamental rights enshrined in ... the con-

Zia introduced party registration under a martial law decree in 1979, but later the same year banned political parties altogether:

The provision was retained in the Parties Act when political parties were allowed again after Zia ended martial law in Dec

On May 29, General Zia sacked his civilian Prime Minister Mohammad Khan Juneio. dissolved the National Assembly (lower house of Parliament) and the four provincial assemblies and ordered fresh elections within 90 days.

#### Permit

But he has yet to set a date for the elections and it had remained unclear if he would permit all parties to take part because of the registration bar.

The main opposition party, Benazir's PPP, cannot now be excluded from the elections, said party lawyer Aitzaz Ahsan in the Punjah provincial capital Lahore.

Because the Supreme Court has interpreted the constitution, Zia cannot therefore impose this disability through any other or newly promulgated law," he

No government comment on the judgement was immediately available. Benazir first brought her petition to the court in October 1987

# Shevardnadze to visit Saudi Arabia

WASHINGTON, June 20 (KUNA): An American newspaper reported today that Soviet Foreign Minister Eduard Shevardnadze will visit Saudi Arabia this fall. It will be the highest level visit to the kingdom hy a Soviet official in 50 years.

Quoting Saudi sources, the Washington Times newspaper said the visit is expected to take place before the end of October and could culminate in the formal resumption of diplomatic relations cut off by the two coun-

tries in 1938. But the paper noted that Soviet reluctance to hack a United Nations mandatory arms embargo against Iran remained the sole obstacle to a normalisation of relations.

By Lima Al Khalafawi

The beginning of a withdrawal.

THE Ministry of Health has

introduced a new health card,

which will be linked to an

individual's Civil ID.

The director of the central

primary health care at Kuwait's Ministry of Public Health Dr M.

Sami Matar told the Arah Times

that the new magnetic card sys-

tem is designed to easily maintain

health records of all individuals.

The new health card would

carry the same number as an

individual's Civil ID card num-

of Soviet forces from Afghanistan removed a major problem, the paper said, because Saudi Arabia is a major backer of the Afghan mujahedeen.

Shevarduadze's visit will crown a series of high-level contacts that began last year with a visit to Moscow hy Saudi Oil Minister Hisham Nazer to discuss co-operation with the Soviet

Union on oil-pricing policies. In March, Saudi Foreign Minister Prince Saud Al Faisal travelled to Moscow to press the Soviets for support of an arms

embargo against Iran.
The Soviets followed the Saudi visit a month later with talks in Riyadh conducted by Vladimir Polyakov, director of the Soviet Foreign Ministry's Middle East

New health cards introduced

explained, the new cards would

be issued on information obtained from the Public Auth-

ority for Civil Identification

In the first stage, the new card

would include the name, residen-tial address, blood group, Civil

ID number and the nearest clinic

Subsequently, the personal photo of the individual would be

engraved on the card. At a later

date, the history of the individual

(Continued on Page 3)

Tebran for talks designed to

improve relations between Iran and Britain. The delegates said the trip should not raise hopes for an early release of British bos-

Britain says it will not

negotiate with hostage-takers.

Secretary of State for Near Eas-

tern Affairs Richard Murphy

were monitoring events closely

and might have attended one or

On the Iranian side, specia

envoy Sadeq Tahatahai, brother-in-law to Khomeini's

son Ahmad, and Mohammad

Javad Larijani, Deputy Foreign

Minister for European and

North America Affairs, were

involved: The Independent said.

quoted the sources as saying.

tages in Lebanon.

# **US** in secret talks with Iran

LONDON, June 20, (Reuter): US officials bave met Iranian officials secretly since the armsfor-hostages scandal became public, a British newspaper

**TUESDAY, JUNE 21, 1988** 

reported today.
The Independent, quoting US officials familiar with the secret proximity talks," said the meetings were held in Geneva around May 15 and Algiers around

The newspaper said Washington's aim was to maintain communications with members of the clergy in Tehran to ensure a US role in Iran if its spiritual leader Ayatollah Khomeini died.

Approved The Independent said the US Secretary of State George Shultz and though they were not officially negotiations for the release of US hostages held in Lebanon by pro-Iranian groups, they provided a forum for the issue to be raised.

The report was published as British parliamentarians flew to

Carrier pulled out

MANAMA, June 20, (AP): France has quietly withdrawn

the aircraft carrier Clemenceau

from the Arabian Sea, in a move

that French sources say was part

of its agreement with Iran to res-

tore diplomatic relations earlier

this month.
Clemenceau was pulled out of

the region and sent back to home

port at Toulon.

Dr Mater

#### **UK** politicians hope hostages will be freed

NICOSIA, June 20, (Reuter): Four British parliamentarians arrived in Iran today amid hopes that improving relations could lead to the release of three

Britons heldhostage in Lebanon. The Iranian news agency IRNA, said Iranian Foreign Ministry and parliamentary officials welcomed the British delegation at Tehran airport.

Neither IRNA nor Tehran Radio said who the delegation ---Conservative Members of Parliament Cyril Townsend and Robert Hicks, Labour Member of Parliament Tom Clarke, and House of Lords peer Lord Tordoff - would meet.

The politicians, on a mission for the Church of England, said before leaving for Iran that they would raise the hostage issue in Tehran but would not try to negotiate their release. Church envoy Terry Waite,

(Continued on Page 2)

#### Soviet-mujahedeen prisoner swap

# Pakistani journalist killed in Afghan fighting

(PACI).

to his residence.

#### Pakistani journalist was killed in weekend fighting near Afghanistan's second-largest city, his

family said today.

There also were reports of a man's foray across the border.

confirmed the death on Saturday of Irsbad Ahmed, 25-year-old reporter for the English-lan-

Afghanistan several times, was reportedly killed when Afghan troops opened fire on mujahedeen (guerrillas) near Kandahar airport, southeast of the city,

with the Muslim guerrillas, is the first Pakistani journalist to die covering the eight-year-old warbetween Soviet-Afghan forces and the guerrillas. At least seven Western journalists have been:

Abmed's body arrived in

Meanwhile, one muiahedeen group reported swapping a Soviet lieutenant on Friday near Kandahar for seven guerrillas including a commander and a fighter from an unidentified Arab country who was captured five years ago.

congressman Charles Wilson, a Republican and staunch supporter of the guerrillas, slipped across the border into Afghanistan during the first week of June to pose for CBS News' 60-Minutes, said an informed source on condition he not be identified.

The one-day foray, less than

20 kilometres (12 miles) into eastern Afghanistan, is believed to be the first visit to the war-torn

in-exile, have promised not to harass withdrawing Soviet troops.

are withdrawing from Afghanistan, due to the valour of our heroic Muslim people and the mujabedeen leadership, we should refrain from acts which may delay the process of Soviet withdrawal," alliance leader Syed Ahmad Gailani said yester-

# Bangladesh

#### manhandled DHAKA, June 20, (Reuter):

premier's

wife

Riot police battled their way into Dhaka University today to rescue the Bangladesh prime mini-ster's wife who was besieged in a campus building by protesting students.

The Independent said the US-Iranian talks were deliberately pitched at low official level to avoid emharrassing the two . Hasna Moudnd, 35, was forced to take refuge after students set her car on fire and manhangovernments but were mondled her when she arrived at the university for a senate meeting, a Deputy Secretary of State John Whitehead and Assistant

university official said.
Hundreds of students surrounded the administration building for several hours before riot police, firing tear gas and lashing out with batons, came to

They charged through the crowd and then whisked Mrs Moudud to safety under a hail of

Four people, including two policemen, were hurt hut no one was arrested, the university official said.

Hasna, wife of Prime Minister Moudud Ahmed, is also a Mem-ber of Parliament for the ruling Jatiya Party.

Parliament passed a bill earlier this month making Islam Bangladesh's state religion, drawing bitter protests from opposition parties and student organisa-

Critics say the new law is an attempt to stir up communal hatred and to make the country's Hindu, Christian and Buddhist

minorities second class citizens. In the wake of student protests, police warned motorists against going within three miles of the university campus.

Police said they did not realise Hasna Moudud was planning to attend a meeting of the university senate, of which she is a member.

Unhurt "She apparently did not real-ise she was walking into a trap," a police official said.

"She was lucky she escaped unhurt." The official told reporters Mrs

Moudud was dragged from ber ear as soon as she arrived. The car was set ablaze hut neither she nor her driver were hurt. . Teachers and university staff

belped her to safety inside the administration huilding and guarded ber until police arrived, the official said.

#### Summit hails East-West thaw

TORONTO, June 20, (Reuter): The economic summit partners today hailed recent improvements in Western relations with the Soviet Union and urged Washington and Moscow to work for sweeping strategic arms cuts.

"Since our last meeting, progress has been made between the United States and the Soviet Union in agreeing to reduce nuclear weapons in a manner which accords fully with the security interests of each of our countries," the summit leaders said in a joint political statement issued on the second day of a three-day summit.

# Four killed in rush-hour blast in Delhi market

Sikh extremists today hurled a grenade that exploded in a crow-ded New Delhi vegetable market, killing at least four people and wounding 42 others, police, witnesses and hospital officials said.

We suspect extremists from Punjab were involved in the attack," said V. Bhatnagar, the police chief of the capital's western Tilak Nagar residential neighbourhood.

He said the conclusion was based on witnesses reports that the occupants of a van from which the grenade was thrown were Sikhs, distinguishable by their traditional beards and tur-

#### Incident

Bhatnagar also said the nature of the attack indicated it was staged by extremists fighting for the past five years for independence for the predominantly Sikh northern state of Pun-

Police and witnesses said the incident occurred in Tilak Nagar's Chokhandi vegetahle market as hundreds of shoppers thronged the produce stalls.

A van stopped at the bazaar's entrance and an occupant hurled a grenade, which exploded in front of a shop, police and witnesses said. The vehicle then sped

At least two people were killed instantly and two others died later, police at the scene and officials at three hospitals said.

The Ram Manohar Lohia Hospital reported treating four people for wounds and the Deen Dayal Upadhaya Hospital said it had received 37 with injuries. One wounded man was brought to the All-India Institute of Medical Sciences.

#### Active

The Press Trust of India quoted New Delhi police commissioner Vijay Karan as saying authorities suspected the involvement of the "Babhar Khaisa," one of the most active underground Sikh extremist

organisations. The incident came amid a full security alert declared in the cupital yesterday after a bombing hlamed on Sikh separatists killed at least 15 people in neighbouring Harvana state.

It was the first strike staged by the extremists this year in New

One man was detained for questioning and extra officers were posted in Sikh areas of Tilak Nagar to prevent possible retaliation by Hindus for the artack, police said.

#### Spotted

Madan Lal Kukreja, a vegeta-hle shop employee who suffered leg injuries, said at the Deen Dayal Upadhaya Hospital that he saw four Sikhs inside the van from which the grenade was thr-

They came in a cream-coloured van and four Sikhs were inside. It stopped outside the (market) entrance," he said. 'One of them was waving and we thought he was calling someone. But he threw the bomh.

A police sub-inspector at the scene quoted another witness as saying that he also sported four Sikhs inside the vehicle.

"It was a hig hlast," said labourer Surinder Kumar. "People ran helter-skelter in panic," Amhulances raced to the scene

and sped the casualties to local hospitals, Scores of police closed off the area and erected roadhlocks, disrupting rush hour traffic to search cars.

#### Searching

Ajay Aggarwal, additional commissioner of police, said police were searching for the van and laboratory tests indicated the grenade was handmade.

The open-air market, where the public shops, is flanked by one-storey shops of the more affluent wholesale vegetable dealers. Piles of gourds and spin-ach in the muddy lanes were covered with blood.

'I don't know what hap pened," said Nanku Gupta, the left side of his face covered with hlood. "I was selling vegetables. There was a noise, and I don't

know anything after that." Gupta spoke haltingly to reporters from a bed at the Ram Manohar Lohia Hospital.

Shamir warns of suitable response

# Israeli farmer beaten to death

TEL AVIV, June 20, (Agencies): A Jewish farmer in southern Israel was found beaten to death today in an attack the Army blamed on Palestinian nationalists from a nearby village in the

occupied West Bank. The body of Eliahu Cohen, 30, was found in a field at the Shekef Moshav settlement early today. Major-General Amram Mit-

zna, Army commander responsi-hle for the West Bank, told reporters in Shekef: "It is a very severe incident and we are almost certain it was a terrorist act." Cohen would be the fourth

Israeli killed in a six-month-long Palestinian uprising in the occupied territories. At least 219 Palestinians have died in the

Prime Minister Yitzhak Shamir said tsrael would make what he called a suitable response to the murder.

Shamir did not specify, hut Haim Kaufman, bead of the parliamentary faction of Shamir's rightist Likud bloc. said a suitable response would be to expel to another country 100 Arabs from the murderer's village.

#### Curlew

Police rounded up about 20 Palestinians for questioning, and the Army imposed a curfew on several nearby West Bank villages, Israel Radio said.

A police investigation found Cohen was bludgeoned on the head with a water pipe. He was apparently attacked last night when he went out to work his field a few kilometres (miles) from the settlement.

The body was found hy a resident picking vegetables. One resident, Abaron Mahlouf, said: "His face was completely smashed, a shoulder bone was out

The Army welded shut the doors of a Palestinian charitable association for two years today, accusing its director of indoctrinating students to hate Jews and participate in violent demonstra-

and he had blood on his hands."

#### Distress

The director, Samiha Khalil. said her organisation, the Family Welfare Centre, helped girls and women in distress and was not involved in illegal activities.

Muna Rishmawi, a lawyer for Al Haq, a Palestinian human rights monitoring group, said the centre was the first charitable society to be ordered shut since the uprising started.

Before welding shut the doors

of the centre, soldiers raided the building and confiscated books. letters and educational material.

#### Ball

Also today, Israeli prison spokesman Johnny Tester said a Palestinian woman prisoner from the Gaza Strip was freed on hail after giving birth to a hoy on Friday. The Jerusalem Post said it was the first time a security prisoner had ever been released on bail.

The woman, Aisheh Said Odeh Al Kurd, 28, from the town of Rafah, was detained about two months ago on suspicion of taking part in an attempted bombing in Tel Aviv suburb of Rishon Lezion, as well as in incidents in the occuptor. Gaza Strip, the Post said.

• In Tokyo, Japanese Foreign Minister Sosuke Uno reiterated today its full support for the PLO's participation in any peace negotiations or an international peace conference for a Middle East settlement.

# WEATHER

TEMPERATURE will be around normal with moderate north-weste wind, may freshen at times, causi

dust.
State of sea: moderate to rough
High water: 5.00 am 3.30 pm
Low water: 10.00 am 11.00 pm
Sunrise: 4.49 am Sunset: 6.50 pm Maximum temperature recorded: Kuwait: 42°C 108°F Ahmadi: 39°C 102°F Failaka: 40°C 104°F Minimum temperature recorded: Kuwait: 27°C 81°F Ahmadi: 31°C 88°F Failaka: 29°C 84°F

Maximum temperature expected: Kuwait: 43°C 109°F Ahmadi: 40°C 104°F Farlaka: 41°C 106°F Maximum humidity recorded: Kuwait: 25 per cent Ahmadi: 41 per cent Fallaka: 45 per cent Maximum humidity expected: Kuwait: 35 per cent

ISLAMABAD, June 20, (AP): A

Soviet-guerrilla prisoner exchange and a US congress-A distraught family member

guage opposition daily The Muslim. Ahmed, who had been into

said Muslim sub-editor Musbtaq Ahmed, no relation to the jour-

nalist killed. Kandahar, located about 310 miles (450 kms) southwest of Kahul, has been under siege by mujahedeen insurgents for the past month. Western diplomats said fierce fighting delayed a planned withdrawal of Soviet troops from that city earlier this

Ahmed, who was travelling

Islamabad today from Quetta. capital of Pakistan's southwest Baluchistan province.

In another development, US

country by an American con-Meanwhile, the mujahedeen who have set up a government-

"Now that the Soviet troops

**NEWS IN** 

Foreigners held BANGKOK, June 20, (AP):

Vietnam has captured three

foreigners who allegedly

intruded into Vietnamese walers

posing as tourists, a Vietnamese

The official Army newspaper Quan Doi Nhan Dan, or Peo-

ple's Army, did not identify the

foreigners or their countries of

origin.
They were seized April 24 off

the northern province of Nghe Tinh, south of Hanoi.

ohtained today from a Western

THE HAGUE, June 20. (UPI): The Netherlands will withdraw

its amhassador from South

Africa unless the death sentence

on the Sharpeville Six is com-

muted. a spokesman for the Foreign Ministry said today.

if the execution of the six, convic-

ted on charges of involvement in

the killing of a local councillor,

goes ahead on July 19, the Dutch

ambassador will be withdrawan,

sador Frank Quint on Friday, has already asked the authorities

in Pretoria to commute the sen-

He said the Dutch govern-ment, in a message conveyed through South African Ambas-

the spokesman said.

The government decided that

embassy in Bangkok.

**Dutch warning** 

A text of the June 9 report was

Army newspaper reported.

BRIEF



Young Solldarity supporters march in Gdansk in protest egainst local elections. (Reuter

#### One dies as earthquake hits Mindoro

MANILA, June 20, (Reuter): An earthquake rocked the central Philippine island of Mindoro today, killing one person, send hundreds fleeing in panic and shooting water out of cracks in the ground, authorities said.

The social welfare department said one person was killed and a Manila shrimp-producing company quoted its workers in the area as saying one hnuse had collapsed.

The earthquake, measuring 5.4 nn the Richter scale, was centered in the South China Sea about 60 nautical miles off the coastal town of San Jose, government seismologists said.

A seismology official earlier said the quake measured 6.4 on the Richter scale.

"Our units in the area reported hundreds of cracks on the ground and that several holes on the ground oozed with sea water rising like fountains four metres high," commander Vicente Gariza, the coast guard district commander in charge of the area, said in a telephone interview.

BERLIN, June 20, (UPI): East

German leader Erich Hnnecker

opened todaya three-day "Inter-

national meeting for a nuclear-

free zone" in East Berlin's Palace

service, ADN, said about 1,000 delegates from 100 countries

The official East German news

West German Chancellor Hel-

mut Kohl turned down an invita-

tion to send a representative on

the grounds a nuclear-free zone

in central Europe would nat

increase security.

However, the opposition

Social Democrats, and the Free

Democrats. Kohl's small, liberal

coalition partners were represen-

Message

bachev reiterated his support of

the nuclear-free zone concept,

saying hands of territory free of

nuclear arms would reduce the

threat of an atnmic war.
In a message tn an inter-

national meeting on nuclear-free znnes in East Berlin, Gorhacbev

also repeated that Mascow was

ready to scrap all its nuclear arms

Atrica, June 20, (AP): Thousands ni hlack workers, includ-

ing diamond and uranium min-

ers, began a general strike today in solidarity with hoycotting

**Protest strike** 

South-West

Kremlin leader Mikhail Gor-

of the Republic.

were present.

Nuclear-free zone

# **Lowest turnout in** Poland's local polis

WARSAW, June 20, (AP): Elections for local and provincial councils in Poland drew the lowest turnout since the country came under communist rule, despite a new law requiring voters to cast ballots amnng at least two candidates.

About 56 per cent of Poland's 26 million eligible voters cast ballots yesterday, the state-run PAP news agency reported

The previous low turnout, 67.3 per cent, showed up for last year's nationwide referendum on economic and political reform.

Solidarity leader Lech Walesa had denounced yesterday's elections and his banned trade union urged supporters to boycott the

But the government said before the vote that it would be satisfied if even a majority of eligible voters took part. The government said it would not consider a low turnout a sign of lack of support.

The elections were the first under a new law that requires voters in secret ballots to choose from two or more candidates for every seat, except for some at the

Anti-vote protests took place in Gdansk and in Nowa Huta near Krakow, the scene of the two major strikes during last month's worst lahour unrest since martial law.

In Warsaw's old market square, police permitted about 1.000 youths to hold a rally mocking the vote, "Everybody to the polls," chanted laughing young people sarcastically, holding up copies of the Communist Party daily Trybuna Ludu.

Government spokesman Jerzy Urban dismissed the protests as minor and said most of the country was calm with people "show-ing much interest in the new way of ballotting."
Urhan told a news conference

that authorities were expecting a lower turnout than that for 1984, during the last council elections. At that time, about 75 per cent of the voters cast ballots, voters

At stake were 109,000 seats for councils for towns, cities, counties, districts of larger cities, and provinces. There were an estimated 254,000 candidates on the ballots. The last council elections were beld in 1984.

#### Lamb born with Islamic inscriptions

NAIROBI, June 20. (AP): Muslims are flocking to a mosque to see a hlack lamb with Arabic inscriptions reading Mohammed and Allah, the

Kenya Times reported today. The newspaper, which is jointly owned hy the ruling Kenya African National Union Party and the London-based Maxwell Communications Plc, said the lamh was born June 13 outside Jamia mosque in Makindu, 197 kilometres south of Nairohi on the highway to the Indian Ocean

port of Mombasa. "It is such a blessing not only to those who pray in this mosque hut to all of us," said Shrafat Hussein, the mosque caretaker. 'It has never occurred anywhere befare, you know.

Hussein, 38, said the inscriptions read Mohammed when the lamh is upright and Allah when turned on its back.

"Anyone who can read Arabic will make no mistake about it," said Alwi Shariff, a hus driver farced to stop by curious passen-

The Times story was accompanied hy photographs of the animals. The sheep was white with a black neck and head and the lamh was hlack with white markings on its left side.

"Allah wants to show us that he is always with us," said Sheikh Faki Ali, the mosque's imam, when he saw the lamb, according

### Namphy ousts civilian President

# Army seize power in Haiti

PORT-AU-PRINCE, Haiti, June 20, (AP): Troops loyal to fired military chief Lt Gen Henri Namphy sprung him from bouse arrest, captured the national palace in a gun and grenade bat-tle and ousted civilian President

Leslie Manigat.
Last night's military coup ended four months of civilian government and put Namphy hack in command of the nation he led for two years as head of a three-man junta.

It came less than a week after a power struggle began in the

Early today, a helmeted and fatigue-clad Namphy appeared in state-run television from the

"The Army will lead the coun-

try this way," be declared, wav-ing an Uzi suh-machinegun and flanked hy helmeted soldiers. A Western diplomat said troops of the presidential guard loyal to Namphy had battled forces allied with Manigat, who was seized at his residence 8 kms to the north. There was nn word on

Gunfire

casualties.

After a 10-minute hlackout late last night, the streets of this Caribbean capital became deserted and automatic and heavy calibre gunfire broke out around the national palace.

Heard from a hotel two hlocks away, it died down then surged for 1-1/2 hours again just after midnight, when explosions also

Rival Berlin

concerts draw

BERLIN, June 20, (UPI): East

Germany's Olympic ice skat-ing champion Katarina Witt and Canadian pop singer Bryan Adams combined to

outdraw Michael Jackson in

rival Berlin concerts last

West Berliners to an outdoor

concert on the Westero side of

the Berlin Wall. He also was

heard by about 5,000 East

Berliners who gathered on Unter Den Linden, East

Rerinis main street each the Eastern side of the anti-prefuses wall could anti-About 15 kms away 120,000 East

Berlin young people jammed in the Weissensee cycling race

track to hear Adams and Mis-

"It was the biggest concert ever

held by us," Reinhard Hein-

emann, the head of East Ger-

man's state-run concert

cert had been held to keep

East Berliners from gathering

at the wall to hear Jackson,

who appeared before the

rehuilt Reichstag parliament

huilding only yards from the

We don't want confronta-

tions," Heinemann said.

Clashes

In the past West Berlin concerts

at the wall resulted in clashes

at times between East Berlin

youths and East German

police, and there were

incidents last night and early

East German plainclothes

police who were on duty at the

wall harassed Western telev-

ision crews trying to film the

The West German government

mission in East Berlin protes-

ted the interference in a tele-

phone call to the East Ger-

man Foreign Ministry, a Wes-

nervous in her first

appearance as a Mistress of

Ceremonies, said she first met

Adams when she was in Cal-

gary for this year's Winter Olympics.

Witt, who admitted she had been

East Berlin youths.

tern spokesman said.

Witnesses said several hundred

wall.

today.

agency, told reporters. He conceded the East Berlin con-

The American star drew 40,000

large crowds

In his speech, Nampby did not mention Manigat, who had retired him on Friday in a power struggle that divided the nation's military leadership.

Government sources said Manigat was taken hy ambulance from his home to a military bospital. A journalistic source close to the military said Manigat would be expelled from the country.

The military ran the Jan 17

balloting that saw Manigat elected. It was boycotted by the most popular candidates and most voters and widely criticised as rigged.

Resistance A powerful officer with whom Manigat had sided, was holed up with his troops inside his barracks near the presidential palace, surrounded by Namphy's tronps, the source said.
The officer, Lt Col Jean-Claude Paul, leads the 700-mem-

had battled Namphy's forces and his garrisoned adjacent the idential palace. Namphy refused in his seven-

minute speech to discuss the figh-

ber dessalines battalion, which

"We will not speak of what happened. We are looking ahead. We love the Army, the regular Army, the Army loves the people and the country," he said in Creole.

The 55-year-old officer looked tired and said he was ailing. When he finished, an Army band hroke into the national anthem.

ANKARA, June 20, (AP): Premier Turgut Ozal visited

wounded party delegates at a hospital last night, and news-papers reported seven under-



Namphy: law of the gun The Army has controlled Haiti during most of its 184-year his-

Earlier Sunday, Manigat retired the Port-Au-Prince police chief and transferred about two dozen officers, including the head of the presidential guard.

"The presidential guard went to get Namphy and brought him to the palace," said the Western

Namphy had heen under house arrest at his walled-in residence compound in Bon Repos, 24 kms north of the

Manigat retired Namphy as commander-in-chief of Haiti's 7.000-man Army on Friday, charging him with insurbordina-tion in ordering the transfer of

**Ozal visits wounded delegates** 

Ozal suffered only a hand

A government prosecutor said

the gunman, identified as 32-

year-old Kartal Demirag, would

wound and completed his

Paul - to an administrative post - and other high-ranking officers three days earlier.

Namphy was President of the three-man junta that ruled Haiti for two years after dictator Jean-Claude Duvalier fled to exile in France in February 1986. The junta was disbanded after Manigat's government was installed. An independently run election

on Nov 29 was thwarted hy widespread violence, which left more than 30 people dead, that the Army made no effort to stop. Paul's soldiers were blamed

for much of the violence, after which the United States withheld \$60 million in aid.

A spokesman for the US State Department in Washington said officials there would have no comment until later today.

Paul was also indicted in March hy a US grand jury in Miami and charged with drug trafficking.

Manigat, a 57-year-old former political science professor, said last week that the objectives of his government were "democratisation, modernisation and putting the armed forces at the service of the country.

Sceptics said it was unclear if that would be possible.

The government announced on Sunday that Col Gregoire Figaro, the police chief of Port-Au-Prince, would be retired and Col Prosper Avril, head of the presidential guard, would be reassigned to an administrative

#### Hunger strike ends

ANKARA, June 20, (Reuter); About 200 Turkish prisoners ended a month-long hunger strike for better conditions after officials agreed to consider their demands, the semi-official Anathlian news agency said

today. It quoted prosecutor Tekin Ozer as saying the demands of the bunger strikers in the jail in the westero town of Aydin would be sent to the Ministry of Justice.

#### Iranian rebels want to thrust further 🛴

BAGHDAD, June 20, (Agencies): Thousands of Iraqi-backed guerrillas, dug in against franian bomhing raids, prepared today to use a caprifred border town.

Mehran, as a base to thrust fur-ther into Iran.

The town, which he's several kilometres inside Iran, fell to the Iranian guerrillas after savage fighting in which thousands of

were killed or wounded. Reporters yesterday visited the town which has changed hands several times in a see-saw battle around the central war-

front over the last eight years. "I did not see many corpses in the town and it seems that the fighting had taken place in the outskirts and not in the centre of

town," one reporter said. North Korean Prime Minister, Li Gun Mo arrived in

Tehran today at the head of a high-ranking 15-member delega-tion and pledged Pyongyang's support for Iran, the official Islamic Republic News Agency reported.

#### 18 Israelis injured in explosion

TEL AVIV. June 20, (AP): An explosion in a pizzeria injured 18 Israelis, one scriously, demoli-shed two floors of a huilding and overturned cars in a seaside resort north of Tel Aviv, hospital officials and Israel Army radio said.

lnitial information indicated the explosion in Herzliya Pituach, six miles (10 kilometres) from Tel Aviv, was caused by a gas leak. Tel Aviv police chief Yigal Marcus said.

"Apparently this was not a terrorist act, but one can always ack why the managed of Marcus."

ask why the gas leaked." Marcus said on the radio. "Did someone leave the tap open on purpose?
Did someone forget? ... This we can't determine for sure."

#### **UK** politicians hope hostages will be freed

(Continued from Page 1)

journalist John McCarthy and Belfast teacher Brian Keenan are missing in Lebanon, believed kidnapped by pro-Iranian

militants. "We are cautiously optimistic that we can do something to improve UK-Iran relations which bave been improving in the last few weeks," Townsend told an airport news conference

in London. Tehran Radio said on Saturday the Archhishop of Canterhury, Dr Robert Runcie, had sent a message to Iranian Parliamentary Speaker Ali Akbar Rafsanjani expressing the hope that the hostages would be

Seven groups claim responsibility for attack

speecb.

ground groups claimed respon-sibility for his attempted assassination. The 61-year-old Ozal, his right hand bandaged and in a sling, told reporters he felt close to death when he escaped convict fired at him Saturday, hut be said: "I was not afraid."

Ozal later told state television that all politicians had enemies as well, as, supporters, so such incidents are unavoidable. The Premier was delivering an opening speech at a convention of his Motherland Party when a gunman fired twice at him.

Police sbot the assailant in the arm as people ran for cover. Sixwounds and four were bruised in the stampede. Ten were hospitalised yesterday.

be charged with attempting to kill a member of parliament. If convicted, be could be sentenced to death, said prosecutor Ulku

Turkish newspapers reported yesterday that Demirag gave contradictory testimony following his detention.

"I bave psychological problems I did not yout to kill and the street was was included a string."

The newspapers said seven groups claimed responsibility for the attack, including the ontiawed Kurdish Labour Party, the Turkish Communist Party and several organizations not

The papers also said Demirag

neo-fascist National Movement Party's youth organization before 1980. The party's youth branch, known as the Gray Wolves, was

was a member of the now defunct

active in a wave of terrorism that killed 5,000 people from 1978 to 1980 and prompted the military takeover of 1980. Mehmet Ali Agca, the Turkish

gunman who wounded Pope John Paul II in 1981, also was accused of belonging to the Gray Wolves. .

The newspaper claims could not be verified independently. After the shooting, police discovered Demirag was carrying the someosten of \$29 kin West German marks and Turkisb lira, according to the reports.

"The assailant is a prison escapee ... (wbo) carries foreign currency. He needs to give explanation to these things. It requires deep investigation, Ozal said.

each other. Jackson insists he will

campaign hard for the Democratic Party in the fall cam-

#### Vow to fight Bush in every state

# Dukakis to step up campaign

WASHINGTON, June 20, (UPI): Democrat Michael Dukakis hopes a campaign sweep across the south made political inroads into the generally conservative region and signalled to Republican George Bush that no votes should be taken for gran-

Dukakis, the prospective Democratic presidential nomi-nee, returned yesterday to Boston following his seven-state trip that included endorsements from two southern politicians and a visit to the home of former Alahama Governor George Wallace, once a symbol of segregation in the south.

Too liberal "I wanted very much.... fo demonstrate to you and the peo-ple of the south that I'm serious and you're serious about campaigning hard in the south, about working hard in the south and about winning the south," Duk-akis said at his final stop in Mon-

"You're going to see me here many times between now and November." said the Massa-

chusetts Governor, repeating his vow to "not concede a single

state" to Bush.
Labelled by Vice President
Bush as too liberal for most Americans, Dukakis seemed at easeduring the trip. He picked up endorsements from such new south Democrats as Senator Albert Gore Jr. of Tennessee and Goveroor Ray Mahus of Missis-sippi. Dukakis also visited privately with the ailing Wallace in Montgomery, telling him, "I'll be back, I'll be back." As Dukakis journeyed succes-

sfully across the region, he gar-nered what aides said was about \$800,000 at three fund-raisers. hut left at least one major question unanswered by not directly courting southern black voters. Dukakis and rival Democratic

candidate Jesse Jackson have not decided how they will deal with

paign, but is not clear to what degree the civil right leader's constituency will fight for Dukakis. Dukakis aides contend the issues bave changed a lot in the south - from a heavy emphasis on civil rights to the economy and it is no longer essential to structure campaign events only for blacks. But they agree Duk-akis still must send blacks a solid message of support at the

Democratic national convention next month in Atlanta. What we need on July 18 is for Jesse Jackson to say "I'm for you Mike Dukakis and for Mike Dukakis to tell hlack America he recognises" their concerns, said Donna Brazile, a new Dukakis campaign aide concentrating on

southero and hlack locales.

# **Burmese students** resume protests

RANGOON, June 20. (Reuter): Burmese students, some hiding their faces behind handkerchiefs and wearing mourning hlack, resumed non-violent demonstrations today to press the government to release hundreds of jailed colleagues. "We will carry on with

peaceful demonstrations until and unless our demands are met," a student leader told a rally at Rangoon Arts and Science University. The demonstrations, a rare

and bold signal of discontent against Ne Win's authoritarian socialist government, are now in their second week. identity

The students want an immedite release of students iailed after riots in March, a new government inquiry into riot troops actions, readmittance of students expelled after the disturbances and the right to set up a student union. Both men and women students

demonstrated. Some covered their faces with handkerchiefs and wore hlack longyis, the sarong-like Burmese wrap worn with shirts or hlouses. The students were covering their faces so that they could not

be identified and were wearing hlack longyis as a token of condolence for two students killed in the March riots," a male student from the university said. Students also bung posters, handed out leaflets and spoke

through loudspeakers to press their demands. Hundreds of students bave taken part in the protests, but most students appeared to attend class as usual

Troops patrolled in the neighbourhood of the campus today but were not seen to enter the university grounds.

Since student riots of the 1960s, the government has reacted swiftly and sometimes violently to snuff out protests. Participants could face detention or expulsion, according to Westero

An official inquiry in May said two students were killed in the March riots. More than 100 were still detained, the inquiry said.

# Gwen Lister, the editor of an oposition newspaper, The Numihian, was detained on Friday in Windhoek after she reported that authorities were

West German Economic Co-operation Minister Hans Klein is being briefed by Indian village women on e newly-developed clay stove that uses one third less firewood than the conventional variety. About 5,000 of these stoves here been built with West Germany's assistance in Kangra district of Himachal Pradesh, India.

# begins in Namibia Instability

school-children. The planned two-day strike, combined with the 3-month-old classroom hoycott, represents one of the largest anti-government protests in this South African-ruled territory in recent

Major black trade unions have endorsed the students' demands for the relucation of security bases that are next to schools in the northern war zone of South-West Africa, commonly known as Namibia.

The unions are also demanding the release of detainees and the removal of security forces frnm hlack townships.

Consolidated Diamond Mines said its mine at oranjemund was shut down by the strike, and Rossing Uranium said operations at its open pit mine near Swakopmund had halted because about two-thirds of the workers were

The black administration in the northwestern region of

Damara suspended all its activities except emergency operations in solidarity with the protest.

The South African-installed territorial government has charged that the students and the trade unions are being manipulated by the South-West African People's Organisation to increase instability in Namihia.

SWAPO is the main independence movement, and its guerrilla wing has been waging a hush war in northern Namibia since 1966.

Some students in the northern Ovambo region have heen injured and killed in SWAPO attacks on bases adjoining their schools. But authorities in Windhoek have rejected demands to move these bases, saying that in most cases black community leaders had chosen to huild schools next to existing bases as a protective step.

drafting legislation to give police

more power to suppress dissent.

preparations, disengaging the nuclear forces of the opposing alliances and thereby reducing the risk of nuclear conflcit."

Nordic area and along the line

#### conference opens if other nuclear powers agreed to do likewise. "The Soviet Union is fully prepared to eliminate its status as a nuclear power — and as soon as

possible — together with the

other countries possessing nuclear weapons," he said.

Contribution Pending total nuclear disarmament, he said, nuclear-free zones "can contribute to narrowing the sphere of nuclear

Gorhachev has repeatedly called for the elimination of all nuclear weapons hy the year 2000. He has voiced strong support for the idea of nuclear-free corridors in the Balkans, in the

between East and West Europe. The North Atlantic Treaty Organisatinn (NATO) opposes the idea of scrapping all nuclear arms on the grounds that this would remove a majnr deterrent to war. It has also resisted the creation of nuclear-free zones.

# GCC states to adopt strict security for haj

A LOCAL daily has learnt from reliable sources that the Ministries of Awaaf and Islamic Affairs of the GCC states would adopt strict security measures on pilgrims and caravans going from these states.

Sources disclosed that these measures were aimed to contain any unexpected terrorist acts during the pilgrimage season. Further, the claims and plans of Iranian fanatics to depend on ooo-Iranian pilgrims who support the Iranian regime to organise marches and violent demonstrations such as last year have beeo taken ioto consideratioo and there is every confidence that

THE chairman of Emergency

Medical Services Committee at the Ministry of Public Health, Dr

Mohammed Al Munayea, con-

firmed the importance of provid-

He said the ministry exerted all

efforts in developing scientific guidelines tn provide accurate

data so as to enable the auth-

reasons which contributed

towards traffic accidents and to

Speaking at the weekly semioar of the Kuwait Roads

Safety Society, he cited the importance of co-ordination

among various authorities con-

fic ioformation. Such compila-

tion of all pertinent data, he said,

in reb

cerned towards collection of traf-

devise methods of prevention.

irike en orities to arrive at conclusive

ing occessary data and statistics

pertaining to traffic accidents in Kuwait.

these Iranian plans would be

The sources disclosed that pilgrimage committees at the Ministries of Awqaf and Islamic Affairs in the GCC states have taken all preventive measures to . prevent any pilgrim from responding to Iranian plans which basically aims at abusing the holy places in Makkah and terrifying

#### Instructions

The Saudi security instructions with relation to pilgrims' code of conduct would be annouoced to Muslims all over the world in the coming few days.

would form the basis for special-

ists to issue guidelines to the traf-

fic department towards minimis-

ing traffic accidents. Further, he

added, these data and statistics

would positively cootribute

towards the hetterment of

medical services to be rendered

hy hospitals to victims of traffic

accidents by ideotifying the best

methods for diagnosis and com-

prehending the complications which usually lead to disability and io some cases death.

**Statistics** 

Also speaking at the seminar, Abdurridah Khan, statistics

services cootroller at the Minis-

try of Plaoning stressed the importance of the statistics in the

planning process and towards

drawing up of the futura

schemes. He said the importance

Road safety seminar focuses

on compilation of statistics

These instructions would be strictly observed by all GCC

In a related development, the pilgrimage affairs committee of the Ministry of Awqaf and Islamic Affairs would hold a meeting during the coming few days which would be attended by owners of the Kuwaiti pilgrimage caravans (72 caravans) at which instructions and procedures for supervising pilgrims would be issued. Serious punitive action, including cancelling of licences would be imposed on those who do not abides by the instructions the

of such statistics was to evaluate

the current traffic situation and

was vital to researchers and

Adan Hospital, Dr Nabeel

Riadh at the same seminar stated

that accurate statistics clarified

the relation between the traffic

accidents vis-a-vis relatioo bet-

ween the car and the road, pedes-

trian to motorist etc. He added

that the most dangerous casual-ties faced by the surgery depart-ments at the hospitals were bone

fractures and cerebral concus-

The semioar was attended by

the society's chairman Sabah Al

Rayes, the deputy chairmao

Major-General (retired) Yusuf

Al Saad, and the assistant

secretary-general Dr Mahmoud Al Bustani.

wherehy Kuwait provides Sudan

with oil oo easy terms or through barter, as his country is unable to

pay for oil imports io cash.

Adeel lauded the cootinuous

Kuwaiti support to Sudan io

light of the current difficult ecoo-

omic circumstances the Sudan is

BEIRUT, June 20, (KUNA):

The Saudi authorities have lifted

a hao prohihitiog Lebanese

trucks from eoteriog Saudi

A source at the Lebanese

Foreign Ministry today said that the Lebanese Ambassador in

Riyadh Zafir Al Hassan infor-

med his government of the Saudi

preceded the decision, the source pointed out, adding that trucks

can oow carry Lebanese agricul-tural and industrial products to

Lehanese-Saudi

the Saudi markets.

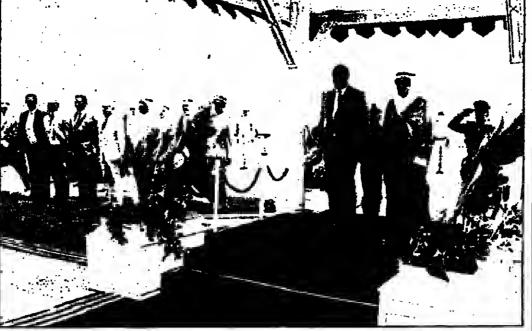
Ban on Lebanese

passing through.

trucks lifted

The surgery coosultant at

analysts.



Hit the Amir bidding farewell to President Momoh on his departure from Kuwait.

#### **US** hopes to convene Mideast conference soon

ABU DHABI, June 20, (AP): The United States hopes to covene an international peace conference "as sooo as possible" US envoy Richard Murphy said today on arriving for a ooe-day visit to the UAE, the official

émirates news agency said. Abu Dhabi is the third stop of an eight-natinn tour. Murphy has already held talks with officials in Saudi Arahia and North Yemen, discussing the Middle East peacemaking process and ways to end the oearly eight-year-old Gulf war.

In an arrival statement to the agency WAM, Murphy said he was conveying to Arah leaders US satisfaction over the Algiers summit "for not rejecting the peace initiative of Secretary of State George Shultz, despite the summit's criticism of the US

The Algiers summit stand from the Shultz initiative "eocouraged us to cootinue efforts to achieve peace in the Middle East," the agency quoted

him as saylog.

Commenting oo a possible

THE director of Kuwait Radio Station Abdul Aziz Al Mansour

siaton Acous Az Ai Mansour in a reent interview with a local daily said the station would hold its annual ceremony to hoohur outstanding students in various

The ceremooy would be held under the auspices of the wife of

HH the Crown Prince and Prime Minister Sheikha Latifa Al Fahd

Al Salem Al Sabah. The ceremooy is in response to the

directives of the Minister of

Information Sheikh Jaber

fields of education.

fifth mission for Shultz io the area, Murphy said: "We bope so, hut that depends on his schedule." The US secretary of state "is very much engaged io the peace process in the area," he

Murphy said his administration believes in holding an international conference "as sooo as possible, as speeding up the con-vening of the conference will be in favour of oegotiations." He reiterated the US view that the parley should merely be "a means of starting negotiations, as the maio issue is the negotia-tions among the involved par-

Murphy, who is the assistant US Secretary of State in charge of Middle East affairs, also is discussing means of pushiog through a peaceful end to the Iraq-Iran war on the basis of UN Security Council resolution 598 passed last July.

The US envoy will visit Iraq on this tour, which also includes stops in Oman, Qatar, Bahrain

year would be a grand event as the students to be honoured

belonged to various educational institutes and establishments. including military; social avia-tion, police, theatrical, musical,

nursing, sports and other fields. The prizes to be distributed, among others, ioclude seats at

various Arah and Islamic univer-

sities and have been contributed

by Zakat House, the Ministry of

Information, Kuwait Mobile

Telephone Company, Kuwait

#### President Momoh ends visit

PRESIDENT of Sierra Leooe General Juseph Saidu Mumnh left yesterday, following a three-day visit to Kuwait.

He was seen off hy HH the Amir, HH the Crown Prince and Premier, bead of the Nauooal Guards, Deputy Premier and Fareign Minister, ministers, dean of the diplomatic corps and several racking government officials.

Meanwhile, President Momoh has praised the good efforts hy the Committee of Africao Muslims for supporting African nations. A statement issued by the

Kuwait-based committee said that President Momoh expressed satisfaction over the committee's activities in poor African countries io the form of huilding schools, mosques, hospitals and the establishment of agricultural projects. The visiting President, affir-

med his personal support for the committee's activities and expressed readiness to facilitate its charity missioo in Sierra Leooe.

This came during President Momoh's encounter Suoday night with a delegation of the

Work camp

THE actiog undersecretary of the Ministry of Social Affairs

aod Lahour speakiog at the opening of the 37 work camp in

Jahra yesterday morniog urged youths to endeavour for a cleaoer

Kuwait. After touring the camp.

The camp was organsied hy the youths and childhood depar-

tment during the summer seasoo and attended by its director Ihra-him Al Badah aod Sulaiman

Yousif Al Ashwak, the director

of scouts, camps and youths cen-

DEFENCE MINISTER Sheikh

Nawaf Al Ahmed yesterday

received in his office dean of

Arah diplomatic corps Ambas-sador of Syria to Kuwait Issa

During the meeting, they exchanged cordial talks and revi-

Umaata Sadarangani was

awarded a Bachelor of Arts

degree at Cedar Crest College

in Allentown, Pennsylvania.

Sha graduated magna cum

ewed hilateral relations.

opened

he trimmed a tree.

Syrian envoy

### chief editor of daily Al Qabas Mohammed Jasem Al Sager and

Crown Prince audiences

**ROYAL COURT** 

Amiri audience

HH the Crown Prince and Premier, Sheikh Saad Al Abdullah Al Sabah yeslerday received at his office the Defence Minister Sheikh Nawof Al Ahmed, acting director-general of Civil Aviation Department Yacoub Al Sager, Mukhtar al Al Farwaniya Mohammed Nozot, daputy chief editor Yousit Al Surraid in addition to, director-general of Al Qabas Ahmed Al Najdi.

HH the Amir yeslerday received Sheikh Abdullah Al Mubarak Al

Sheikh Saad olso received a number at crizens at the general

#### **KUWAIT PRESS DIGEST**

#### Rethink on socialism

KUWAITI daily yesterday interpreted the latest East-West rapprochement in Moscow as on indication that socialism is on the verga of being something of the post.

Al Rai Al Aam, in o front-page editoriol, said that leaders of Eastern bloc countries or now discovering that the system by which their governments ore run, are no longer fit for this era.

Tha paper noted that the new socialsit generation, more open to new ideas, is trying to get rid of the ald leaderships which surround themselves with on oura of "revolutionary occomplishments", citing China's attempt to erase the remains of Mooism.

It expressed surprise at those Third World leaders who still believe that sociolism would work for their countries, ofter it was obandoned by those who originated it.

In conclusion, the paper called on pro-sociolist Arabs to re-think thair positions, following the system's failure to opply its ideas in the various spheres of daily life.

#### 1,172 receive field training

A TOTAL of 1,172 male and female students of the College of Commercial Studies have begun receiving field training at 156 official agencies under the supervision of 37 iostructors from various specialised scien-

tific divisions. The head of the field registra-tion office Adel Assal said the office had undertaken all occessary executive procedures to offer adequate training to students as a complimeotary course which was based on well conceived programmes meant to cover a broad spectrum of scien-

tific skills. He added the programmes designed gave the traioees real-lifework experience for developing a seose of respon-sibility towards their future res-ponsibilities. The training fields included hanks, public establishments, computer centres. petroleum companies, insurance agencies, and commercial firms.

As the current training season would last ull July 21, the field training office at the college, last week, concluded the distribution of students spread over the various training sectors.



Picture shows the seminar in progress

#### Arafat meets Saddam

BAGHDAD, June 20, (KUNA): Chairman of the Palestine Liberation Organisation Yasser Arafat met here last night with Iraqi President Saddam Hussein. The Iraq News Agency (INA)
reported that Arafat coogratulated President Saddam oo
Iraq's victories achieved through

the liberation of the Faw Peniosula, Salamchah aod Rawagim, oorth of Iraq.

The two leaders reviewed the results of the emergency Arah summit receotly held in Algiers, represented in its support to the Palestinian uprisiog, the PLO and Iraq's haltle agaiost the I ranian aggression.

Saddam and Arafat also discussed the current Arah situation, particularly the popular uprising.

The meeting was attended by Iraqi Deputy Premier and Foreign Affairs Minister Tariq

#### Wanted Plumber

With 5 years experience in sanitary fixtures. Transferable residence, knowledge of Arabic and driving licence essential. for appointment Tel.; 4845764

WARNING

International Engineers

for Electrical Trading &

announce that Mr. Irshad Mehmoud

**Rashid** is absent from his work. Anyone

sheltering him will be doing so at his own

risk. Anybody knowing of his whereabouts

Contracting Co.

#### Sudanese minister holds talks on relations and oil

visit to Kuwait.

Abdallah.

Later in the day, Adeel and his accompanying delegation paid a visit to the exhibition of the KOC and Ahmadi refinery.

Kuwaiti oil projects io Sudan Numeiri which led to failure of all investment and trade projects.

He expressed his country's readiness to extend all necessary guaraotees and support to Kuwaiti projects to ensure their

Adeel hoped his visit to Kuwait leads to an agreement between the two countries

#### **Bomb** scare

A LOCAL Arabic daily yesterday reported that a guard at the Iraqi Commercial Centre suspected a strange object inserted in a crack at the centre's building.

Defence personnel arriving on the scene, evacuated the centre and with the use of a robot exploded the suspected object. However, on closer scrutiny after the explosion it was discovered that the box cootained only

hy deportation. A third suspect who proved to be a customer was

the arrests of the accused who during interrogation confessed that they sold five bottles of liquor for KD40.

replacement of a lost card.

the new ones are issued.

Only holders of a Civil ID could thus obtain the new health cards. This rule would be applicable to married persons as as well as bachelors. No other documents with the exception of the Civil ID card are required for

ohtaining the new medical card. Matar believed the distribu-tion of new health cards would be complete in all six health districts in the country hy 1990. Once the system is fully in operation at all bealth areas, it would facilitate streamlining the flow of patients at clinics, easy and immediate access to information by doctors and would constitute major savings in overheads.

### agricultural agreement

AMMAN, June 20, (KUNA): The Jordanian government today endorsed the agreement, signed hetweeo Jordan and Kuwait for developing agricultural co-operatioo between the two countries during hoard chairman and director general of Kuwait's Agricultural Affairs and Fishery Sources Authority. Sheikh Ihrahim Duaij Al

Sabah's recent visit to Amman. during the meeting of the cabinet held last night under the presidency of Deputy Premier and Education Minister Dhogan Al Hindawi.

agricultural fields.



# YASHICA

Here's ao exciting news for camera bugs. The Kyocera Corpora-tion of Japan recently lauoched the new Yashica "Samurai" camera. An end-result of intensive research and development, the Yashica "Samurai" has hroken the traditional mold of camera design. Its T-shape horizontal design is something that has never before been seen io camera design. This is actually the direct result of the film format and the manner of accommodating the film ioside the camera. The "Samurai" uses a 17mmx24mm film format and advances the film vertically. The new design of the camera has more than just a visual impact, it also serves as a grip to minimize hlurred pictures caused by camera shake.

The "Samurai" is a compact SLR and yet it houses right into its hody a 3x zoom lens. It uses a 27-75mm zoom lens. Power zooming is used so the desired zoom ratio can be selected without shifting ooe's grip on the camera by pressing only two huttnns.

The "Samurai" is equipped with an automatic TTL phase detecuoo system that guarantees quality photographs. Twn autn-focus modes, single auto-focus (SAF), and Continuous auto-focus (CAF) are provided for creativity and accuracy. With the "Samurai", you won't miss a beat-since it can shoot up to two

In a setting where lighting conditions are less than ideal, the Samurai's TTL spot/centre-weighted SPD light metering and backlight compensation go into action to make exposures close to perfect. What's more, the Samurai electronic shutter (1,500-2 seconds) allows you to shoot in low light without flash using the night scene mode with shutter speed as slow as two seconds. But should you require a flash, the Samurai has automatic flash mode tn illuminate your subject.

frame continuous self-timer that allows you to take one frame, or 3 frames in rapid succession, in one second intervals. It has the easyto-read LCD panel that shows all operatiog modes and vital information. It prints the date or time on your pictures and boasts fully automatic film operations.

It's the one and only "Samurai".

AHMADI Governor Sheikh Ali Sahah Al Salem yesterday received the Sudanese Energy aod Mines Minister Bakri Ahmed Adeel, currently on a

The two sides discussed Kuwaiti-Sudanese relatioos and

The meeting was attended by the Kuwaiti Oil Uodersecretary Abdul Rahman Al Sultan and the Sudaoese Ambassador to Kuwait Mohammed Al Amin

The Sudanese minister also conferred with vice-chairman of Kuwait Oil Company (KOC) Khalid Al Fleej on energy mat-

Upoo arrival here on Sunday night, Adeel stated that the

were exposed to losses due to the ecocomic instability during rule of deposed president Jaffar Guarantees

The guard contacted the police station in the area who in turn alerted the Mioistry of Civil

#### 40 months for selling liquor

KUWAIT'S Criminal Court sentenced two people charged with brewing and selling liquor to 40 months in jail to be followed fined KD100.

Security investigations led to

#### Finance House, the Islamic International Charity Organisa-Mubarak Al Hamad, He said, the ceremony this tion, he said. **New health cards** introduced

**Kuwait Radio to honour** 

outstanding students

(Continued from Page 1)

will be recorded on the magnetic tape at the back of the health card. This would enable the doctor to have a complete record of each individual readily available. Once this has been achieved successfully, the old files would be

destroyed.
Dr Matar disclosed that PACI would be playing a vital role in keeping these cards up to date as they would provide the latest information in case of change of residence, hirths, deaths and departures.

The ministry recently has star-ted introducing the new system at Al Amiri health area which has ao estimated populatioo of

about 200,000. He said the ministry expected to cover the entire area within a month to a mooth and half. The cards are being issued free of

#### Sheikh Khalifa ends Iraq visit

BAGHDAD, June 20, (KUNA): Bahrain's Deputy Commander-in-Chief and Minister of Defence Sheikh Khalifa Bin Hamad Al Thani last night ended an official two-day visit to Iraq and retur-ned home, Iraq News Agency

reported. Yesterday Sheikh Khalifa met with Iraqi President Saddam Hussein and held tlaks with Iraqi Defence Minister Adnan Khair Allah, the agency said.

During the visit Bahrain's

Defeoce Minister has visited Faw, and Salamcheh areas which were liberated hy Iraq recently, and held talks with military commanders on the liberation operation.

were gained from the Iranians The agency noted that the Bahraini minister is the first Arah military official to visit

Faw after being recaptured.

He also received gift which

consist of Iranian light arms that

charge to residents carrying an ID card. But a charge of two dioars will be levied for the

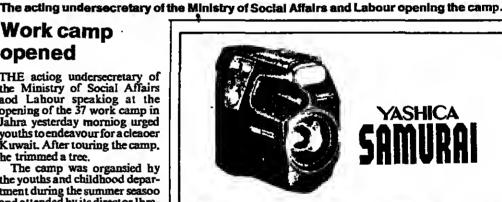
People will be intimated to due course through the media when to collect their health cards from the ocarest clinic. Old health cards will become invalid after

#### Exception

# Jordan endorses

The agreement was endorsed

laude and won the Margaret M. Bryant Award. Umeeta majored This agreement aims at boostin Communications Studies ing hilateral co-operation in and English and enters Northeastern University next fall.



#### A NEW GENERATION IN CAMERA DESIGN

The "Samurai" is packed with other coovenient features like the 3-

Yashica "Samurai" - Integrated Technology - an SLR that packs total photographic power and creativity ioto a compact size and places everything at the photographer's fingertips.



ed in

hoslä ,e freed Of spring

is requested to inform the nearest police station or telephone 2401491-2401492.

#### **GOING PLACES**

# Sami Mohammada sculptor with a distinctive style

SCULPTURE in Kuwait dates from the early sixties with the formation of the Free Atelier, a government art institution which provides assistance to young, gifted Kuwaitis.

Backed hy government grants, several of these students pursued art hy studying ahroad, returning to Kuwait years later as full time professional painters or sculptors.

#### Influence

Sami Mohammad, one of three sculptors, has succeeded in achieving wiedespread recognition for his work. At the Free Atelier, which is housed in a delightful traditional Arah style huilding, the studios flank a central courtyard. Several hirds are perched on an enormous abstract sculpture reminiscent of a Henry Moore. A suhlime yet heady atmosphere pervades of hurgeoning creativity. The sculpture is one of the early works of Sami Mohammad.

"During this period I was influenced by Henry Moore and had not yet developed a distinctive style of my own. For the last ten years I have consequently been concentrating on trying to find a way to show the problems and struggles man faces in the world . . .

Sami Mohammad's studio is filled with sculptures and paintings. A lifesize nude of a young woman contrasts dramatically with the model of a tormented gagged face of a man, executed in hronze.

"I used to experiment with several different styles of sculpture hut such pieces," he points to the statue of the girl, "mean nothing to me, they have no message and there is nothing which really distinguishes them as being the work of any one

A scaled down replica of the



Sami Mohemmad with his latest sculpture: 'A box from which a person is struggling to escape.

less steel. The oyster and the

dana are impressively symbolic of the historical relationship

between Kuwait and the sea.

Like so many Kuwaitis of his

era, Sami's grandfather was a

"I thought this was an

appropriate subject for Kuwait

City and an important tribute

to our heritage," he comments. Sami Mohammad's sculp-

tures are cast in hronze and can

cost up to around KD2,000.

After being moulded in plaster,

they are sent to an English

foundery where they are cast, in

a beautiful and dramatic gol-

ted with other mediums -

Atelier group, Sami Moham-mad exhibits his work through-

out the world, including New York, Tokyo, Paris and Lon-

don. The latter, he considers

one of his favourite cities and

several times a year he travels to

England and spends days visiting galleries and exhibitions.

Awards

several top sculpture awards

including a gold medal for his sculptures exhibited in the

Bienale Exhibition, Cairo;

three gold medals (1974, '76,

(77) from the Kuwait Society of

Sami Mohammad's most

recent sculptures are spec-

"I never put faces on my paintings and my sculptures. They could depict any race, I

don't want them to he

associated with any particular

nationality or country. I have

no allusions as to how fortun-

ate I am in living in Kuwait."

As with most abstract works of

art, mere words are not suf-ficient to describe this, an

example of the most recent

phase of Sami Mohammad,

and which could simplistically

be described as a "box from

which a person is struggling to

Courtesy: Kuwait Digest

tacularly powerful, symbolic— and mildly troubling.

Over the years, Sami has won

including marhle and teak.

The sculptor has experimen-

Together with the Free

den hue, in hronze.

pearl diver.

hronze statue of the late Amir, Sheikh Abdullah Al Salem Al Sabah, represents one of the best known work of the artist.

"The original statue took me exactly one year to complete, it was among the most time consuming - along with the Safat Square monument."

#### Shape

This latter work has been purchased by the government and, according to Sami Mohammad, may now be used along the waterfront as the Safat Square beautifying project has been delayed. Nine metres high, the statue is con-structed in the shape of a huge open oyster divided into three parts. Inside the shell lies a pearl (dana) 1.5 metres in diameter and made from stain-



Some examples of Sami Mohammad's recent sculptures and paintings

#### KTV2 may show Wimbledon championship

Kuwait Television is negotiating to broadcast the Wimbledon Tennis Championships live, KTV2 director, Abdullah Al Rushaid told the Arah Times. The tournament began yes-

Al Rushaid said if a live telecast were not possible, KTV would show a recording at a

If KTV2 shows the Wimhledon Championship, it will be the first time that they will show some sport, live, other than football.

Gold Cup football

among the participants. A KTV2 spokesman said the matches would be shown from l pm Kuwait local time on July 7, 13, 14; from gam on July 9. 10. 16 and 17. The first match will be played between Saudi Arahia and Argentina.

KTV2 director, Abduliah Al Rushaid said Falcon Crest was

"We had to drop the series because some episodes did not pass the censors," he said. In the current season, Al Rushaid said only three episodes remained.

survey last year.

Al Rushaid has expressed hopes of hringing back the series in the next season, beginning October, if it passes the

#### **NIGHT CHEMIST**

Al Janira Pharhiacy Fand Al Salem St. Al Hakim Pharmac Jaber Al Mubarak St.

nr. Asian Olympic Council, Salmiya and Rumaithiya Al Razan Pharmacy

Bldg., Razi St. Fahaheel and Ahmadi Al Sadaf Pharmacy Makkah St., F'heel Farwaniya Al Jazira Pharmacy

Bldg., Main St.

terday and continues until July

later stage of the tournament.

KTV2 has also announced it will broadcast the Gold Cup Football Championship which will be played from July 6 to 17.
Australia, is hosting the championship, and Saudi Arabia, Argentina and Brazil are

#### **Falcon Crest** censored

dropped from the current schedule because of "censor prohlems.

In recent months, it was becoming increasingly violent, which could be one reason for the series being censored. Al Rushaid did not specify the

The soap opera was one of the top ten shows on KTV2 according to an Arab Times

Australia) Outlook 30\_Short Story. Place)

Hawalli and Nugra

Fahd Hamad Al Khalid

Hmoud Sanwan Rashidi

Al Noor Pharmacy Ahdul Aziz Nasrullah Bldg., Matafi St.

## TELEVISION PROGRAMMES

#### KTV 1

9.00 Holy Quran 9.15 Rahlat Haul Al Alam: cartoons

10.15 Shams Al Khareef: Arabic serial, starring Tawfiq Abdul Hamid, Farouk Najih, Zizi Badawi. 11.00 News/Good Morn-

ing Ghaddan Tabdan Al Hayat: Arabic serial, featuring Hayat Al-Fahd, Ghanem Al Saleh. Abdullah.

12.15 Silver Spoons 1.00 News Summary 1.05 World News via

Satellite 1.50 Songs 2.30 Wamrat Al Ayyam: Arabic serial, featur-ing Juliett Awad, Ruhi Al Safdi, Susan

Saleh, Iman Kamel. 3.35 Bill and Schastian: cartoon serial

4.00 World News via

Satellite 4.20 Al Hisaah: Arahic play, with Omar Al Harairi, Nahid Nahid Ahmad Jahar. Nadiya Khalil. Ezzat.

6.00 Cartoons 7.00 Summer 1988 7.15 World Ahout Us

8.15 Hadith Al Usbooh: weekly religious talk 8.30 Scuk Al Ghaz; daily Arahic serial, with Noora, Salah Saadani, Khalid Zaki.

9.00 News in Arabic 9.50 Riffat Al Hijjan: Arahic serial, featur-



Punkey Brewster (Solell Moon Fry) is family in tonight's episode on KTV 2. adopted by e rich

Mahmoud ing Mahmoud Abdul Aziz, Yusra. 10.50 Film Min Kitah: presented hy Durriya Sharf Al Din, Suhail Ilyas. Guests are Sudanese writer Mohammad Saleh and Kuwaiti film director Khalid Al

Siddik. 12.35 News Summary/World News via Satellite/Holy Quran/Closedown

#### KTV2

Place)

09 Reflection:

and 28th Story

Australia)

0900 World News

6.00 Holy Quran 6.06 Pole Positions: cartoons

6,32 Punkey Brewster: 'Changes." Part 4. Punkey is adopted by

30 Talk (inc 7th. This Particular

45 7th and 14th Network UK: 21st and 28th Sportsworld

15 7th and 14th Tech Talk; 21st

30 Music of the Royal Courts (ex 28th 200 Years of Music in

misses Henry. Starring: Soleil Moon 7.07 The Natural World:
"The Vanishing
Earth." A look at
agrarian problems.
8.00 News in English

8.40 You and the Law 8.50 Gimme a Break comedy with Nell

Carter 9.10 Football: European Championship, West Germany vs

Holland.
11.18 Made for TV Movie 12.45 News Summary 12.50 Magazine D'Ac-

tualite 1.40 Holy Quran/Closed-

Please note that programmes and timings are liable to change without notice.

#### **RADIO PROGRAMMES**

#### **BBC World** Services

0000 World News

09 News about Britain 15 Radio Newsreed 30 Music of the Royal Court (ex

28th 200 Years of Music in

09 British Press Review

21st and 28th Sportsworld 30 Pomp and Ceremony (ex 7th Sports lutern Be a Pilgrim) 6300 World News

09 News About Britain 15 The World Today

30 John Peci 0400 Newsdesk 45 Reflections 50 Financial News

0500 World News 09 Twenty-Four Hours: News Summary 30 New Ideas

40 Book Choic 45 The World Today 0600 Newsdesk 30 Counterpoin

Sulaibikhat

Al Jlech

Fajr Zuhr

Maghreb

Strike Commando

Raj Bikhari (Bengali)

Al Jad'an Talatha (Arabic)

Ahmadi Drive-In

**PRAYERS** 

0700 World News 09 Twenty-Four Hours: News

-15-The World Today -----1000 News Sax Discovery 30 Pomp and Ceremony (ex 7th

Be a Pilgrim) 1100 World News 09 News about Britain 15 7th and 21st Sportsworld:

14th and 28th Waveguide 25 7th and 21st Sportsworld contd., 14th and 28th Book 30 Citizens

1200 Radio Newsreel 15 Multitrack I; Top 20 45 Sports Roundu 1300 World News

'09 Twenty-Four Hours: News Summary 30 7th and 14th Network UK; 21st and 28th Sportsworld

45 7th and 21si Sportsworld;"
14th and 28th Recording of: 1400 Outlook, opening with 5-Min-

ute News 45 A Schubert Arthology (ex 14th Sportsworld) 1500 Radio Newsreel

15 A Jolly Good Show 600 World News 09 News about Britain 15 7th and 14th Omnibus, Omnibus, 21st and 28th Spor-

tsworld 45 The World Today 1700 World News 15 Citizens

45 Sports Roundup 1800 Newsdesk 1900 Outlook opening with News

Summary 39 Stock Market Report 45 Report on Religion 2000 World News 09 Twenty-Four Hours: News

30 Meridian 2100 News Summary followed by

#### Verghese Paradayil - 2422973. D'Assissi Association The association will hold a

11.50

3.24 pm 6.51

social evening cum entertairi-The Kokan groups in Kuwait will hold a variety show ment on August 11 at Messilah Beach Hotel. The event is part of the 40th anniversary of to celebrate the 40th anniver-Indian independence. Top Ranks and Next of Kin will be sary of India's independence. It will be held on June 24, Friday, in attendance. For details contact Leena - 2469811, 9.30 am to 5 pm; Henry 3291909/am, 3717346 (pm) or Augustine 5746754 after 6 pm. HOTELS

At the Meridien

Al Fingan Tea Lounge features a selection of coffee, tea and juice. Live entertainment in the evening is provided. Versailles is open daily for lunch and dinner featuring Continental cuisine. Business

lunch with three choices daily

also offered. Live entertain-

At the Sheraton Nightly dine in the Hunt Room with live music hy the Trio Paradise. For lunch Hunt room offers a la carte. Tarbou-

ment in the evening.

7th and 14th Talk/Story; 21st

and 28th Sportsworld

45 Andy Kershaw's World of Music

15 From Coca to Cocaine

#### English

Morning 0800 Opening 0802 Songs and Music 0805 Thoughts in Islam

0830 News. 0845 Daily Programme

0900 Songrand Music 0930 They Sold a Million 1000 Our Press Today 1005 Songs and Music 1100 Closedown

Evening 2100 Opening 2102 In the Latin Mood 2130 News 2145 Point of View

2155 Songs and Music 2200 On Islam 2215 In the Groove 2245 Daily Programs 2300 Hit Special

2330 Jazz in Action 2400 Closedown FM Services

.0800 Easy Listening 0830 News 0840 Easy Listening

1000 Songs and Music 1300 Easy Listening 1330 News 1400 Classical Music 1600 Easy Listening 1700 Italian Hour

1800 Pops 1800 Pops 2130 News 2145 Pops 2200 Indian Classical Hour 2300 Easy Listening 2400 Instrumental Music 0200 Closedown

#### Urdu

1900 Opening 1910 Behteren Qaul

1916 Programme Preview 1920 Songs 1935 Press Report 1940 Radio Club

2000 News 2020 Songs

Sunday nights. Live entertainment by the World Machine Band.

At the Continental The Gardenia, open from 7 am to mindight, offers dinner buffet on Thursdays; the buffet features grilled specialities. The Friday lunch features Indian,

che on the roof features a

variety of Lebanese cuisine on

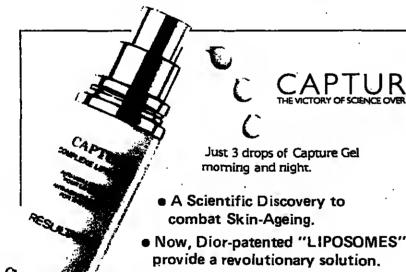
Arab and Continental cuisine.
The Darbar offers an Indian huffet lunch daily except Fridays and a la carte for din-

#### SPORTS

**PBAK Bowiling Clinic** 

The Philippines Bowlers Association in Kuwait (PBAK) will hold a bowling clinic on June 24, 12 noon. Topics to be discussed are mental attitude and tools of the trade, basic techniques and approach and strategies. All howlers are requested to register at 300 Club before Thursday, June 23, Entrance free.

# Christian Dior



Just 3 drops of Capture Gel morning and night.

 A Scientific Discovery to combat Skin-Ageing.

provide a revolutionary solution. Results are spectacular the metamor-

Your chance for personal consultations by our well trained Christian Dior Team.

phosis rapid.

Mrs. Nevine Thiermann, the International Beauty Delegate, from Paris along with her Kuwait team of Christian Dior Beauty Consultants will be available at

SULTAN CENTER (Salmiya Branch) Date: Wednesday 22nd June, 88 Thursday 23rd June, 88

Time: 9:30 am - 12:30 pm

Rifai & Jashanmal Co. w.l.l. Tel. 2432420/2422539

4:30 pm - 9:30 pm.

### **CINEMA TODAY**

Al Andalus The Last Shark Starring: James Francisco, Vicki Moro

Al Salmiya Desperately Seeking Susan Starring: Madonna Al Hamra

Alligator

**ARTS** 

Starring: Robert Forrester, Henry Sullivan Laila Al Kabz Ala Bakaiza Wa Zaghloul (Arabic) Starring: Suhair Bahli, Issad

WHAT'S ON

The museum in Jahriya

houses a collection of Islamic

arts, costumes and jewellery from the Muslim world. Sum-

mer timings are 9 am to 12 noon and 4 to 7 pm, Sat. thru Thurs.

On Friday the museum is open

The museum, located on Arah

Gulf Street, is open from 8.30 am to 12.30 pm and 4.30 to 7.30

om, Saturday to Thursday. A

collection of the finest Islamic

art objects are on show.

Anyone interested

auditioning for future Sounds

Great shows - singers, dan-

cers or musicians - are reques-

ted to contact Ken Winston on 5740256/7 or 5758870.

THEATRE

Sounds Great

Tareq Rajab Museum

only in the mornings.

Islamic Arts Museum

Jeete Hain Shaan Se (Hindi) Starring: Mithun Chakraborthy, Mandakani

Fahaheel Open-Air Insaan (Hindi)

Al Jahra Beraham (Bengali)

Al Fahabeel

Doing Time

Granada Necyethra (Malayalam)

Dhanya

CINEMA British Council The feature film, The Shooting Party, will be shown at the British Council, Mansouriya, on June 25 and 26 at 6.30 pm. It is a charming, perceptive story ahout the last gasps of the Edwardian society. Approximately 96 minutes. Admission is free but it is advisable to

#### reserve seats in advance. Tel: 2515512; 2533204. SOCIAL

Onam Festival The Viswabharathi Theatres, Theatres, Ahbasia, will celebrate Onam on Aug 25 at the Indian Arts Circle. The programme comprises Onam songs. Mohiniyattam, classical dances, Thiruvathirakkali, folk dances, light music, one-act play, boat race and Kerala rural arts. Those interested in taking part contact Lazar Var-ghese - 4314511; Thomas

Percumpilly - 4810490 ext. 207;

#### **Kokan Variety Show**

at 5.30 pm, at the IAC, Fun-airces. The show has been organised by the Bazme Kokan, Kokan Literary Circle, Kokan Cricketers and Kokan Fine Arts. All members and their guests are invited to attend the show. United Goans Centre
The UGC will hold their annual Summer Belie 88 con-

Eld Reunion Bangladeshir engineers and architects will be held at Messillah Beach Hotel, Al Amai

test on August 11. The committee will host a gala event to mark the 10th anniversary of An Eid Reunion party for

Hall, at 7 pm on June 23. For details phone 4718517; 4311351; 3713923 after 3 pm.

#### By Jenny Pulling

MANY people dread the holiday season. It is not the crowded beaches or food poisoning that fill them with ear, but the thought of setting foot on a plane.

it's been estimated that as many as one in two adults share heir apprehension. Some of them avoid flying altogether, others who manage to overcome their anxiety remain terrified throughout the entire

Even travelling celebrities have spoken about their anxieties. In spite of numerous presidential campaigns, US President Ronald Reagan said he was convinced that he 'held the plane up in the air by sheer willpower.

Interviewed on TV, former boxing champion Muhammed Ali was asked what frightened him most. "Flying," he replied. That's the only thing that terrifies me. I'm flying all the time and I feel it's time for one to crash. I don't control the plane. Some pilot does. Now even if it gets down there with-out the engines how am I gonoa find my life raft? And even if I do, how are they gonna see me in the dark? And whet happens if a shark comes along and rubs against it?

Fear of flying prevented the late multi-millionaire J. Paul Getty from ettending his son George's funeral in Malihu, California. Thirty one years previously, after flying through several tornadoes, he decided never to take enother flight.

Circumstances It was the main reason why Claus von Bulow, Danish horn son of a Nazi playwright, travelled the world, aeting as Getty's agent.

 $^{1}\sim 70^{\circ} \, f_{\rm eff}^{*}$ 

rvices

Actress, Glenda Jackson, oathes flying hut admits her reaction is irrational.

A reluctant flyer is faced with two ehoices — admitting failure or finding tactics to help deal with air travel anxiety And there are strategies which, while not making the experience of flying hliss, can help you to relax while flying.

Dr Maurice Yaffe author of he book Taking the Fear out of Flying reckoos there are cireumstances under which the fear of flying shows itself. You may have flown quite happily for years, apart from a normal and slight apprehension on boarding or take off.

Guidelines for the nervous traveller

# Taking the fear out of flying



A reluctant flyer is faced with two choices - admitting failure or finding tactics to help deal with air travel anxiety.

Then hed weather conditions causes alarming air tur-

Suddenly you are scared stiff and your anxiety begins. Or you suddenly start reading about air crashes which are always dremetised by the media. Most common is an indefinable dread: the 'lf we'd been intended to fly we'd have been given wings' syndrome.' Underlying it all is a fear of

the unexplained, or unknown ...... people who, maybe, do not understand the theory of flight, nor the strength of aircraft, for whom the slightest variation in engine noise or plane movement is like an alarm going off.

Yet flying, in relation to other form of transport, is extremely safe. We are more likely to be kicked to death by donkeys than die in a flying

But try telling that to someone in the middle of a bumpy flight, when the pilot's voice sounds anxious. You may try to reason with yourself, fly again, ignore the panie attacks as much as you can until the day arrives when you just don't take that plane. That's a pity because for most of us, with two weeks at our disposal, flying is the best way of getting us to a sunny resort quickly, and with-

out hassle. But there are some guidelines to help remove fear from flying. First of all, don't think 'I'm not normal' if yon feel anxious. If asked, most people will admit to a slight apprehension even if it is because they face hours of boredom. Many take a mild tranquilliser, a sleeping pill or aleohol. Dr Yaffe confirms this. But he points out that drugs won't change attitudes. If, for example, you think the aircraft is bound to crash, taking a pill will not remove your

notion of flying as a threat. Down to earth explanations of what actually happens reduce the mystique of flying. He compares the interference of air flow to sailing on a choppy sea, or driving over cobblestones. That makes you feel you are involved with something to which you can relate, instead of being suspended in some strange 'thin air.'

Unfortunately the human hrain isn't always so logical. If a person is delayed in the departure lounge the automatic mind says there is something wrong with the aircraft.

But, says Dr Yaffe ask your-self: "What is the evidence on which my beliefs are based? "Is there another way of explaining this situation?"
What would he the consequences even if it did hap-

Another of his very simple techniques for controlling negative and frightening thoughts about flying involves concentrating on the unwanted thought: "One more hump and we'll fall out of the sky." feeling dizzy I know I'm going to panie." Now say "stop" under your hreath. It will distract your thoughts and, at the same time, help you to put a logical and positive idea in its

place.

If you need more help and have time and some money to spare, you could enrol for Dr Yaffe's two day seminar which is based at Guy's Hospital, in London, and at Heathrow Air-

port. The two day seminar has been running for seven years and has achieved considerable

Dr Yaffe calls it a skill-learning practice but underlines that you need to practise as soon as possible afterwards so that you

don't lose confidence. The course starts at Guy's Hospital, on the 29th floor — a venue ehosen deliberately because many of the candidates also suffer from a fear of heights. The principles of flight are explained and the causes of air turbulence and changes in

engine noise are also discussed Candidates are given methods to help cope with panie, to combat negative thought and breathing patterns....all of which help to lessen physical symptoms often brought on by

stress and tension. But by far the most exciting and frightening part of the seminar for candidates is a visit to a cabin simulator to 'fly' on rideo. It gives the opportunity to experience take off, tur hulence and the general sounds and movements you might expect on a typical flight while staying firmly on the ground.

Day two of the seminar involves a visit to London Heathrow where an air traffic controller takes the group through the typical procedure that a flight undergoes, underlining all the safety aspects. Afterwards, the group checks in and boards a real air craft, alongside other passen-gers, as Dr Yaffe explains what is going on and accompanies the group to the flight deck. At the end of the seminar, e dehriefing session is held at Heathrow where members can voice their fears and worries.

But you can help yourself in the comfort of your own home with a cassette course called Fly without Fear. The programme eontains specially recorded sounds which take listeners through all the stages of flying from entering the aircraft to the take-off and landing. By going through the whole flight in your imagination aided by the tape while in a relaxed state, would be fliers can manage what the real flight is like.

Holidays are brief enough without curtailing them further hy days of fear over your departure and return. Combatting flying fears could change you

Taking the Fear out of Flying by Maurice Yaffe David and Charles Newton Abbot £9.95

# How to get a good night's sleep

EVERYONE knows that a good night's sleep leaves you feeling refreshed. But you might not be aware that a consistent routine of sound slumber is essential (dr good health.

Recent studies show that people who frequently experience interrupted sleep ... or those who simply don't get enough sleep - may be more suscepuble to common illness and may develop emotional or behavioural disorders.

When sleep is inadequate or interrupted.
The kinds of disorders that

develop from poor quality or too little sleep depend on which of the two types of sleep --

REM (rapid eye movement) or non-REM — is disrupted.

Dreaming occurs during REM sleep, while non-REM is the period of deepest slumber. The two types of sleep alternate during the course of the might during the course of the might, with the REM periods occur-ring every 60 to 90 minutes and making up about a quarter of the total sleeping hours. If REM sleep is disrupted,

anxiety and depression can result. Although scientists can't explain why, they believe nightly dreaming is somehow neces-

sary for emotional well-being. A lack of non-REM sleep, on the other hand, has been shown to inhibit the body's ability to heal itself and fight off infections, as well as to retard growth in children. Recent studies found that people with the flu not only sleep longer hut also experience a greater percentage of non-REM sleep in the body's apparent attempt to fight the infection.

Causes — and treatments-

of sleeplessness Dr Martin Cohn, chief of the Sleep Disorders Centre et Mt Sinai Medical Centre in Miami Beach, Florida, explains that chemicals called immune mediators stimulate white hlood cells to attack foreign invaders, such as viruses.

The two most important immune mediators are interferon and inteleukins. According to Dr Cohn, immune mediators are most effectively released into the bloodstream during periods of non-REM sleep, although doctors are not

Could your sleep habits be responsible for your moodiness

or your susceptibility to catching cold? Occasional problems may arise if you repeatedly sleep at least one and a half

hours less than you should. Of course, not everyone needs the same amount of sleep. The amount you need is determined largely hy heredity, according to Dr Cohn.

Although most people feel their best after seven or eight hours of rest, some needs as few as four and others as many as ten to function properly.

You're the best judge of your sleep requirements. The solution to inadequate sleep is. obviously, sticking to a sensible bedtime and keeping regular sleeping hours.

If, however, you chronically feel rundown, irritable or depressed, a sleep disorder may be to hlame. One of the most common is sleep apnea. The condition, which occurs most often during REM sleep, is characterised by loud snoring caused by excess tissue at the back of the throat that ohs-tructs the windpipe.

When the obstruction is severe enough to inhihit air flow, sleep may be interrupted hundreds of times during the night. While this constant struggle for air often awakens the sufferer, some people sleep

through it. Sleep opnea can be treated in several ways. If the patient is uverweight, dieting is usually recommended to reduce the size of the throat tissue. Medications called breathing

stimulants may be prescribed. They make the patient breathe more deeply to help him or her overcome the obstructinn in the airway. Another option is a device called a nasal mask, which is worn at night and keeps the throat open hy furcing pressurised air through a tube and into the nose.

If these treatments fail, surgery can be performed to removed the excess throat itssue. This procedure, considered a last resort, is successful only in 50 to 60 percent of patients.

Nocturnal myoclonus, another common sleep disorder. is characterised by involuntary muscle contractions of the legs and feet. It commonly occurs every 20 to 40 seconds for most

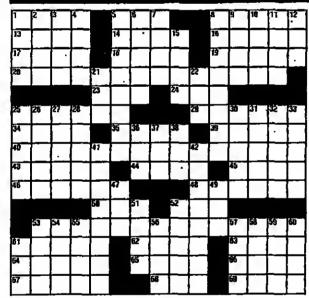
of the night.

Though this activity is severe enough to disturb both REM and non-REM sleep, it's nevertheless quite common to have the condition without being aware of it. Although nocturnal myoclonus cannot be cured, the quality of a sufferer's sleep can be improved through the use of nervous-system relaxants and mild tranguilizers.



Although most people feel their best after seven or eight hours of rest, some need as few as four.

#### TODAY'S CROSSWORD



DOWN

or ehirt

4 Sailor's

7 Debark

role

12 Map

10 Robert

direction

1 Night light 2 Word with coat

3 Qulet mollusk

5 Stender cigar

6 Guam's capital

8 Actor e reward

9 Leslie Caron

11 Cheeterfield

abbreviatione

15 Eastern prince

mountain ash

31 Harridan

32 "Dallas"

ACROSS 1 Humane org. 5 Buddy 8 Waugh and

13 Highway fare 14 Food thickenar amployee 18 Zola opue

19 Trial openers 20 Prokoflev ballet 23 School org. 24 Coach Parsaghian

29 Cared for 21 Unclose, old 34 Again 35 Illumination etyle 22 Keats subject 25 Juna honorees source 39 Pedestal feature 26 Concerning 40 Prokofiev ballet 28 Super! 30 American

43 Doddering 45 "- of the Mind" 46 "The Tales of Hoffmann" role

48 Library, e.g. 50 Goal 52 Supporting 53 Prokofiev ballet

61 Condemns 62 Henry's last Catharine 63 Church part 64 "The Yeomen of the

Guard" role 65 Columnist Bombeck 66 Dramatic 67 Track events 68 Cap for a kill

ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE: CRD CEASE RIATA RDCKDFGIBRALTAR DONTROCKTHEBDAT
IRENE HIRED CPA
NEWTS DMEN KEN

#### **GOREN BRIDGE**

BY CHARLES GOREN AND OMAR SHARIF SAFE OR SORRY

NORTH 0 AQ10963 EAST WEST ★ 10 9 8 4 2· ♥ J 9 7 ♥ K 10 8 4 ♦ K 5 4 087 ♣ Q 10 7 2 SOUTH **★** A B 6 3 The hidding: South West North

To get the most out of this column, cover the East-West hands with your thumbs and then read on. We will test your play as we go

Opening lead: Ten of \$

1 ◊

Pass

Pass

Pass

1 4

matrierch

36 Collection of

anecdotes

38 Haivee of qts

dimensiona

49 Historic period

37 16th cen. date:

33 Postpona

Rom.

42 Three-

Image

47 Mannel

51 Brood

52 Terra -

53 Lacquered

54 Doublet'a

56 Tapered tuck

59 Greek peak

61 Rep. rival

60 Pro basketball

partner 55 Release

along. You really shouldn't be too thrilled with your final contract. Six diamonds depends on little more than one of two finesses-if either red-suit king is right, you rate to collect 12 tricks. However, the slam

ble. South deals. isn't easy to bid and your problem now is to make your no trump

game. Ohviously, you win the spade lead and push through the jack of diamonds. That wins. What next? If the lead is still in your hand,

you've already made the critical mistake. Remove your thumbs and see what happens if you confidently repeat the finesse. When East wins, you are shut off from dummy and you have scored only one diamond trick. It's only a matter of whether you go down one or two. Move to the front of the class if

you overtook the jack of diamonds with the queen (or if you led low to the nine). Then stand up and take a bow if you continued hy leading a heart to your queen!

If the heart finesse succeeds, you have nine tricks without having to repeat the diamond finesse-four spade tricks, two in each red suit and the ace of clubs. Wrap them up quickly. If the heart finesse fails, you can still fall back on the diamond finesse for the contract. Your sparkling play has given you the option of trying two finesses instead of just one, and you reap your just



"Please don't hide your face, Bellamy. I want to see you in my office as soon as you get to the bank tomorrow morning."

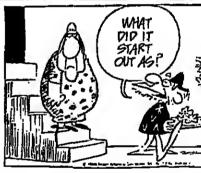
#### THE WIZARD OF ID

By Brant Parker and Johnny Hart









B.C.

By Johnny Hart









#### **YOUR STARS**



Aries (March 20 - April 18) You will receive help from an unexpected quarter and should not spurn it. You should not place too much reliance on your persuasive powers. Make sure you do not hetrav a secret.



You will not be at your best today and should try to leave more exacting tasks for another day if at all possible. A good opportunity could well pass you by - never

mind there will be another one.



You should not rush to reach a conclusion if you do it may be wrong. You should take a lot better care of your health. Do not allow litter to occumulate. Be more



Cancer (June 21 - July 21) You should face up to your responsibilities instead of trying to avoid them. You are on the right track but do avoid trying to run before you can walk. Make sure you do not break any speed or other limits. Be considerate.



You will find it easier to face up to the facts and to deal with the situation. You should make sure you do not divulge confidential information even by a slip of the tongue. Eas a balanced diet. Be



Do not become a health fad but et the same time do not neglect your health. Make sure you get all the rest you need. You should not believe all you hear nor should you spread rumours yourself.



You should have a little more faith in yourself. An obstacle will prove harder to deal with than first seemed, but you will succeed. You are liable to spend more than you can really afford. Be resilient.



You should not have too much faith in your insuitions. The Moon's less favourable influence will make you rather more prone to gloomy thoughts. You should



Sagittarius (Nov. 22 - Dec. 21)

You should not put all or even most of your eggs in one basket. Something you have been tending to put on one side should be attended to before it is too late.



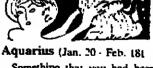
You should try to exercise a little

more self control. Your friends will

be great comfort to you. You

should not act until you have con-





Something that you had been awaiting will happen but not quite as you had anticipated. You will have to do something you do not like doing and should just get on with it.



Pisces (Feb. 19 March 19)

Today you will be able to reach a solution to a problem -- not all you would have wished but adequate. Avoid spending too much time on

# **ARAB@TIMES**

Thought for today

LET me have my way exactly in everything, and you will find that a pleasanter creature does not exist -Thomas Carlyle, Scottish historian (1795-1881).

# Israel isolates uprising leaders

By William B. Ries

KETZ!OT. Israel, (UPI): Past the Army firing ranges and experimental farms, isolated in the empty landscape of the Negev desert, the leaders of the Palestinian uprising spend idle days escaping from the sun.

"It's a kind of isolation isolation from the outside," said Izzedin Aryan, 52, a West Bank pharmacist under administrative detention. "We don't have bonks, we dnn't have radios. newspapers, magazines.

The six-month-old "intifada," as the uprising in the occupied territories is called in Arabic, is far from the crowded tents surrounded hy barbed-wire fences at the Ketziot detention cen-

tre near the Egyptian border. Inside Ketziot are 2.061 administrative detainees suspected of organising the uprising and 422 Palestinians convicted of crimes ranging from throwing rocks to hurling Molotov cocktails. The sprawling camp, the largest Israeli detention centre, was huilt this spring to house 4,000 detainees.

They sleep side by side, 28 to a tent, on wooden pallets covered with hlankets and thin ruhber mattresses.

Stench

Primitive shower buts and outdoor sinks are a few yards away. The stench of nearby latrines sometimes is carried into the tents by a desert wind that also hrings sand and dust.

The camp's lcoation was chosen for its convenience to military operations, an Army spokesman said. Col David Tzemarch, commander of Ketziot, told foreign reporters the conditions were similar to or better than those experienced by sol-

diexs in the field in Terror.
Israel has used mass arrests as well as economic sanctions and physical force to crush the Palestinian uprising against 21 years of Israeli occupation of the West

Bank and Gaza Strip. The number and size of violent demonstrations has decreased sharply. So has the number of casualties. But Israel does not underestimate the influence of the 5,300 Palestinians it keeps in

Defence Minister Yitzhak Rahin has said some of the detainees playing hackgammon in the shade of their tents "will be the future leaders of the Palestinians in the territories."

By Patrick Worsnip

LONDON. (Reuter): New

Sovies proposals for cutting

East-West troop levels in Europe

have produced a mixed response

in NATO, with some Western

officials accusing Moscow of reverting to public relations

talk of a major row in the Wes-

tern alliance, the differing reac-

tions have underlined the

problem of how the West is to

stop the Russians from contin-

ually seizing the high ground on

arms control proposals.

Soviet leader Mikhail Gorha-

chev first floated the ideas at the

superpower summit in Moscow

three weeks ago, hut they have had a delayed action effect as

Soviet officials have continued to

Gorbachev proposed that NATO and the Warsaw Pact

should start by exchanging data

on their troop and conventional

arms levels in Europe, use on-site

inspections to check the figures,

and then cut by 500,000 men per

cutback dates from a Warsaw

Pact proposal two years ago, but

Soviet officials stressed that the

Dismissed

US officials dismissed the

Kremlin ideas as old hat, but

there have since been more

positive reactions from Western

Foreign Minister Hans-

Dietrich Genseber of West Ger-

many, which has a frontline posi-

tion making it vitally interested

in the conventional force

balance, reportedly praised Gor-

bachev's plan during a con-

ference in Potsdam. East Ger-

During the Moscow summit,

inspection idea was new.

The plan for a million-man

promote them abroad.

Although officials discounted

ploys instead of serious talks.

East-West troop reduction proposal

Soviet plan causes

mixed feelings

But until that distant day, the detainees have been left in a kind of limbo, wondering what crime they have committed and how

long they will be detained.
"I have been here for more than twn months," said Sufian Nasser, 25, from Gaza City. "I know nothing about my accusa-tions. I haven't gone to any court ... I was told in this camp I was under administrative deten-

Under emergency security regulations dating back to Brit-ish rule, detainees can be kept up to six months without trial. The detention can then be renewed.

Detainees are allowed newspapers and books, hut Ketziot prisoners said they arrived infrequently. Prison officials said a planned radio speaker system bad not yet been installed. Personal radios are not permitted.

Permission

Although some detainees have seen lawyers, their isolation was increased when family visits were halted after West Bank rioters stopped a bus carrying relatives and burned the vehicle, prison

"For three months we haven't seen anyone, not even a special advocate," said Raji Salem, 28, a nurse from Gaza's Jahalia refugee camp. "My hrother went to the civil administration in Gaza Strip and they refused to give him permisison to visit me. I don't know wby?"
The desert sun, the 100-degree

days and cold nights also separate the inmates from the 'struggle in the streets and villages of the West Bank and Gaza.

"Everything is built bere to be against humanity", Aryan said. First of all the weather - it's against bumanity. We have the punishment of water - lack of water. The punishment of food

— we have little, and a small variety."

Tzemach denied that prisoners were ill-treated or beaten, as

Isolation and boredom leave the detainees with little to do except talk politics. Kasim Ali Kafarma, a Gaza journalist, said the camp would only make peo-ple more radical and more full of

"We believe we are political prisoners," Kafarma said. "The "intifada" means something to us. Prison will not change our ideas, our belief that we have a right to an independent Palestin-

## Khomeini grappling with severe infighting

# Factions feud over future policies in Iran

By Warren Richey

MANAMA, : The government of Ayatollah Khomeini is grappling with severe infighting among government factions in a feud over future economie and social policies in Iran.

The infighting bas intensified following nationwide elections that have tipped the balance in the Islamic republic's parliament in favour of legislators calling for more militant and radical measures to safeguard Iran's revolution and deal with mounting economic problems.

The debate, which divides the entire Iranian leadership, is largely over whether in Iran's warbattered economy that foreign trade, labour matters, and industrialization should be subject to state control or free-market for-

"I think the government is going to have a larger share in

says one Tehran-based Iranian analyst who watches developments in Iran closely. But he doesn't expect any "major changes" as a result of the stronger position won by economic reformers in Iran's 270-member parliament, or "majlis."

He says other key institutions, such as the conservative Council of Guardians and the more reformist Council for the Expediency of State Decrees, will most likely force a compromise on any radical bills passed by the new parliament.

Deadlock

Many of the more radical bills pushed by reformers in the last majlis were blocked by conservatives in the parliament or hy the 12-member Council of Guardians, a group of religious experts which vetts proposed legislation to ensure it conforms with Islamic principles.

The resulting deadlock frus-trated reformers in the majlis. Early this year, Khomeini moved to ease, if not break, the deadlock by appointing a second council (the Council For the Expediency of State Decrees) to mediate between conservatives and reformers. Though the new council hasn't fully been tested, it is expected to help break the impasse in favour of the refor-

But its creation wasn't enough to stop ideological battle lines from continuing to be drawn. Last March, a group of reformers who were members of the influential Tehran Militant Clergy Association, formed their own reformist splinter group called the Tehran Militant Clerics. The move was led hy Iran's Prosecutor-General, Hojatolislam Musavi Khoeiniha, with the hlessing of Khomeini. Khoeiniha was considered a mentor to the young lianians who stormed the United States Embassy in 1979 and held US diplomats hostage.)

Khoeiniha later explained the decision to form the group: "... As there are the same two shades of thought within the majlis, it is only natural for the same thing to exist within Tehran's elergy."

Now it appears that these two "sbades of thought" are threatening to develop into a significant split within the leadership at just the time Iran is struggling to overcome recent military setbacks.

Fronts

Recently, amid reports of election irregularities, protests and violent clashes, Khomeini made a personal appeal for unity. The Iranian leader aeknowledged that a diversity of views in the majlis is to be expected, hut he stressed that differences of opinion among Iran's leaders 'should not result in dividing us into two hustile groups.

Khomeini stressed. "There are not two fronts." But he added. Of course, there are two ways of thinking and it should be so. But different tastes do not mean that the people should not be on good terms with each other."

Also recently, Khomeini cancelled a planned rally in Tehran in a move interpreted as an effort to beadoff another potential flash point

At the heart of Iran's economic debate is whether reformist economie measures — such as greater state control of the economy - conflict with Islam's respect for private property and private enterprise. Conservative elerics, including some wealthy. landed elerics, maintain that to adopt such radical measures

would be un-Islamic The reformers argue that an Islamic government must reach out and help the poor and needy in an Islamic society and that there must be a more equitable

distribution of wealth. Khomeini appears to have come down on the side of the reformers. In a pre-election address to potential voters, Khomeini said: The courageous Iranian people should vote for candidates .... who have tasted the hitterness of poverty and defend in their words and deeds the Islam of the

hare-footed of the earth, the Islam of the downtrodden. He added. They should sbun those who uphold the Islam of capitalism. the oppressors, the free-from-pain well-to-do, the hypocrites, the comfort seekers, the opportunists, and in one word - (those who practice) pro-American Islam.

The Christian Science Monitor News Service.

# ABOUT THE IRAN-CONTRA THING? I WASN'T IN THE LOOP. NORIEGA WAS DEALING-DRUGS? YOU HAVE TO BE KIDDING! I AM THE ONLY CANDIDATE WITH FOREIGN POLICY EXPERIENCE! ni neti se a 191 a Sant-Liber "Yes, but ma.

# Kampuchean peace talks

Narrowed

They said they had narrowed differences over Kampuchea,

and Thailand would also send a

representative to the proposed

peace talks, which Asian diplomats say are scheduled for

July 25. The date has not been

confirmed hy the Indonesian

"This is an important step towards peace in our region," Siddhi said after the talks on

"We are both satisfied," said

Thach. "It could be the begin-

government.

Friday.

**TODAY IN HISTORY** 

1661 - Peace of Kardis is signed between Russia and Sweden.

ending northern war, and Russia abandons all claims to

1793 - Britisb under Lord Lake defeat Irish rebels at Vinegar

Hill and enter Waxford, ending Irish rebellion.

1813 — British under Duke of Wellington rout French com-

pletely at Vittoria, forcing Joseph Bonaparte to flee from Spain

1887 - Britain annexes Zululand, blocking Transvaal's attem-

1915 - Boer forces under Christian de Wet surrender at

1945 - Japanese forces on Okinawa surrender to Americans in

1960 - Britain, France, Netherlands and United States

provide for a Caribbean Organization for Economic Coopera-

1962 — United States express concern over Chinese concentra-

1963 - France withdraws Atlantic naval forces from NATO.

1965 - Houari Boumedienne tries to organise new government

in Algeria after ousting and arresting president Ahmed Ben

1970 - Indochina war erupts on dozen fronts in heaviest

fighting since Vietnam conflict spread to Cambodia in April.

1971 — International Court of Justice in the Hague rules that

South Africa's administration of territory of South-West

1976 - Rioung breaks out in black townships around Pretoria

1987 — International Energy Agency warns that world oil demand could exceed supply in 1990s.

1919 — German fleet is scuttled in Scapa Flow, Scotland.

By Jeremy Clift

JAKARTA, (Reuter): The pieces are finally falling into place for an Indonesian-sponsored peace conference next

participant in the conference, as ealling the proposal "very important" and "a good foundation" for talks between the two hlocs on force reductions.

'Genscher seems to like it," a Briusb official commented. Genscher's very much into onsite inspections."

NATO diplomats are now saying there are some good elements in the Soviet plan, such as that data exchanges must be the basis for talks, and what they say is Soviet recognition that force imbalances must be tackled at an

He was quoted hy Washington

Post journalist Jim Hoagland, a

The West maintains that the East has an overwhelming advantage in tanks, artillery and aircraft. The East says there are imbalances on both sides.

But the diplomats say the proposal must not be allowed to get in the way of talks going on in Vienna between NATO and Warsaw Pact to find a mandate for future negotiations on conventional force cuts throughout

The mandate will lay down the scope and aim of the negotiations but the haggling over figures will only come later.

British Junior Foreign Office Minister David Mellor, addressing a Parliamentary Foreign Affairs Committee last week, complained that what Gorbaehev said in Moscow did not always tally with what Soviet officials said at the negotiating

"As long as the relevant instructions don't go to the people in Vienna, it remains a propaganda exercise," he said.
"We should not bave the talks delayed hy a propaganda exercise — a data exchange putting off the main talks."

# Pieces fall into place for

month on Kampuchea.

There are still quite a few hurdles to get over but it now looks increasingly likely that we shall get the Kampuchean fac-tions round the table late next month," said a South-East Asian diplomat who is following the proposed talks.

Indonesian Foreign Minister Ali Alatas remains cautious hut says all groups directly involved in the nine-year Kampuchean conflict have agreed to attend.

Prospects for getting the planned conference off the ground were given a significant boost on Friday when Vietnamese Foreign Minister Nguyen Co Thach said he would personally

pts to gain access to coast.

World War II.

in South Africa.

Bloemfontein, South Africa.

tions on mainland opposite Quemoy.

attend the talks, expected to be ning of a new chapter of our bilateral relations and cooperaheld in Bogor, south of Jakarta. Thach and Thai Foreign Minition for a political solution of the ster Siddhi Savetsila said after

Kampuchean problem."
fndonesia's proposal is for a
two-stage conference, initially two days of discussions in Bangkok that they had achieved a better understanding than at any involving only the warring Kam-puchean factions and later bringtime since Vietnam invaded their ing in Vientam and other Southcommon neighhour Kampuchea East Asian countries. The Kampuchean groups

eomprise the Victnamese-backed Phnom Penh govern-ment and the anti-Hanoi tripartite guerrilla coalition beaded by Prince Norodom Sihanouk.

Alatas, while cautioning that the situation in the two countries is different, says the Soviet withdrawal from Afghanistan has renewed hope of a possible Kampuchean settlement.

Western diplomats see pressure from Moscow as a key factor in persuading Vietnam to attend the Indonesian-sponsored talks and for sweetening the atmopshere hy announcing the withdrawal of 50,000 troops from Kampuchea, starting June

Initially, the second stage of the planned peace talks was to have involved interest parties such as China and the Soviet Union but Alatas told reporters on Thursday that the conference would be limited to Indochinese and South-East Asian states.

He said China, the main backer of the communist Khmer Rouge faction in Sihanouk's coalition, and the Soviet Union the chiefally of Hanoi, would not be invited as the time was not right, although he did not explain Wby.
Vietnam invaded Kampuches

to oust the Khmer Rouge, held responsible by Hanoi and Western buman rights groups for the killing of bundreds of thousands of people during a four-year reign of terror under leader Pol

The Khmer Rouge, armed and supported by Peking, remains the dominant group in Sihan-ouk's coalition and the wild card in the success or failure of the proposed peace talks.

Vietnam is determined that the Khmer Rouge will not regain power when its forces withdraw completely from Kampuchea by the end of 1990.

#### By John Dillin

WASHINGTON: George Bush's presidential campaign has gone into a sudden, steep nosedive.

The vice-president, who was flying far above Michael Dukakis in the polls just two months ago, now lags by 16 percentage points in the most recent Gallup survey. News coverage of Bush has turned sour. Even some Republican voters are deserting him for the Massachusetts gover-

"It is looking more and more like the debacle for the Republicans," says political historian Stephen Ambrose.

A number of experts lay the

blame for Busb's troubles right on Ronald Reagan's doorstep. A torrent of embarrassing reports out of the White House has kept Bush off balance — the furore over Gen. Manuel Antonio Noriega of Panama, the kissand-tell books by former White House insiders, the fuss over astrology, the ongoing battle to oust Attorney General Edwin Meese III, and the unpopular veto last month of the trade bill. Others blame Bush himself -

or his staff — for a lacklustre campaign that has failed to excite voters. Some experts also credit Governor, Dukakis, för, simply running a bester campaign Political veteran Richard Scammon says things look so

bad for Bush that he should seriously consider resigning the independence from Reagan. Dilemma

"There's no other way to solve this dilemma," suggests Scam-mon, who is director of the Elec-tions Research Centre. "Bush cannot be a Reagan loyalist and prove his independence at the same time. This is what has made it so hard to elect a vice-president to the White House for the past

A high-ranking Republican source, who asked not to be identified, agrees that "Bush is in a difficult position" —caught bet-

# **Bush's presidential** campaign nosedives \*

ween his loyalty to Reagan and the President's recent controversial decisions on the trade bill and

the crisis in Panama. But the source argues that the President's trip to Moscow for the summit as well as good economic news will eventually give Bush a boost.

Bush is dropping for three reasons," the source says. "First. support is very soft for both men. That's why there can be such a sudden shift in the polls. Second, Dukakis has gotten a free ride. with the media glare always on somebody else. So the guy has never been examined. Third. almost all the news for Bush has been negative. That will change, and people will again start looking at peace and prosperity." One of the most worrisome

signs for Bush is desertion hy Republican voters. Support The most recent Gallup Poll shows 18 per cent of Republican

Dukakis, while only 9 per cent of attracted more crossover votes-

voters nationwide now support

than his Republican opponent. Larry Hugick, an analyst with Gallup, says Dukakis is winning support from two groups that Reagan always dominated young people and up-seale Republicans.

flugick suggests that young voters, with little political memory, are being drawn to Dukakis because of his long string of victories in the primaries.
"Young people like winners," he

At the same time, Dukakis is getting 20 per cent of the collegeeducated Republican vote. "Apparently Dukakis has made a favourable impression on them, and has credibility on the

economy." Hugick says. Dukakis also has increased his strength in the past two months hy shoring up his support among black voters, and hy increasing

his presence in the west, where he was virtually unknown. Even so, Hugiek says: "What is driving the polls right now are anti-Bush attitudes, not pro-Dukakis attitudes." Almost the entire shift toward Dukakis comes from swing voters who simply are not impressed by

All this has begun to rankle the Bush camp, where dissension broke into the open when Peter Teeley, the campaign's communications director, suddenly announced his intention to resign after conflicts with other staff members, but be has agreed

to stay on in another role. Teeley, who has a long association with the vice-president, was among those urging Bush to take a more combative approach to

Dukakis, while only 9 per cent of Democratic voters support the campaign.

Bush: A Field Poll in California: Those who take a long view of finds similar results. Experts say, a campaigns are not supprised by the first time in recent the limit time in recent the professor of history at the presidential contender bas University of New Orleans and a biographer of President Eisenhower, says there are similarities between 1988 and 1960 - when Vice-President Richard Nixon was also trying to fend off a challenge by a man from Massa-

chusetts. Nixon felt that Eisenbower should have pumped up the economy to reduce unemployment, and also should have taken military action against Fidel Castro before communism became entrenebed in Cuba. Both issues were hurting Nixon's chances against John F. Ken-

The Christian Science Mon-

# Families flee attacks by Sikh extremists

By Shella Tefft

BEAS, India: On New Year's day Surjitrani's husband and his two brothers were working in their small stores near this Punjah farming town.

"At five pm., the terrorists came to our bouse and asked where the men were'," says Surjitrani (not her real name). "By 5.30, they (her relatives) were all dead."

Today, the pregnant woman and her four children share a crowded room with eight other family members in an ashram (religious community) 30 miles south of Amritsar.

Along with almost 1,200 other residents of India's Punjah state. this Hindu family bas taken refuge in the ashram from an onslaught of violence in the countryside by Sikh extremists fighting for their own homeland. "We do not want to return," says the woman, shaking ber

support us now.' Safety<sup>-</sup> Of the more than 231 families in the camp here in Beas, 22 are Sikh families who fled attacks by Sikh extremists. Many were accused of being police informants or refused to give into the militants' extortion demands, which police officials say is widespread in rural areas. Others got

caught in the deep rivalries

among the militant groups. And

some say they faced violence

head. "There is no one there to

from extremists hired to settle local disputes. On Sunday Sikb extremists threw a bomh into a crowd killing 15 and injuring nearly 30 oth-

Only a few months ago, the

Radha Soami Ashram one of India's better known religious communities, was a quiet place for pilgrimage and meditation. But in January, Sikh militants unleashed a vicious new chapter in their five-year separatist campaign, sending hundreds of peo-ple fleeing to the ashram seeking

"We didn't actually plan to have a migrant camp, "says Prem Mohindra, who oversees the refugees. "But when the killings intensified in January, people started coming here on their

The refugees in Beas are among than 2,000 people in the Amritsar area forced from the countryside to seek safety in the towns and cities. The area has been ravaged by extremist violence that has claimed an estimated 1,100 lives this year. Punjab officials say more than 1.000 families have fled, most in the districts along the sensitive border with Pakistan.

About 900 people have taken refuge in the city of Amritsar. They commute daily under police protection to work in the fields. In the bostel of a Hindu temple about fifty families have sought safety. Many say they have lost three or more relatives.

Attacks

"It was on March 13 that the terrorists came to our village. They took my two brothers and their two sons into the next bouse and shot them," says Nelamanrani. a Hindu woman with a sad, drawn face. "We left in fear and my husband is looking for a job in Delhi."

Recently, when the Indian government forced Sikh extremists boled up in the Golden Temple to surrender,

officials predicted that refugees would soon begin to return

bome. However, extremist gangs that are operating unchecked in the countryside have launched a wave of attacks in the last couple of weeks, killing about 200 peoof weeks, kinning about 200 per ple. The main targets have been Hindu migrant lahourers, triggering a mass exodus that could seriously damage Punjah's pros-

perous agricultural economy. This increase in violence is a setback." Sarabjit Singh, Amritsar's top administrator, sau just before the militants surrendered at the temple. "But this is a spurt that will die down soon."

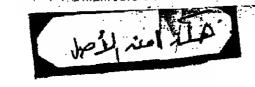
Threaten

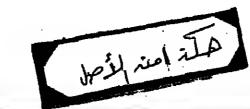
At Beas, however, many refugees live in terror of returning home. They refuse to give their names, burying their iden-tities in hopes of cluding the terrorist threat that overhangs their lives.

All visitors are closely screened before being allowed into the ashram's expansive grounds, and high walls have been built around the dormitories originally built to bouse religious pilgrims. The sect's guru, Charan Singh, has received extremist death threats, officials

One tall Sikh with a greying beard lost eight relatives, including his parents, when extremists attacked his 10-acre farm and burned down his bouse while he was away one day. Just a month earlier, the man had received a threatening letter accusing him of informing on some captured militants and demanding money.

He refused to pay. The Christian Science Moulton News Service.





#### Dear Junior Readers,

If someone invited you to the meal of your choice, what would it be? A huge burger, dripping with tomato sauce and relish, with a mountain of salty chips maybe, followed by an enormous slice of rich chocolote cake, covered in piles of thick cream, the whole lot washed down with a cola drink? OOh ... lovely! But is it really? Why then does mum tell you to eat 'yucky' things like fish and green vegetables and to drink lots of fresh water and milk? The reason is that they are good for you.

Our bodies, especially when we are growing, need the good things that are in foods like vegetables, fruit, nuts, fish and lean meat, to make us strong and healthy. The kind of meal I described before gives your body very little of what it needs — that is why we sometimes call it 'tunk' food.

If you want to know what is really 'yucky', think of bad teeth, a spotty face, a fot tummy and lots and lots of snivelly colds, because they are some at the things that 'junk' food can give you. So, next time someone asks you what you would like to eat, you know what not to choose ..., don't you?

Auntie Jayne.

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dive

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5-7-4

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# **Congratulations**

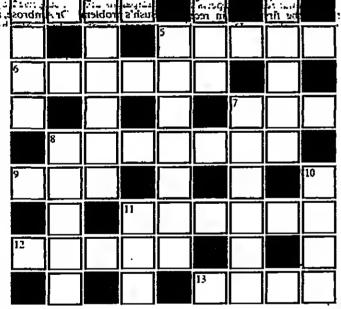
Riham Mohamed Qotob is pictured holding her 'Cer-tificate of Excellence' from the kindergarten of Al Amai school on Graduation Day. 'Mabrook,' Ribam, from your family, teachers and friends, and best wishes for a happy and prosperous life.





Congratulations also, to Nadeem Abdulla Petkar, who topped the list of suc-cessful candidates at Indian schools in Kuwait with an excellent 87.4 per cent in the Secondary School Certificate examination. Well done, Nadeem.

# Crossword



Across

l In which you may obtain a

Cross-pieces for a wicket. 6 Criminals are kept in it.

7 Insect that may be trodden or 8 Fish that is often eaten.

Vehicle many families have 11 One of a pair of a snail, perhaps. 12 Less in number.

t3 Well-known shellfish.

Down

1 Small tastes of liquid. 2 To hang around idly.3 It may contain preserved fruit.

Hold on tightly. 5 Student at a certain type of

Part of a deer's horns.

8 A refuge in a storm, perhaps. 10 Common word for food. 11 Charge made by a professional

Solution on Thursday.



#### Stuffed eggs

Ingredients. l tablespoonful mustard and cress Pinch of dry mustard Salt and pepper Teaspoonful mayonnaise

Equipment Small pan Chopping board Teaspoon Knife and fork Basin

Serving dish

1. Place eggs in a small-

pan of cold water, bring to the hoil and time for 10 minutes. Plunge eggs into cold water. Leave to cool.

 Shell the eggs.
 Cut in half. Using a teaspoon, remove yolk and place it in a small basin. Add cress, mustard, salt and pepper and mayon-

naise. Mix well together. 4. Place the egg white cases on a serving dish, place a teaspoonful of the mixture into each egg white case, and arrange in an attractive mound with a

Surround with prepared salad ingredients.

#### A house for Eeyore By A. A. Milne ONE day when Pooh Bear



a little while Piglet was wearing a white muffler round his neck and feeling more snowy behind the ears than he had ever felt before.

had nothing else to do, he

thought he would do some-

thing, so he went round to

Piglet's house to see what

Piglet was doing. It was

still snowing as be stumped

over the white forest track,

and he expected to find

Piglet warming his toes in

front of his fire, hut to his

surprise he saw that the

door was open, and the

more he looked inside the

"He's out," said Pooh sadly. "That's what it is,

He's not in. I shall have to

go a fast Thinking Walk by

But first he thought that

he would knock very

loudly just to make quite

sure ... and while he waited

for Piglet not to answer, he

jumped up and down to

keep warm, and a hum

came suddenly into his head, which seemed to him

a Good Hum, such as is

Hummed Hopefully to

Pooh, "is I'll do this. I'll

just go home first and see

what the time is, and per-

haps I'll put a muffler

round my neck, and then

I'll go and see Eeyore and

He hurried hack to his

own house; and his mind

was so husy on the way

with the hum that he was

getting ready for Eeyore

that, when he suddenly saw

Piglet sitting in his best

armchair, he could only

stand there rubbing his

head and wondering

"Hallo, Piglet," he said.

"So it was," said Pooh.

"I thought you were out."
No, said Piglet, "it's you

whose house he was in.

who were out. Pooh."

some weeks ago.

"Nearly

Pooh.

Pooh's

"I knew one of us was."

He looked up at his clock, which had stopped

at five minutes to eleven

o'clock," said Pooh hap-pily. "You're just in time

for a little snackerel of

something," and be put his

head into the tripboard, "And then we'll go out,

Piglet, and sing my song to

"The one we're going to

sing to Eeyore, explained

The clock was sull say

ing five minutes to eleven

when Pooh and Piglet set

out on their way half an

Eeyore."
"Which song, Pooh?"

sing it to him."

"So what I'll do," said

myself. Bother!"

Others.

more Piglet wasn't there.

"Pooh," he said at last, and a little timidly, because he didn't want Pooh to think he was Giving In, "I was just wondering. How would it be if we went home now and practised your song, and then sang it to Eeyore tomorrow or- or the next day, when

we happen to see him?"
"That's a very good idea, Piglet," said Pooh. "We'll practice it now as we go along. But it's no good going home to practice it, because it's a special Outdoor Song which Has To Be Sung In The Snow." 'Are you sure?" asked

Piglet anxiously.
"Well, you'll see, Piglet, when you listen. Because this is how it begins. The more it snows, tiddely

pom—"
"Tiddely what?" said Piglet.
"Pom," said Pooh. "I

put that in to make it more hummy. The more it goes, tiddely pom, the more—"Didn't you say

snows?" "Yes, hut that was fore." before. "Before the tiddely

pom?" "It was a different tiddely pom," said Poob, feeling rather muddled now. "I'll sing it to you properly and then you'll see.

So he sang it again, "Pooh," Piglet said solemnly, "it isn't the toes so much as the ears."

bour later. The wind bad stopped, and the snow, tired of rushing round in By the time they were getting near Ecyore's Gloomy Place, and as it circles trying to catch itself up, now fluttered gently was still very snowy behind down until it found a place Piglet's ears, and he was on which to rest, and getting tired of it, they turned into a little pinewood. sometimes the place was nose and and sat down on the gate sometimes it wasn't, and in which led into it. They were

out of the snow now, but it was very cold, and to keep themselves warm they sang Pooh's song right through six times, Piglet doing the tiddely poms and Pooh doing the rest of it, and both of them thumping on the top of the gate with pieces of stick at the proper

And in a little while they felt much warmer, and were able to talk again.

"I've heen thinking," said Pooh, "and what I've been thinking is this. I've been thinking about Eeyore.

"What about Eeyore?" "Well, poor Eeyore has nowhere to live."

"So what I've been thinking is: Let's huild him a house.'

"That," said Piglet, "is a Grand Idea. Where shall we huild it?"

"We will huild it here," said Pooh, "just by this wood, out of the wind, because this is where I thought of it. And we will call this Pooh Corner. And we will build an Eeyore House with sticks at Pooh Corner for Eeyore."

"There was a heap of sticks on the other side of the wood, said Piglet. "I

"Thank you, Piglet," said Pooh. "What you have just said will be a Great Help to us, and because of it I could call this place Poobanpiglet Corner if Poob Corner didn't sound better, which it does, being smaller and more like a corner. Come along."

So they got down off the gate and went round to the other side of the wood to

fetch sticks. Christopher Robin had spent the morning indoors going to Africa and back, and he had just got off the boat and was wondering what it was like outside, when who should come knocking at the door hut "Hallo, Eeyore," said

Christopher Rohin, as he opened the door and came out. "How are you?"
"It's snowing still," said Eeyore gloomily. "So it is."

"And freezing."

"ls it?"
"Yes," said Eeyore. "However," he said, hrightening up a little. "we haven't had an earthquake lately."
"What's the matter,

Eeyore?"
Nothing, Christopher
Rohin, Nothing important. I suppose you haven't seen a house or what-not anywhere about?" What sort of a house?"

"Just a house." "Who lives there?"

"I do. At least I thought I did. But I suppose I don't. After all, we can't all have houses.

"But, Ecyore, I didn't know — I always thought

"I don't know how it is, Christopher Robin, but what with all this snow and one thing and another, not to mention leieles and such-like, it isn't so Hot in . my field about three o'clock in the morning as some people think it is.
"It isn't Close, if you

know what I mean - not so as to be uncomfortable. It isn't Stuffy. In fact, Christopher Rohm," he went on in a loud whisper. "quite-between-ourselvesand-don't-tell-any-hody, it's Cold." 'Oh, Eeyore!"

So what it all comes to is that I built myself a house down by my little wood." "Did you really?" How exciting!

"The really exciting part," said Eeyore in his most melancholy voice, "is

Shape up!

that when I left it this morning it was there, and when I came hack it wasn't. Not at all, very natural, and it was only Ecyore's house.

didn't stop to wonder. He was already hack in his house, putting on his waterproof hat, his waterproof boots and his waterproof macintosh as fast as he could. "We'll go and look for it at once." he called out 10 Eeyore.

"Come on." said Christopher Rohin, and off they hurried, and in a very little time they got to the corner of the field by the side of the pine-wood, where Eeyore's house wasn't any longer.

"There!" said Ecyore,
"Not a stick of it left!" Of course, I've still got all this snow to do what I like with. One mustn't complain."

But Christopher Rohin wasn't listening to Ecyore. he was listening to something else.

asked.

"What is it? Somebody

They both listened .. and they heard a deep gruff voice saying in a singing voice that the more it snowed the more it went on snowing, and a small high voice tiddely-pomming in

"It's Pooh," said Chris-

istopher Rohin excitedly.

a Trained Bloodhound."

the gruff voice.
"Tiddely pom!" sang

topher Rohin .... The singers on the gate

stopped suddenly.
"It's Chris
Robin!" said Christopher said Pooh

"He's round by the place where we got all those sticks from, said Piglet.

their gate and hurried coming noises all the way.

Piglet, and Piglet nudged him, and they thought to ready. "Hallo, Eeyore."

said Eeyore days,"

But still I just wondered."

Christopher Rohin

"Can you hear it?" he

laughing?" "Listen."

topher Rohin excitedly ... 'Possibly," said Eeyore.

"And Piglet!" said Chr-"Probably," said Eeyore. "What we want is

The words of the song ehanged suddenly: "We've finished our House!" sang

the squeaky one.
"Pooh!" shouted Chris-

cagerly.

"Come on." said Pooh. They climbed down

round the corner of the wood, Pooh making welsaid Pooh, when he had finished hugging Christopher Robin, and he nudged

themselves what a lovely surprise they had got "Same to you, Pooh Bear, and twice on Thurs-

gloomily. Before Pooh could say:

"Why Thursdays?" Christopher Rohin began to explain the sad story of Eeyore's Lost House. And Pooh and Piglet listened. and their eyes scaned to

get higger and bigger. "Where do you say it was?" asked Pooh. "Just here." said

Eeyore. "Made of sticks?"

"Yes." "Oh!" said Piglet. "What?" said Ecyore.

"I just said 'Oh!" " said Piglet nervously. And so as to seem quite at ease he hummed Tiddely-pom once or twice in a whatshall-we-do-now kind of

"You're sure it was a house?" said Pooh. "1 mean, you're sure the house was just here?"

"Of course 1 am," said Ecyore. And he murmured 10 himself, "No brain at all, some of them.

"Why, what's the mat-ter, Pooh?" asked Christopher Robin.

"Well," said Pooh ...
"The faet is," said Pooh ... "Well, the fact is," said Pooh, and something seemed to tell him that he wasn't explaining very well, and he nudged Piglet again.

"It's like this," said Piglet quickly ... "Only warmer," he added after dcep thought.

"What's warmer?" "The other side of the wood, where Eeyore's house is."

"My house?" said Eeyore. "My bouse was here.' "No," said Piglet firmly. "The other side of the

wood." "Because of being warmer," said Pooh. "But I ought to know—

"Come and look," said Piglet simply, and he led the way.

"There wouldn't be two

houses," said Pooh. "Not so close together." They came round the corner, and there was

Eeyore's house, looking as comfy as anything.
"There you are," said

"Inside as well as outside," said Pooh proudly. Eevore went inside

and came out again.
"It's a remarkable thing," he said. "It is my house, and I built it where I said I did, so the wind must have blown it here. And the wind blew it right over the wood, and hiew it down here, and here it is as good as ever. In fact, better in

"Much hetter," said Pooh and Piglet together.

There are seven shapes below. How many of each

shape can you find in the picture?

# Truly amazing!

The tuatara lizard of New Zealand is a living fossil. It is the only survivor of an order of reptiles common 250 million years ago. It takes at least a year for its eggs to ineubate.

The oldest English bank was founded in 1603 by Francis Child.

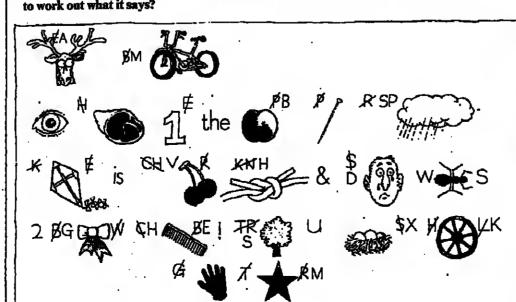
Candles are sometimes set up around the coffin of a dead person. This is a relie of an old superstition that evil spirits would enter the corpse and fires were lit around it to keep them out.

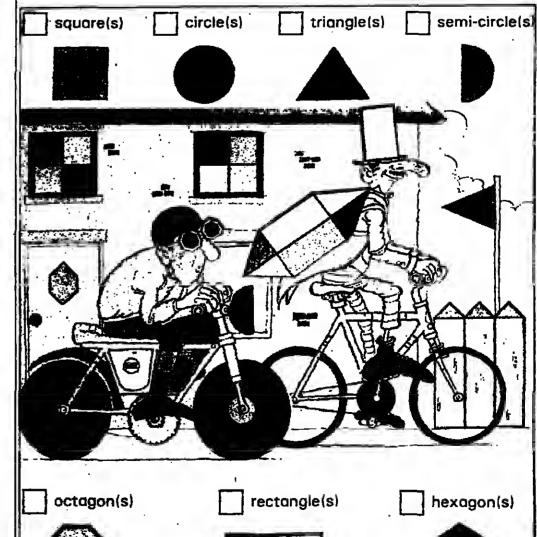
The oldest international cricket match was played between the USA and Canada in 1844. There is a natural sauna on a beach in Japan created by steam from an underground volcano, and men and women cover themselves with the sand.

# Postcard puzzler

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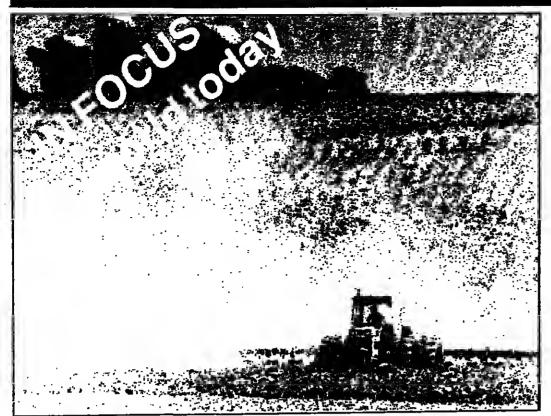
A boy received this postcard from his friend. Can you use the pictures and symbols to work out what it says?



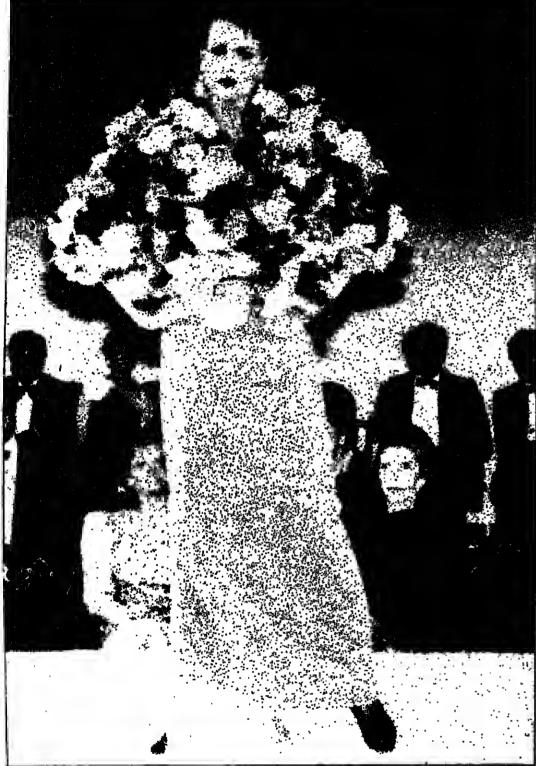




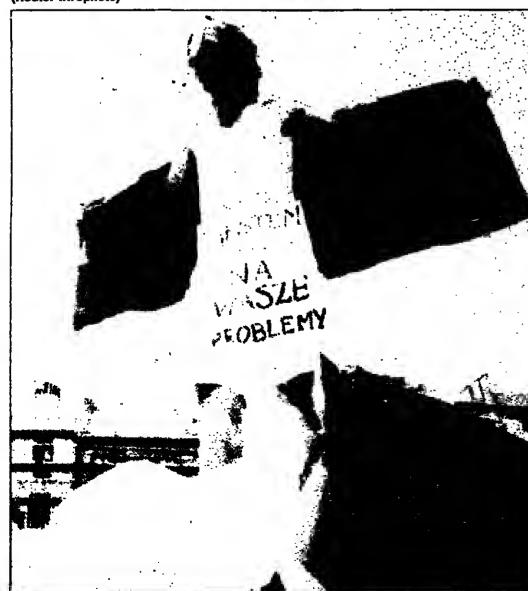
Solution on Thursday.



A CLOUD of dust follows Bret Bers as he ploughs his cornfield near Farmington, Minnesots. Dry conditions have slowed the growth of most crops in the area. (Reuter wirephoto)



HANNELORE KOHL (left), wife of Wast German Chancellor Helmut Kohl end First Lady Nency Reagan attending a fashion show by Canadian designers in Toronto on Sunday. (Reuter wirephoto)



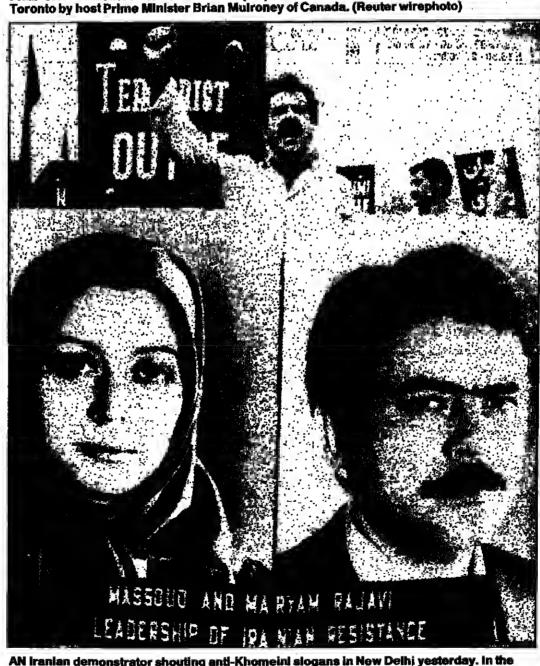
A STUDENT with the slogen 'I am concerned about your problems' stands as a mock alection candidate during a demonstration in Warsaw's Old Town Square on Sunday. (Reuter wirephoto)



AMERICAN rock star Bruce Springsteen eppears in a concert at Vincennes stadium in Paris at the start of his French tour. (Reuter wirephoto)



FRENCH President François Mitterrand (left) is welcomed to the economic summit in Toronto by host Prime Minister Brian Mulroney of Canada. (Reuter wirephoto)



AN Iranian demonstrator shouting anti-Khomeini slogans in New Delhi yesterday. In the foreground are the posters of leaders of Iranian rebels. (Reuter wirephoto)



A GROUP of Vietnemese are seated in St Peter's Square during the ceremony of canonisation of 117 Vietnamese martyrs. (Reuter wirephoto)



A POLICEMAN inspecting the vegetable market where the Sikh extremists had thrown e bomb killing four people yesterday in New Delhi. (Reuter wirephoto)



AN Israell soldier takes elm with e rifle fitted with e rubber bullet canister as he threatens to shoot towards a group of Palestinien school children. The children had just left school and several of them had begun to throw stones at the soldiers. (Reuter wirephoto)



CURTIS STRANGE celebrates e putt he had just sunk on the 16th green of the 1988 US Open to make par end take the lead over Nick Faido. Stranga ended the 4th and final round of the tournament in e two-wey tie for the leed with Faido. (Reuter wirephoto)



SCOTT STEELE of the United States salling back towards the beach yesterday after completing the second day of competition in the Division II Lightweight Boardsailing World Championship currently taking place in Halfa, Israel. The leader in the six-day competition is Frenchman Herve Piegelin. (Reuter wirephoto)



DEMONSTRATORS yesterday blocked a central Nicosia bridge to demand the removal of the Israell embassy from the area. The bridge was blasted last month in a botched car-bomb attempt against the embassy that killed three people. (Reuter wirephoto)

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Poverty, climate and populatinn pressures are forcing more and more marginal land in Africa to-be brought under cultivation. The result is crosion and ultimately desert conditions. (Photo by Sebastiao Salgado)

The earth is capable of supporting the increasing needs of the next century, depending on the policies adopted.

# Safeguarding the future

INCREASING demands are damaging, the natural resource base ... on which all life depends." says this year's State of World Population Report, issued by the United Nations Population Fund. In the pocrest areas, says the report, the "scissors effect" of poverty and increasing population is slicing away at their ability to sustain human

The report acknowledges that the relationships between population, resources and the environment are complex and still not completely understood. But 'slower growth and population would help to take pressure off agricultural land. energy sources, vital watersheds and forest areas, giving time for governments, the national community to evolve strategies for sustainable development.

#### Migrate

In today's industrialised countries, industrial development helped to relieve the pressures of rural poverty and population growth - but at a high costs to the environment Environmental costs of hazardous industrial technologies are mounting, says the report, and there are already fears that the damage may be irreversible.

This puts a dual respon-sibility on industrialised countries, says the report - to take the lead in introducing new and safer technologies, and to assist developing countries in their search for safer industrial growth. They also have a responsibility to provide continuing assistance to solve population problems, as part of the search for sustainable develop-

#### Commitment

World population, now over five billion, will be six billion by the end of the century, says the report. Nearly all of this growth will be in developing countries. by definition those least capa-

By the end of the century, half the world will be living in urban areas, says the report. One-fifth of the urban popula-tion will live in "mega-cities" of four million or more. Tens of millions migrate in search of a better life. Usually they go to

The report stresses that family size, migration, and much of the damage to the resources base are the results of

individual decisions. But, says the report, those making the decisions have little real choice. They are driven by poverty, or the decisions of others

The developing countries which have succeeded in slowing population growth are committed to slower growth and are capable of translating commitment into policy. They generally have a narrower gap between the richest and the poorest groups; literacy is higher and infant mortality lower. They pay more attention to rural development and to stemming unplanned urban growth than countries with higher population growth

#### Responsibility

Women in these countries are generally better educated, stay longer in school and marry later, says the report. They have fewer children but also lose fewer. They are nearer to the mainstream of economic development.

The report stresses the importance of women both to slower population growth and to rescuing the environment. In addition to child-rearing. providing health care for the family, running the household, cooking, and earning cash

iacomes, women in the developing world have another. role, says the report: that of resource manager.

Women provide most of the food, fuel and water for rural households. They also do whatever environmental protection work is needed and possible. Successful policies for sustainable development recognise their dual roles and secure their involvement. They will ensure that "development" does not merely mean additional burdens for women.

Degradation of the natural resources base and the loss of productive land can be reversed, says the report, but only through increased and more effective co-operation between industrialised and developing countries. This will be par-ticularly important in introducingenvironmentally safe industrial development, and slowing rapid population growth, particularly the growth of giant

The earth is capable of supporting the increasing needs of the next century, depending on the choices made and the policies adopted, says the report. "As individuals or as nations, there is no escaping our responsibility. We share a common future.

human **'Increasing** demands are damaging the natural resource base land, water and air — upon which all life depends.

slower growth and more tainable development.'

even distribution of population would help to take pressure off agricultural lands, energy sources, vital watersheds and forest areas, giving time ... to 'In developing countries, evolve strategies for sus-

# Half the world in cities

**MEGACITIES** 

By Stanley Kelly

THE global landscape is becoming a cityscape. For more and more people the horizon is turning from green to grey. The numbers living in cities have almost tripled since 1950, according to this year's "State of World Population" report from UNFPA.

By the year 2000, 75 per cent of Latin America's population, 42 per cent of Africa's and 37 per cent of Asia's will be urbanised. The UN report says that if cities continue to grow at current rates the urban. environment could become unliveable".

Where have all these people come from? Most will actually have been born in cities. But these streetwise kids are also being being joined by refugees from the countryside — whole families fleeing poverty, ing from the land. In Metro Manila, for example, some 55 per cent of the city's growth between 1970 and 1980 was as a result of migration.

If you point out to them the barrenness and squalor of the city streets and they will often point to the barrenness and hopelessness of the land they have fled. They will tell you of oald hillsides that once were dad with life-giving trees; to steep dusty slopes that have been overcultivated to exhaustion. Crop yields have shrunk and with the felling of the trees the farmland is more susceptible than ever to droughts; and floods. In the first half of the 1980s at least 10 million Africans were forced off their land, largely by extended

But the new arrivals then have a profound impact on the city environment. Many will work in the "informal sector" as street-hawkers of everything from casual shoes to casual sex. Cities become yet more overcrowded and yet. more dangerous. The houses tumble out onto the pavements. Overloaded sewerage systems spill out into

the streets. And those who live in the poorest housing are most exposed to environmental hazards. The floods in Rio de Janeiro in February 1988 took their greatest toll in the favelas

- the shantytowns.
According to the World Commission on Environment and Development the Third World will by the end of the century have to increase by 65 per cent its capacity to produce and manage its urban infrastructure, services and shelter merely to maintain present

And the new city-dwellers still have an impact on the rural environment. The most obvious way is through the expansion of the cities themselves - the voracious suburbs and shantytowns spread out and swallow up more and more adjacent farmland. The UNFPA report points out that even in the United States, a. country of low population growth; some 2.5 million hectares of farmland were lost to urban sprawl during the period 1967-75.

#### Link

But cities consume much more than land. On an average a city of one million inhabitants consumes every day about 625,000 metric tons of water, 2,000 metric tons of food and 9,500 metric tons of fuel. Most of the food and water will have to come from the rural areas. But so will much of the fuel. A study in Kenya for example -showed that the major conribution to deforestation was for fuel (which was found to be sustainable) but rather its wholesale conversion to charcoal for sale to people living in

towns and cities.

The cities produce as well as consume. That same city of one million would produce every day 500,000 tons of waste water, 2.000 metric tons of solid wastes and 950 metric tons of air pollutants. And as the report points out the cities then export their pollutants by air, water and land to the surrounding areas. So population and environmental pressures in the cities and the countryside are

inextricably linked.

Human beings need food and water -- and will create waste - whether they are in the cities or the countryside. So it could be argued that there are simply just too many people for too few resources. In some parts of the world that is clearly true. But much more common is an imbalance in the distribution of populations - too many people in the wrong place and without the means of mak-

ing a decent life there. In the countryside such imbalances are usually linked to land. In India, Bangladesh and Pakistan there are over 30 million landless rural households -- and these are

underemployed or unem ployed most of the time. It is no surprise that they head for the

cities in search of a better life. In the cities the imbalance they come up against is primarily that of income. No matter how hard such people work — often up to sixteen hours a day they will be unable to build the houses or buy the services that will enable them to live in a healthy ... environment. The UN report cites a survey of Bombay's street-dwellers. A high proportion of them were wage-earners, mostly labourers or street traders, but the majority were earning less than \$1.80 a day.

Discrimination against the rural areas is often reflected too in food prices. Pressure from the urban population will often keep down official food prices - reducing the potential income for farmers. So moving to the city is for most people an entirely rational decision.

#### Action

Diluting such concentra-tions of people will need action at many levels. Redistributing good land and rewarding farmers better for their work would encourage them to become more productive. Ensuring that they have the highest possible standard of health care will also give them greater security. Family planning services would also enable them to choose the most appropriate number of children for their own circumstan-

dany parents will trang large hies if they feel there is a risk that one or more may die and many rural parents will send one or more children to work in the city to offer an extra form of

Those who do decide to migrate need to be directed away from capital cities --indeed from any of the many huge cities of more than a million people that are becoming increasingly common in the Third World. In the cities too the improvement of health services can help reduce the need that many parents feel to have large families.

## Environmental changes and high population growth have made the lives of people who depend on agricultum

Arne Olsson's trees and his livelihood are being crippled by

# Sweden's tragedy of trees

By Henrik Ekman

ARNE OLSSON walks through his forest north of Gothenburg. It is a clear and beautiful day. Flocks of crossbills fly from tree to tree, attracted by the thousands of spruce cones. A raven calls in the distance; perhaps it has found the left-overs from a moose hunt.

Days like this used to fill Arne's heart with joy. But now he feels no joy — for the spruce trees that stand out on the horizon are dry and thin. The Waldsterben (forest death) has left its unmistaka-

The centre of Sweden's petrochemical industry is just 10 kilomerres away at Štenimgsund. Nearby there's also an oil-fired power station without modern cleaning equipment. For 20 years the forest has been tormented by their hydrocarbon, nitrogen and sulphur emissions. Added to these are the wind-carried pollutants from other European countries - particularly the United Kingdom. The damage here is now as bad as that in the Black Forest in West Germany.

#### Teath

Arne is one of the tenth generation of Olssons to have lived here on the farm "Hog" in Bohuslan county. His ancestors first arrived in the late 17th century. The house and barn are beautifully located on a hill surrounded by small fields and by ridges billowing with forest. But the trees are thinning out rapidly. "Nowadays you can see the

trunk of the spruce trees from the root to the top," Arne explains. You used to be able to see only the needles."

The spruces on the ridges are exposed to the eroding winds from the south-west and show the classical signs of damage — drooping lwigs and thin crowns. The young pines have only this year's needless left - normally the needles should last three to

five years.
"It's terrible to see some-thing you have tried to build up being demolished so thoughtlessly."He looks at a young stand which he himself planted 30 years ago of which there are now only a few scattered remnants. Aerial surveys have shown that more than one fifth of the forests around here have lost 60 per cent of their needles. And chemical analysis shows the earth to be very acidic. Nearby Lake Gardsjon has become so polluted that only the most hardy organisms

#### Thin

Arne picks up a test disk he has cut from a mature spruce. The growth rings are even and thick for the first 60 years as the tree grew naturally.

"But then something happened," he says, pointing to the growth of the last 20 years - rings that are so thin they almost shrink into one. "Over this period the tree has hardly grown at all."

Arne Olsson has not yet been hit very hard financially by the damage done to the forest. He has been felling stands which matured before

they could be 100 badly spoiled by the chemical pollutants. But he is living on borrowed time. To work in a sustainable manner Arne should cut no more than two hectares a year. But the chemical damage to the tree quality has been such that he has had to cut at twice that rate for the past two years — a-rate for which he is going to have to pay sooner or later.

"I'll just have to quit cut-ting in some years or I will run out of forest." And since a third of his income comes from the trees this will hit him very hard.

But the pollutants are damaging more than the trees. The rest of the ecosystem is changing as well. Some mushrooms, for example, disappear when there is too much sulphur and nitrogen

Arne Olsson's forest is in one of the most polluted parts of Sweden. Things are not yet so bad in the country as a whole - a survey in 1987 showed that though there is a serious thinning of the crowns in spruce trees only a relatively small porportion of the country's trees are so badly affected.

For Ame, however, things could well get worse. A new highway is being built only a couple of miles away bringing additional pollution from vehicle exhausts — par-ticularly oxides of nitrogen. There have been protests from environmentalists - the "tree huggers" - who have delayed completion of the road. But it now looks as though it will go ahead.

HAVE made a definite thange in my life," says Sonia.
"Now I work for my own convictions." Sonia is a single parent. She and seven-year-old Oscar live in a new house which she built herself with the help of her neighbours and friends.

Sonia and her husband left the small town of San Isidro del General when she was 19. When they arrived in the Costa Rican capital, San Jose, she found a job in a shop. When her son Oscar was born she stopped working. A few years later her husband left her. Sonia was in a difficult situa-

tion — without any secure income or home to live in. So she took matters into her own hands. She joined the National Patriotic Committee — which helps organise community groups. She was also a founder member of an organisation of mothers who went on hunger strike to protest their lack of housing. Shortly after, they began negotiations for the Guarari Housing project.

#### Important

The family is very important in Costa Rica. It provides the main support system. But many women find the code of conduct it imposes intolerable. For women like Sonia marriage appears to offer a form of escape, a chance of an independent life. But as she found out they often exchange one yoke for another.

"I was going mad," says Sonia, "I had nothing interesting to do. My whole life was looking after my husband and my son, I never even left the

Now at Guarari, she feels

The problems for women and children - and especially single mothers are daunting in many Third World cities. But they can be tackled, given

protected but independent. The project, she says is "incredi-ble", adding "we are like one big family. I feel safer living with other women, and at last I have my own house.

"This is one of 35 which were built as a pilot scheme. I got one of the first because priority is given to single mothers and the elderly." Her five-room house is dominated by a tank of the pretty tropical fish she loves. At the moment two friends are busy laying a wooden ceiling, then the house will be complete. "Everything was done by hand."

The low, white-washed houses are built in clusters of four around concrete paths wide enough to take an ambulance or a fire-engine. "We don't have cars," Sonia explains, "so why should we have roads? They just create a dangerous environment for the kids." Each house has a tiny

# No more land in

By Dorothy Munyakho

JOSEPH MUTISO works for an airline maintenance com-pany at Nairobi's Jomo Kenyalta International Airport. It is hard and demanding shift work. Yet Joseph is the eldest son of a family with a 50-acre plot of land. He could be back in home village helping his father tend the maize and the coffee bushes.

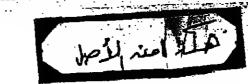
"We adopted the best landmanagement practices. We decided not to split the land up among the six brothers. But it has not been any use. We cannot rely upon getting an income from the land. So have had to

come to Nairobi to earn money for the family."

Joseph comes from the Machakos region, some parts of which do have fertile soils. But extended periods of drought followed by torrential downpours have washed away much of the topsoil. This was recognised 80 years ago and there were some efforts made at soil conservation. But at that time there was little population pressure. The elders felt little incentive to preserve the land when so much more was available. Now the population growth rate is three to four per

more land to move onto. So Joseph and his wife Sarah came to Nairobi. Sarah works

cent per year and there is no



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#### By Maggie Black

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LOOK out of the window. Apart from people what do you see? Trees, grass, buildings. roads, vehicles, a power cahle, an animal or two may be. Who manages this landscape?

in most parts of the world, all the items that need a permit, an ownership deed, or a machine for their presence are eontrolled and run by men: buildings made of hrick and concrete, vehicles with or without engines, roads, power and utility installations, land that is feneed or somehow demarcated. So are all livestock that can be harnessed, slaughtered, hunted, or sold for a reasonable sum in the market.

The rest — soil, stones, sky, rivers. mountain streams, grass. plants, fodder, water, Irees - is in the care of women. In most of the world the distribution of duties for environmental management is sex-linked. This is because women are the backbone of the economy operating in the natural

#### Dependence

in most countries of the developing world, 75 per cent of the people live in the rural areas. Their typical annual income is between \$50 and \$300 a year per head. The closer a family is living to the Inwer end nf the scale, as in countries like Bangladesh or Ethiopia, the most dependent they are on the natural fruits of the soil.

Unlike farming counterparts in industrialised countries who live in houses with piped water and electric lights, drive around in cars, and buy most of their food in shops, the lifestyle of most rural people in the developing world is mextricament and depends heavily on its produce.

in most of rural Africa, and to a considerable extent in Asia and Latin America, people still depend on natural materials for house construction: poles for support, mud for hricks and plaster, grass for thatch. They



Women as wives and mothers are responsible for our health and well-being. Less widely acknowledged, however, is their role as managers of the environment and in the rural economy in

# Mothers of the earth



Women fetch water in developing countries. But water shortage forces women to walk many hours for a reliable supply.

sub-Saharan countries is seven.

tion grawth rates of more than

three per cent a year which over

time exert extra pressure on the

environment upon which they

(Photo Iain Guest)

grow, tend, herd, and milk traditional rural societies place almost all their food. Nearly 60 a high premium on frequent child bearing and large families: per cent rely on open streams the desired family size in many for their water supply. Over 90 per cent depend on trees; scruh, ormdre. Although high fertility is or animal wastes for fuel. They rely on their own feet for trans plainly desirable to women still locked into the old rural patport, and their own necks or backs for porterage. terns of life, it also fuels popula-

They The "they" who perform almost all these tasks are women, together with their workforce - their out-ofschool children. This is one reason why women in

Their cashless engagement with field and furrow enables women in rural areas to meet their families' essential survival needs for food, fuel and water. But because most of their work is unpaid and money rarely changes hands, it fails to regi-ster in any book-keeping ledger wand is therefore mated as man-productive.

Things that grow wild or run free in the environment trees, grass, fodder, and water have no fixed monetary value. Although the natural resources consumed in this way represent a high proportion the national household utilities bill in every developing country, foraging for them is econ-

omically invisible.

It is, therefore, impossible to quantify scientifically women's role as managers of the natural environment. The invisible can only be measured in the crudest way, by default. It is the have-

society." she savs. "Before, I

had no home of my own. I lived

in the house of either my father

or my hushand. Then if a

marriage breaksup, the woman

has to return to her family.

Even if the fathers are told to

pay for the children, either they

Sonia is now financially

more secure because there are

together for dances and parties

after the business meetings. By

the time the site is finished in

(they hope) two years time,

there will be a hospital and a

police post. The school opens

can't or they won't.

not women whose families' well-being is most closely intertwined with their management of the environment: the 73 per cent of women in Africa and 47 per cent in Asia who never received any education, the 68 per cent and 66 per cent respectively who are outside the

official labour farce. These women do not spend their time at home while a hreadwinning male covers essential bousehold costs; mnstly, they are in precisely the opposite predicament.

#### Discrepancy

Women's heavy involvement in food production offers another useful pointer. In Africa, women grow 70 per cent of the food in Asia, 50-60 per cent, and in Latin America, 30 figures record that less than 20 per cent of women are in agricultural workforce, there is a clear discrepancy hetween their vital interaction with the environment and its lack of registration by statisticians and

in some instances, what women do to support their households is disqualified from the system of national economic analysis simply because women do it: gender linkage defines its total lack of value.

Unfortunately, the environmental impact of women's activities as foragers and sup-

pliers of household services is less easy to disqualify. Human pressure on woods, pastures, streams, and arable land is leading to deforestation, soil eresion, and the inwering of the water table. Because of forces they can scarcely understand, still less control, wamen are often the agents of their own resource depletion. Nnt nnly as producers but as consumers

Women and their children suffer must from the environmental degradation which in recent years has precipitated famine in Ethiopia and the forwardmarch of the desert across the Sahel. They make up 90 per cent of the "environmental refugees" claiming a patch of drought relief camp floor, erec-ting a hide and sapling hist on the edge of Niamey Haregisa of Timbuktu.

they bear the brunt of shortage,

Where the dwindling resource base of life on the land has not reached such a critical pitch, women are often left behind while their men go off to find work in town. In Kenya and Botswana over 40 per cent of households are headed hy women, and in Laun American countries the figures runs up to one-third. As population pres-sure grows and the environ-mental pincers tighten, rural women are forced into a marginal cash economy.

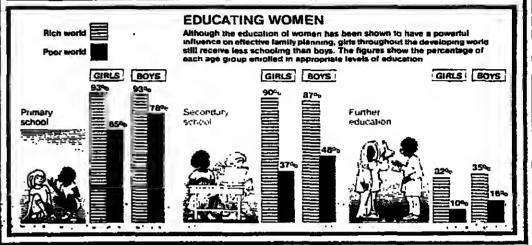
In the plains of southern Kenya, where the grazing

#### Women in the landscape

Woman as fetchers of water, collectors of firewood, tillers of tha land and aa mothers are usually the first to feel the effects of anvironmental degradation in the developing world. They are also in the best position to manage the environment but their role is frequently ignored by policy makers and planners.

In Africa, women are responsible for 75% of all subsistance agriculture and 95% of domestic work.





grounds are shrinking and the trees disappearing, the women lament their need for money to buy food and fuel and the canful of water they used to have for free. Other women, equally hard up, cut down the stumpy acacia trees and sell them as logs or as charcoal for the towns' informal power grid,

#### Water

Water holes which used to be dependable are running dry. In parts of Nigeria, Burkina Faso, Ethiopia, and India, women may need to sleep overnight at the hole, placing their water pots in line to indicate their turn at the spring. To obtain the 30 litres per head regarded as the minimum for drinking, washing, cooking, and healthy living of health of their children speak volumes about the effect of shortage. A clean water supply and proper sanitation cun reduce childhood diarrhoeal disease by 40 per cent. Many women in the shanty-

towns of Third World cities still depend greatly on nature's bounty. In the slums of Port au

Prince in Haiti, they brew, they siew up concoctions of food for sale by the bowlful, and every alleyway and hovel is hlack with the ash of innumerable charcoal fires. High above the city, red patches on the bure hillsides show where the soil has been scratched away until it bleeds. Haiti is a portrait in

declining by 2.5 per cent a year. Women's traditional role as farmers is regularly ignored. But when agriculture is in any way modernised their position can get even worse. It is women, for example, who grind and pound grain to prepare flour for cooking. Yet when a powered mill arrives, it is rarely a woman who manages it or derives an income from it.

erosion; food production is

When a hicycle is ridden, or a car or cart takes goods to market, there is always a man behind the handlehars, the reins or the wheel. When agricultural technology makes its entrance, the women who grow the family food are hypassed, while male agricultural extension workers take their advice about seeds and fertilizers to other men.

Water-bearing is women's work; but when the water pump is installed, men own the land on which it sits, men police it, mend it, or make a husiness from it if there is one to be had. Values

It is not enough to recognise that women are currently the prime users of the natural environment, and the prime vietims of its progressive depletion. This casts women as perpetrators of their own

Natural resources of wood, grasslands, and water are renewable and sustainable. Investment is needed in renewing and sustaining them. Investment is needed in women: in their training, education, health, and employment, and in the improvement in their social

position.
The current state of the relationship between women and the natural environment is a crushing indictment of society's attitude to both. Until new values are attached, their joint degradation will continue.

# d on add natural resources difficult. On- the-spot reports on how ordinary people are coping with the situation

#### commitment by the community, and support from the government. Emma Daly reports on a successful project in Costa Rica.

unfenced garden to hang washing in, hul the surrounding area is common land. Small pools and sand pits between the house cater to the children's needs. Their mothers know they can play sately; there is always someone keeping an eye

"I want to help people," says Sonia. "and that's what everyone does here.' We all share the work. Some women provide food and

others care for the ehildren, enabling the rest to get on with whatever task is waiting." She explains that most progress is made on a Sunday. That's when people are free to do what they really want.

hands, sons, or companeros of priority is to provide accommodation for women.

# Danger zone of Nepal

#### By K.S. Jayamaran

LIFE has not been the same for turesque valley Kathmandu.

nowadays it takes my wife a

#### Landslides

shaped by the environmental changes that have taken place mandu.

The loss of the trees has resulted in more than just a loss of income. Trees help to anchor the soil and reduce the force of the water flowing down the slopes. Once the trees have gone, the surface becomes loose and a heavy downpour is all that is needed for boulders to career down the hillsides to the valley below.

We live under a constant threat," says Bahadur, "landslides from the hills on one side and flash flooding from the river on the other." Four years ago a landslide thundered through the sleepy village, smashing 20 houses and killing 63 people. Their bodies were vashed away in the swollen

Lele river. In 1987 alone 500 people were killed in Nepal in landslides. And every year 250 million cubic metres of topsoil is washed away to the Bay of

Bengal. Hash Poudyal is Lele's village ehief. He lost his own home in a landslide. He explains that the surrounding hills lost-their forest eover because an increase in population caused a greater demand for fuelwood. The population jumped in 20 years from 6,000 to 9,000. Added to that, he says, there is a high level of unem-ployment which has driven people to cut trees and sell them in the village markets.

#### Battle

"The landslides started only seven years ago when the hills had become totally bald," He remembers his younger days when tigers roamed forests that were full of rhododendrons, Nepal's national flower, "Now there is not a single flower left. No hirds, no animals and no

The villagers also discovered that one environmental

Without the trees the barren hillsides became tempting tar-gets for quarrying. The hills around Leie are now pockmarked with 67 huge craters from which rocks have been mined - further increasing the danger of landslides, filling the air with dust and reducing the chance of restoring the forests.

"We know that mining is the worst thing to do in hills that are already harren, says Poudyel. But the quarries do provide jobs and we need the money to survive."

#### Solution

Survival has become an uphill battle since deforestation has also had an indirect effect on Lele's agricultural productivity. Added to the loss of the topsoil, the atmosphere has become drier and the area receives less rainfall than before. The cattle can no longer graze on the fodder provided by the trees so there is no dung to provide fertilizer. Where five different crops used to be planted in the past, nowadays only maize is grown.

"The yield is a quarter of what it used to he." says Bahadur who now gets 300 kilos of maize from a plot that used to yield a tonne.

Despite Lelc's problems very few people want to leave the village. Only five families have moved out in the last 10 years. Some of the farmers have gone into small husinesses and others make visits to Kathmandu. The people have immense faith that things will change for the better.

"Reafforestation is the only



In Hash Poudyal's village, action by the community may save the crumbling hillsides and perhaps people's lives.

long-term solution," adds Poudval, "If the government involves us in their forestry programme we will all gladly help". Last year 200,000 seedlings were planted though only 5,000 survived because not

enough was done to protect the plants.

"In the meantime," says Bahadur, "we will survive hy decreasing our needs and looking for a new ways to earn a

# ya to move onto

too, selling vegetables. She has to wake up long before dawn to catch the first bus into the wholesale market, jostling for merchandise among the teeming crowds. She has to take a 50-kilo sack onto the hus and then carry it for a kilometre to the selling point. The income they make goes to sustain themselves and their daughter. But they also have to support other members of the extended family.

At present, however, one of those people is staying with them. Sarah's mother is ill and currently occupied a bed in the sitting room. She too is feeling the effects of a shortage of good land. She was left two acres hy her late husband and she grows

maize and coffee there. In turn she intends to share it between her two sons. But she knows that is no more than a gesture of parental obligation.

"One acre cannot sustain you," she says. "When you grow coffee, for instance, by the time you have paid for the spraying, you might only finish up with 300 shillings (\$20) for

the whole erop."
With the land deteriorating and population pressure ohlig-ing families to split the land up into smaller and smaller portions it is little wonder that more and more young Kenyans

are heading for the hig city.
"Somehody," as Joseph says, "always has to move to

also community business, some already flourishing, others still being planned: the coffee farm, a pineapple nursery, a pottery and erafts workshop. Soon there will be a co-operative food store. There is already a child-care centre and a meeting hall where residents get

There are lots of men around the 113-hectare site - the husthe Guarari women. But the "This is a very macho

> Sonia has thrown her energy, enthusiasm and considerable talent into the new community and it is easy to sec why. Costa Rica does not have all the problems of many developing countries. It has a hundredyear-old democracy, no army, free education for both sexes

this year.

All this helps ensure the quality of life. But the problems of homelessness and poverty. acknowledged by President Arias, need to be addressed by projects such as this and they need people like Sonia to work on them. She is justifiably proud of the Guarari

since 1869, a well-established

system of free medical care and

electricity in 80 per cent of

41-year-old Jit Bahadur since the trees disappeared from the hills surrounding Lele, his native village, some 25 kilometres from the pic-

Bahadur was a prosperous carpenter until 10 years ago. He used to make his living hy making and selling ploughs and cars, using the wood that was so easy to hring from the dense forests on the slopes of the hills. And it took his wife, Santa Kumari only 30 minutes or so to fetch the firewood to cook the family's food.
"But as you can see, there are

no longer any trees there," says Bahadur pointing to the bald hills. "So I don't make wooden implements any more. And whole five hours to collect the firewood.

#### Bahadur's fate has been

in the hills of this Himalayan kingdom. His was a happy extended family. Bahadur and Santa have four children of their own hut they also used 10 live with his three brothers and their wives and children. As the joint income dwindled with the disappearing trees the family split up and went their separate ways. Bahadur's eldest son left home to seek work in Kath-

# Japanese Economic Growth Enters A New Phase

### Transformation of the Industrial Structure

When the yen began its precipitous rise in the fall of 1985, Japanese industry, which until that time had concentrated its efforts on export-led growth revolving around electronics and automobiles, was threatened with the loss of vast market shares and greatly reduced earnings. The success Japanese business has achieved in fundamentally realigning its manufacturing and marketing priorities in less than three years has been little short of remarkable. The transformation of Japan's industrial structure into an expanding domestic demand-based type is now complete. Japan stands poised on the threshold of a new era in its economic development.

In the past two years the Japanese economy has recorded a growth rate of 3-4 percent based on this domestic demand-oriented industrial structure and a growth rate of about 3.5 percent is anticipated through the year 2000.

#### Diversification of the Japanese

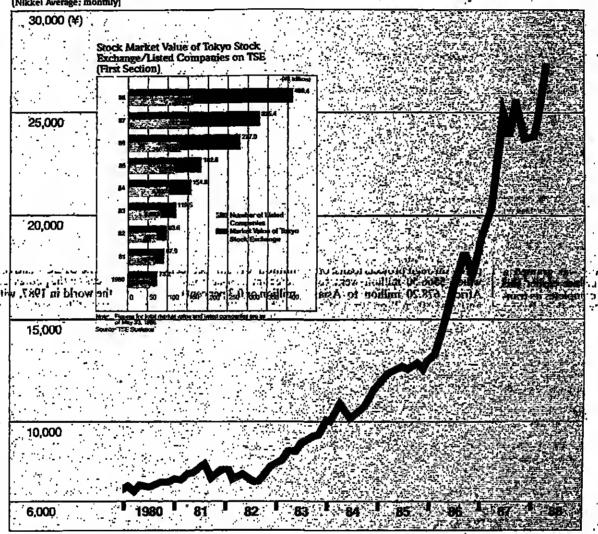
1988, with an increase of 8.8 percent forecast. In particular, aftertax profits in several key Industries—housing, real estate, medical, cosmetics, steel, electrical (general appliances and communications)—are estimated to rise by over 10 percent in the mediumterm.

Three factors are cited for the rise in business performance: (1) indications of sustained long-term low interest rates, (2) the fall in the price of raw material imports and stabilization of consumer prices thanks to the high yen, and (3) the efforts of Japanese industry to redirect its production energies to the domestic market by the development of high value-added products.

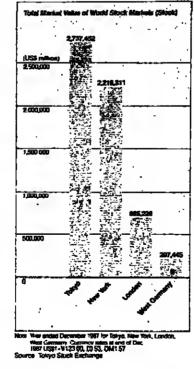
At the same time, the industrial structure of Japanese industry is gradually shifting from a vertical division of labor type, where raw materials and energy products are imported and manufactured products are exported, to a horizontal division of labor type, in which manufactured products are both imported and exported. The resultant stabilization in the trade balance has accommodated the smooth progress in the internationalization of the Japanese economy. Expansion in direct foreign investment is another likely outcome.

# Capital Market Expansion in the World's Largest Creditor Nation

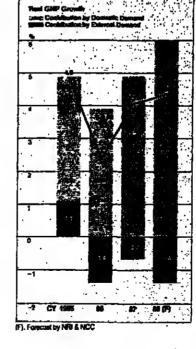




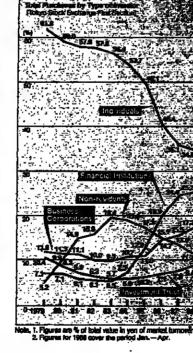
#### Comparisoo of Major loternational Markets (end - 1987)



#### Cootribution by Domestic and External Demand to Real GNP



#### Structural Changes in the Tokyo Stock Market



### Bright Prospects for Corporate

Corporate earnings will be boosted by the increased demand for high value-added products expected to accompany stable economic growth and the rise in the disposable income (\$19,300 per capita; second among OECD members) of the Japanese people. The growth rates in operating profits of Japanese businesses are therefore expected to expand substantially, and the improvement in corporate financial positions and higher profits from their international divisions will raise after-tax profits, providing an impetus for investment in companies with strong growth potential and high EPS (earnings per share) values.

The stable growth of the Japanese economy can be expected to activate greater overseas interest in Japanese equity investment. Japanese stock markets now comprise the largest single equity market in the world, with a 41.7 percent share in terms of stock capitalization. The strong underlying tone of the Japanese markets was well.

Monday when the Japanese stock markets registered the smallest losses among all the world's major bourses. The pace of recovery in 1988 and the return of the markets to pre-crash levels further indicate the fundamental strength of the Japanese markets.

#### The World's Largest Creditor Nation

Another major attraction for the foreign investor considering Japanese equities is the rapid institutionalization taking place in Japan's stock markets. In addition, the high rate of personal savings and the growing trend for individuals to commit a larger proportion of their financial assets to stock holdings, among other factors, can be expected to raise the number of individual investors and help accelerate the diversification of the markets.

The expansion in available domestic investment funds, brought about by the equilibrium in the Japanese economy, and the soundness already exhibited by Japan's money and capital markets, will promote the growth of the Japanese stock markets to a position that is commensurate with Japan's status as the world's largest creditor nation. In parallel with this, the Japanese markets will strive to create even more stable market conditions for individual and institutional investors alike.



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under control,

# BUSINESS & FINANCE

#### **Kuwait sets up** committee to reappraise foreign investments

KUWAIT has set up a special ) panel to reappraise the performance of the public agency that controls the investment of more than \$85 billion accumulated by this oil-rich country over the past 15 years, according to a local daily.

The investment policies of the Public Investment Authority have come under fire from local economists, especially the recent acquisition of a 22 per cent stake

in British Petroleum. The paper, quoting uniden-tified sources, said the threemember panel was formed at the instructions of the Minister of

Finance, Jassem Al Khorafi. It said the panel had already arrived in London, site of the authority's key subsidiary, the Kuwait Investment Office. The office oversees Kuwait's investments in Britain and other major

European financial centres. The committee comprises Khalid Abu Al Saud, HH the Amir's investment advisor, Mohammed Al Adasani, a former speaker of the National Assembly, the parliamentary body dissolved since July 1986. and Yaquouh Al Humaidhi, a

rominent economist.
The step is intended to upgrade the performance of various bodies of the authority," one of the sources was quoted as saying. He added that the committee would report back to the

government before Aug 10. It was not immediately known whether the BP purchase, currently under consideration by a British anti-monopolies commission, prompted the review.

Kuwait has widespread investments in real estate, government bonds and publiely held companies. At least \$85 hillion in oil revenue is believed invested in the Western industrialised nations, especially the United States, Britain, West Germany, France and Spain.

#### Inflation 😘 under control. says Baker

TORONTO, June 20, (Reuter): US Treasury Secretary James Baker said today that he and Toronto economic summit believed inflation is pretty much under control, although it still needs to be watched.

Asked in an interview on the CBS Television programme "This Morning" about the mood at the summit, which opened yesterday, Baker said.

"While there is an air of satisfaction, I don't believe there is an

air of complacency. The fact that there is justifica-tion for satisfaction does not mean something real is not being accomplished. All our countries pulled together after the stock market erash, worked together in a co-operative manner, to coordinate their policies and the

world economy is coming into balancoand adjusting very well."
On concerns about a possible re-igniting of inflation. Baker said:

"We held rather extensive discussions on the issue of inflation in the finance ministers' session last night hut we think there's consensus that while we must remain vigilant, we think infla-tion is pretty well under control.

"Thecentral banks in all of our countries are doing a pretty good joh of preserving growth on the one hand and guarding against inflation on the other."

Asked whether the United States was putting pressure on West Germany to beat up its economy, Baker replied: "We are not really seeking to pressure the West German economy any more than they are pressuring us to take steps on our hudget deficit.

"We are not in the husiness of pressuring each other to do things because all of our economies took major steps after the stock market crash."

On exchange rates, Baker said: "I do think it's fair to say we are pleased with exchange rates since our communique last year. All seven of us are pleased with exchange rates, they are much more nearly in line than in 1985. We all worked together to achieve that."

In a separate televised interview on the Cahle News Network (CNN), Baker said he believed there might be some progress at the summit on the difficult issue of farm subsidies.

"I think we might see it move

slightly," he said. "We are talking about it, it is on the agenda," he added, noting that at past meetings it had not even been raised.

#### A landmark in economic relations between the two countries

# Japan and US agree on \$1 billion beef, citrus deal

TOKYO, June 20, (Renter): US farmers will eventually be a billion dollars a year richer and Japanese consumers will pay much less for beef and oranges under an accord reached today, US Trade Representative Clayton Yeutter said.

He told reporters he thought the deal he and Japanese Agriculture Minister Takashi Sato signed "will turn out to be a landmark agreement in economic relations between the two coun-

Competition Likely to be less pleased are the Japanese farmers who will soon

face increased competition from

Sato termed the agreement "the very limit that we would compromise to support Japan's beef and citrus production," and added that the government would take measures to help domestic farmers. They had vigorously opposed agreement.

In Toronto, Japanese Prime Minister Noboru Takeshita wel-

comed the agreement.
"I am glad the beef/citrus issue has been resolved," Takeshita said, adding that his government would take steps to ensure domestic heef and citrus producers are not forced out of business hy the pact and that trade with other countries would

Under the pact, Japan will boost its quotas for imported US beef by 60,000 tonnes a year for three years, starting in the current Japanese fiscal year end-ing March 31, 1989, from last year's 214,000. In fiscal 1992 the quotas will end altogether.

Japan's semi-governmental Livestock Industry Promotion Corporation (LIPC) will simultaneously ease its controls over

imports.
LIPC surcharges on imported beef will be phased out, but in exchange tariffs of 70 per cent in fiscal 1991, 60 per cent in 1992, and 50 per cent in 1993 and thereafter will be imposed

The agreement is a far cry from the opening US negotiating posi-tion which called for immediate and complete liberalisation of beef imports. Decline

Even so, Yeutter said, "Japanese food prices should decline dramatically" when the programme is fully implemented, although be declined to specify by precisely how much. "Our judgement is that the total package should expand US



Clayton Yeutter

exports of these products into Japan by at least \$1 billion a year" when completely in effect,

Beef alone should account for that much revenue. An expansion over three years in the fresh orange import quota to 192,000 tonnes and an end to quotas after that would be worth only \$25 million, according to a US fact sheet on the agreement.

A 20 to 40 per cent seasonal tariff on oranges will remain in effect after 1993, although the US can press for tariff reductions at the Uruguay round of the General Agreement on Tariffs

and Trade (GATT). Washington has already said that it plans to raise the issue of Japan's beef tariffs at the Uruguay round.

An import-surge mechanism will enable Japan to impose emergency hikes in its duties in the second three-year phase of the six-year beef liberalisation, but under circumstances that Yeutter said would still permit regular and significant increases in imports.

The surge mechanism had been one of the sticking points in the negotiations. The US wanted it to end quickly while Japan wanted it retained indefinitely.

Weakened Under the final agreement it will be weakened but not abolished after the six-year liberalisa-

The US is expected to ask for it to be ended at the Uruguay round of GATT. The talks have been going on for months and had to be re-star-

ted twice before agreement was

finally reached.
"Both sides have moved a long way from their opening posi-tions," said Yeutter, who only last week described the talks as making little progress.

said on Friday that lower-level negotiators had made enough headway to justify his flying to Tokyo to meet Sato. The two men hammered out the final agreement in two meetings yesterday and a third today.

In turn for keeping beef and orange quotas and high tariffs longer than the US would like. Japan agreed to duty reductions on some 12 products ranging from grapefruit to pork and

Yeutter said he thought there would be ample opportunity for Japanese farmers to adjust to the new situation.

While Sato did not detail the measures the government would take to help farmers, ruling Liberal Democratic Party (LDP) members said earlier they would press for subsidies and fresh loan programmes.

The farmers are a key voting bloc for the LDP, and the government has had to weigh their opposition to liheralisation against international pressure to open markets and reduce Japan's trade surpluses.

Although today's agreement is considered final, it must still go through the formal process of approval by both governments

#### ln a sudden turnaround, he before it takes legal effect. Africa is OPEC Fund's main beneficiary

#### Share flotation for Al Rajhi heavily oversubscribed

BAHRAIN, June 20, (Reuter): A 322.5 million riyal (\$86 million) share flotation for Saudi Arabia's biggest money changer Al Rajhi Banking and Invest-ment Corp closed today more

than five times oversubscribed. The offering completes a major step in the company's

transition to a commercial bank. The Consulting Centre for Finance and Investment, the issue's organisers, said the subscription's final tally would not be finished for another two weeks, hut a preliminary count showed it more than five times oversub-

Good name

good name over a long period." Dukheil told Reuters by telephone from Riyadh that investor enthusiasm had been increased hy Al Rajhi's identity as an Islamic bank that will not deal in erest, banned hy Islami

Iraq spent

Majeed Faraj.

\$7.5b on 218

projects in 1987

BAGHDAD, June 20, (OPECNA): OPEC member

lrag spent over \$7.50 billion on

218 projects in 1987, according to

Planning Minister Dr Samal

In a statement here at the weekend, the minister said these

included 50 projects in agricul-

ture, 33 in industry, 23 in trans-

port and communications, 78 in

construction and public services

and 34 in education and scientific

lraq has allocated \$11.50 billion for its 1988 investment

plan under which 1,298 projects

will be implemented, including

135 projects in agriculture, 207 in

industry, 209 in transport and

communications, 467 in con-

struction and 203 in education.

He said several formulae for allocation of the shares would be presented to the Ministry of Commerce to make final

We will generally try to tilt toward smaller shareholders and spread shares as widely as possible," he said. Granted

Al Rajhi will have capital of 750 million riyals (\$200 million). Shares were offered to the public at the face value of 100 riyals (\$27) each, while stock worth 427.5 million riyals (\$114 million) had already been privately placed with 132 founding shareholders.

bank in the kingdom in terms of assets and the largest in terms of

The Rajbi flotation, which began May 22, was the king-dom's third since the beginning

WASHINGTON, June 20, (AP): Incomes have dropped in 44 African countries so far this

decade, while debt there is rising

faster than anywhere else in the

world, the International Mon-

etary Fund reports.
In the 1980s the average

incomes of people in the 44 countries dropped every year except

1985 and 1986. Last year they

dropped again, by six-tenths of a

The 44 "sub-Saharan" coun-

tries like between North Africa,

which is somewhat better off,

and South Africa, which is much

more prosperous. The IMF

reports that the deht of the 44 rose from \$21 billion in 1976 to nearly \$138 billion last year.

Leaders of the world's seven

wealthiest nations agreed yester-

day at their summit in Toronto to

VIENNA, June 20, (OPECNA): Forty-four of the 85 developing countries which received assistance from the OPEC Fund between 1976 and 1987 belonged to

Africa. According to the Fund's 1987 annual report, African nations received the largest number of loans -- 257 out of 448 worth \$1.02 billion from a total of 2.56 billion.

Asia came second with 123 loans totalling \$89 million to 21 countries, while Latin American and the Caribhean received 221.80 million in 68 loans benefitting 20 countries. Extended

OPEC Fund assistance during the 11-year period was extended partly through projects loans, of which \$566.50 million went to Africa, 678.20 million to Asia and 103.80 million to Latin America and the Caribbean.

Under its balance-ofpayments support programme, the Fund extended \$430.50 million to Africa, 175.80 million to Asia and 118 million to Latin nerica and the Caribbean.

take steps to ease the African deht hurden. Officials at the sum-

mit described the plan as a mix-

ture of loan write-offs, debt res-

cheduling and concessionary

forgiven more than \$50 million owed hy the Central African

Republic, Togo, Guinea, Sierra Leone and Sudan.

these five, Sudan, the average citizen had an income in 1986

equal to \$320 - less than a dollar

Although Latin American nations have bigger dehts, the

African dehts weigh more

heavily because those countries

are poorer. The IMF report said

they need more grants and easy

It also said the African nations

loans from industrial countries.

a day.

In the most prosperous of

West Germany already had

In addition, four African and three Asian countries received \$20.60 million and 43 million respectively in programme loans.

In terms of sectoral distribuuon, \$527.40 million (39.1 per cent) out of the total figure of 1.35 hillion for project loans went to the energy sector.

The second highest sector was transportation (\$255,40 million or 19 per cent) followed by agriculture and agro-industry (236,70 million or 17.6 per cent), national development hanks (109.70 million or 8.1 per cent), education (71.90 million or 5.3 per cent), industry (67.30 million or five per cent), water supply and sewerage (64.30 million or 4.8 per cent), health (11.20 million or 0.8 per cent) and telecommunications

million or 0.3 per cent).

The OPEC Fund also provided 213 grants totalling about \$210 million.

Under the grant programme, \$30 million was extended in the form of food aid. Twenty-five million went to the international emergency food reserve, jointly

themselves need to use their

resources more efficiently and

increase savings.
"While many dehtor countries

are already implementing rigorous adjustment program-

mes, others have yet to make the

necessary commitment," it said.

**Payments** 

Many governments refuse to ask for loans from the IMF

because the programmes it has

required in return cut the

incomes of their poorer citizens even further. President Kenneth

Kaunda of Zambia, for example,

accepted such a programme but then changed his mind when

bloody riots followed food price

nations account for more than

half the deht: Ivory Coast, Nigeria, Sudan, Zaire and Zam-

Five of the 44 sub-Sahara

programme and the UN Food and Agriculture Organisation, and five million was extended to drought-stricken countries in Africa

The Fund also committed \$74.50 million to finance technical assistance in co-operation with many international development institutions, including specialised UN agen-

A special grant of \$20 million was made hy the Fund to the Rome-based International Fund for Agricultural Development (1FAD). ln addition, 1.90 million was committed for research grants and academie activities.

The OPEC Fund continued to focus on the poorest countries of the world in 1987, with 75.4 per cent of its assistance going in the form of loans to them.

Countries defined by the United Nations as 'least developed' (LLDCS) and 'most seriously affected' (MSAS) received 104.15 million or 75.4 per cent.

### African countries income dropping and debt rising

bia. Nigeria, Sudan and Zamhia are also among those furthest behind in their payments. Only four can get any money from commercial hanks: Nigeria, Ivory Coast, Gabon and Congo. They will be expected to make payments of \$9.4 hillion a year this year and next, but bave actually only been paying an average of \$4.7 billion over the

past four years.
The rest will owe governments \$9 billion a year for the current

two-year period, but have been paying only \$3.8 billion. All during the 1980s, only 12 of

the 44 have been able to keep up with what they owe.
The 1MF report hlamed "adverse historical and natural

### circumstances, depressed commodity prices, and poor econ-omic policies."

#### Resuits of the economic solidarity pact impressive

# Mexico's shock programme jolts high inflation out of economy

MEXICO CTTY, June 20, (AP): For the millions of people who use the Mexico City subway system everyday, the price of a ticket has stayed steady in recent months at 100 pesos — less than 10

US cents — a ride.

A stack of tortillas, the mainstay of the Mexican diet, can still be bought for about 10 cents a pound (22 cents a kilo) and the prices of milk, gasoline and a host of other products haven't changed much.

Jolted government "shock" programme has jolted tripledigit inflation out of the econ-

omy - at least temporarily. Government officials are boasting over the accomplishments of their plan, which has frozen the prices of governmentregulated goods, the minimum wage and the official exchange rate of the peso. It also calls for federal spending cuts, tight monetary policy and opening the

economy to more foreign trade. So far, the results of the económie solidarity pact have been

Consumer prices skyrocketed a record 15.5 per cent in January. The solidarity plan became effective in March, and in May, prices rose 1.9 per cent for the slowest gain in 6-1/2 years.

Some analysts say, though, it's too soon to tell whether high inflation has been permanently chased away.
"We're in the honeymoon

(stage)," said Jonathan Heath, co-ordinating director of the forecasting firm Marco Asesoria

"You cannot say it is successful nor a failure because the pact has only one objective, that is to reduce inflation permanently," said Heath. "What's been done so far is reduce inflation temporarily ... the only real verdict we'll be able to give of the pact is

down the road. Rogelio Ramirez De La O of the Ecanal consulting firm agreed: "it's too early to say whether there's a permanent reduction in inflation.

And despite the stabilising of prices for essentials, there is still enough inflation elsewhere for the man in the street to complain

Construction worker Ismael Carrasco, waiting for a joh in the downtown Zocalo Plaza, dismissed the government's programme as "a lie."

"Instead of helping us, they are grinding us down day after day, more and more ... everything is going up," he com-

President Miguel De La Madrid unveiled the solidarity pact in mid-December after officials became worried that Mexico was on the verge of spin-ning into the hyper-inflationary swirls of other Latin American

Consumer prices rose a record 159.2 per cent last year, well above the 105.7 per cent posted m the previous year. Analysts were predicting the 1988 pace could well hit the 200 per cent

Moreover, the stock market, once one of the world's top performers, collapsed. Speculation in the peso was widespread.

"It was a wise thing to do something when the situation went ont of control in November 1987, "said Ramirez De La O. "It is probably the only thing that could have been done."

**Maintains** 

Analysts are predicting an inflation rate in the range of 40 to 50 per cent for 1988 if the government maintains its tight clamp on wages, prices and the exchange rate through the end of November, when De La Madrid's sixyear term ends. The government has already said the programme

will run through August.

De La Madrid is virtually certain to be succeeded by Carios

Salinas De Gortari, the standard-bearer of the ruling lnstitutional Revolutionary Party. Salinas De Gortari has said in eampaign speeches that he intends to press the inflation

We feel that the new administration will continue the antiinflation policy to eradicate inflation, hopefully hringing it below double-digit inflation (in 1989)," said Abel Beltran Del Rio, executive director of the Mexican forecasting project Ciemex-Wefa.

Mexico's foreign deht of \$100 billion has been a major cause of inflation. Since 1982, the government has spent much money servicing the debt, while at the same time refusing to cut domestie government spending on government and other program-

The nation's foreign debt is the second-highest in the developing world, after Brazil's, and many foreign economists are looking to Mexico for ideas about how other developing nations might cope with debt and other economic burdens.

The initial goal of the solidarity programme was to trim the inflation rate to one per cent to two per cent a month by

Government officials bave said in recent weeks the price pace should be similar to that of Mexico's trading partners. Its No. I trading partner, the United States, recorded consumer price inflation of 4.5 per cent, on an

annual basis, through April.
Under the solidarity pact, prices on goods and services regulated by the government have been frozen since March. Government officials have applied pressure on husiness leaders to keep a lid on their prices, resulting in a virtual economy-wide freeze.

Before the freeze, the government nearly doubled some official prices, giving a sharp kick to costs throughout the econ-

Denied

The government also ordered in March a hold on the exchange rate of the peso, although it has denied it is using its ample foreign exchange reserves to shore the peso up. The rate has ranged between 2,240 and 2,280 pesos to the dollar since then, after losing about a fifth of its value in a sharp devaluation in

The minimum wage in Mexico City has been maintained at 8,000 pesos a day - aboud \$3.50

#### **World Business Summary**

#### **North and South Yemen** set up joint oil company

NICOSIA, June 20, (AP): North and South Yemen have agreed to set up a joint oil company to carry out exploration and development along their border, where both countries' oilfields are located, the Middle East Economic Survey reported today. The weekly oil newsletter, published in Nicosia, quoted the North Yemen news agency as saying the decision was taken by North Yemen's Oil Miaister, Ahmad Ali Al Muhani, and South Yemen's Energy Minister, Saleh Abu Baker Bin Husaynoun, when they met five days ugn in the border town of Ta'iz. The new company will nperate in the 850-square-mile (2,200-sq.kilometre) border area where the north's US-run Marib-Jawf field and the South's Soviet-operated Shabwa fields are located. The border zone was the scene of armed clashes between the neighbouring states until recent moves to ease tension. The newsletter said that setting up the new company was the first phase of an agreement that includes establishing a joint inpographical committee to define the investment project area and delineate the oilfields. The move fullowed efforts by both comtries in the southern tip of the Arabian peninsula to boost relations after years of strain, North Yemen's President, Ali Abdallah Saleh, and Ali Salim Baidh, secretary general of the ruling South Yemeni Socialist Party, met on May 4 tn solve political disputes.

#### Poles permitted to buy and sell US dollar coupons

WARSAW, June 20, (L'Pt): Poland on Thursday became the first East bloc nation to permit its citizens to buy and sell US llar coupons, the official PAP news agency reported yesterday. The coupons will allow citizens tu purchase tuxury items at special 'Pewex' stores that sell such items as colnur television sets, computers and automobiles for hard currency, PAP said. The news agency said the Pekan State Bank, beginning Thursday, would buy and sell dollar coupons. The action does not lift the ban on the sale of actual dullars. "It is the first decision of this kind in socialist countries," Andrzej Spirydowicz, director of the bank's branch in Warsaw, told the ngency. Poles are allowed to have dollar accounts in Polish banks but explain the source of the money deposited. The money can be used in the special 'Pewex' stores or taken abroad. The sale of dollars and other currencies is not permitted, but under the new regulations it will be permissible to buy and sell dollar coupons. The coupons cannot be put intn bank accounts and are worthless outside Poland. The exact mount of dollars in private accounts in Poland is not known but it is estimated at about \$2 billion, PAP said that "subject to change, depending on supply and demand," the dollar coupons will sell for about 1,350 Polish zinnes. The official exchange rate is 429

#### Oil firms sign exploration agreement with Guyana

GEORGETOWN, Guyana, June 20, (AP): Twn international petroleum companies signed an agreement with the government of Guyana un Friday for joint exploration for offshore oil. It was the first offshore exploration pact in 12 years and came just weeks before the government is expected to sign with other foreign companies to search inland for nil. Friday's agreement was with the Petrel Petroleum Corp. of Texas and Guyana Exploration Ltd., a company registered on the Isle of Man with US financing. The pact calls for profit-sharing with the government of Guyana. The companies were granted a prospecting license for 12,000 square miles (31,000 sq km) in the Atlantic for an initial four-year period with the right to twn three-year renewal periods. The companies said they would spend \$23 million during the first phase, with work starting later this year. The companies negotiating to explore inland are the London and Scottish Marine Oil Co. and the Broken Hill Proprietary group. Guyana, dependent on nit from neighbouring Venezuela, is anxions to attract foreign oil companies to develop concessions.

#### World cocoa production and consumption at record levels

LONDON, June 20, (AP): World production of cocoa in the 1987-88 season could exceed twn million metric tons for the first time, cocon merchants Gill and Duffus forecast today. Such n harvest would exceed the expected record consumption for the fourth consecutive season, which runs from Octnber through September. Demand from the chocolate industry is being stimulated by prices that are near six-year lows, the company said in its latest detailed survey of the market. It forecasts 1987-88 world consumption up 3.6 per cent at 1.959 million metric tons, 111,000 tons less than production. A metric trans equals 2,200 pounds. Gill and Duffus firesees a record 1987-88 Ivnry Coast harvest of 635,000 tons, np from 590,000 last season, and n rise of 36,000 tons in Malaysia's crop to an all-time high of 200,000. nearly 10 times the crop harvested 10 years agn. Record Brazilian output of 399,000 tons, up from 369,000 last season, also was forecast. Other crop forecasts, with 1986-87 comparisons in parentheses, included Ghana, 183,000 (228,000); Nigeria, 135,000 (80,000); Cameroon, 130,000 (123,000); Ecuador, 75,000 (77,000); Colombia, 58,000 (51,000); Indonesia, 43,000 (39,000); Mexico, 40,000 (unchanged); Dominican Republic, 35,000 (36,000) and Papua New Guinea 34,000 (32,000). In n preliminary look at 1988-89 crops, the company said, "another year nf adequate supply" was suggested.

#### **GATT considers US complaint** against European subsidies

GENEVA, June 20, (AP): Members of the General Agreement of Tariffs and Trade agreed yesterdny to investigate US charges that European government aid to producers of oilseeds and similar animal feed violates international trade rules. A panel of experts will consider Washington's contention that the 12-nation European Economic Community's subsidies are illegally entting into long-standing US soybean exports in Western Europe, which have been duty-free under GATT since 1962. Amir Habib Jamal of Tenrania observation at a meeting of the GATT council ruled. of Tanzania, chairman at n meeting of the GATT council, ruled despite French objections that a consensus existed for launching the inquiry, a meeting source said. The EEC blocked formation of n panel at the last council meeting on Mny 4. A ruling does not seem likely before early next year. US envoy Michael Samuels said a probe was needed because talks with the EEC on resolving the dispute had failed, according to the source, who asked for anonymity. On Wednesday, US future prices for grain and soybean futures rose dramatically as fears deepened of n severe

#### drought in the American farm belt. Mexican minister hints at scrapping debt servicing to improve economy

LONDON, June 20, (Reuter): Carlos Salinas de Gurtari, who is

likely to be Mexico's next president in elections next month, hinted in an interview that he would scrap servicing of his country's huge foreign debt is order to achieve economic growth. "If debt service does not permit growth, there will be no debt service," Salinas De Gortari, current minister of budget and planning, told the Financial Times in an interview appearing today. He was named in October 1987 as the presidential candidate of the ruling Institutional Revolutionary Party's (PRI), which has won every election since its formation in 1929. Salinas De Gortari has advocated a tough stance with the country's foreign creditors, gaining favourable restructuring terms on a debt that stood at \$103 billion in September 1987. The Financial Times quoted aides and government sources as saying that Mexico was trying to negotiate n reduction in debt service of 35-48 per cent but would make the cut unilaterally if rebuffed. Salinas de Gortari said he

was determined to see Mexico achieve economic growth.

SARA LEE

SC ATLANTA

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SCOTTT5

13/7

40/6

13/6

13/7

41/0

23/5

MCDOHNELL

MEAD

NCGRAW-NIL

HERCK - CO

MERRILL LT

MEREDITH

57/0

37/0

54/2

37/0

55/0

27/7

25/6

31/2

29/1

47/6

48/3

32/4

0

0

47/7

29/1

48/0

48/3

32/5

FST BOSTON

FST CHICAG

FST IHTERS

GAF CORP

GANNET CO

GALVESTON

GATX CORP

GCA CP

GEARHART

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LON	DON	JAGUAR	267/4		<b>IDON</b>
	Stocks)	LADBROKE LAND SECS	420/0 580/0	10000000000000000000000000000000000000	Stocks)
		LAPORTE	436.0		
NAME	LAST	LASMO	454/0	NAME	CLOSE OPEN
ABBEY LFE	325.0	LEGAL+GEN	298/0	1ST CHARL	12/4 13/0
ADT LTD	126.0	LONRHO LUCAS IND	240.0 526/0	2ND ALLCE	723/0 722/0
ALD LYONS AMSTRAD	33.06 197.0	MAGNET	237/0	A B PORTS	544/0 543/0 415/0 413/0
ARGYLL GP	196.0	MARKS+SP	173/0	A.S.W NEW	162/0 162/0
ASDA GP	157/0	MAXMELL C	221.0 212/0	AAH HLD	265/0 265/0
BAA	269.0	METAL BOX	540.0	AARONSON	115/0 116/0
BTR BAT INDS	267/0 427/0	MIDLAND BK	429.0	ACRE OIL ADDISON	224/0 224/0 41/0 40/0
BARCLATS	406/0	NEXT	262/0	ADMEST	360/0 360/0
BASS	792.0	NTH FOODS P & O DFD	303/0 591.0	ALEX WRKW	180/0 180/0
BEAZER BEECHAMS	177.0 460/0	PEARL	488.0	ALEXON ALLD COLL	391/0 390/0 131/0 130/0
BERISFORD	329 <sub>-</sub> 0	PEARSON	703/0	ALLD IR 8	237/0 235/0
BICC PLC	320/0	PILKINGTON	203/0 57.84	ALLD PLNT	56/0 56/0
BLUE ARRY	118.0	PLESSEY PRUDENTIAL	158/0	ALLIANCE	810/0 810/0 267.0 267.0
BLUE CIRC BOC GP	410.0 401/0	RACAL	324/0	AMARI AMEC	375/0 376/0
B0075 CO	215.0	RANK HVIS	380/0	AMER TRST	124/0 124/0
BPB INDS	293.0	RANK ORG RCKIYT+CO	724.5 898.0	AMERSHAM	449/0 443/0
BR COMM BR AIRWAT	255.0 147/0	REDLAND	435.0	AMI NLTNC	264/0 264/0 170/0 172/0
BR AEROSP	90.61	REED	400/0	ANGLO O'S	215/0 215/0
BR GAS RG B.P.	187.0 261.0	RTL BK SC RMC GRP	370/0 481/0	ANSBACHER APPLEYARD	80/0 81/0 439/0 440/0
B.P.NEW	65/0	REUTERS	530/0	APRICOT	109/0 109/0
BR TELCOM	242.5	RT2 CORP.	448/0 123/0	APV PLC	115/0 115/0
BRITOIL BUNZL	147.0	ROLLS ROT ROTHMAN B	445.0	AQUAS.A. ARAN EHGT	80/0 80/0 80/0 81/0
BURMAH OL	574/4	ROUNTREE	047/0	ARCHER AJ	153/0 153/0
BURTON CABLESWIR	227/0 365/0	ROTAL INS	415/0	ARLIHGTON ARMSTRONG	201/0 201/0 136/0
CADBURTS	411/0	SAATCHI SAINSBURT	376.0 223/0	ASHLET.LA	126/0 125/0
COATS VIT	235/0	SCOT+NEW	343/0	AT ASST	49/2 49/4
COMM UNI	402/0 105/0	SEARS SEDGEWICK	115.0 226.0	AT ASST W	10/0 10/0 340/0 338/0
COOKSONS	272/0	SKELL	068.0	ATTWOODS	310/0 308/0
DALGETY	340/0 329/0	SMITH IND	254.0	AUS REE A	277/0 277/0
DEE CP	184.0	SMITH+NEPH STC	120/0 273.0	AUST REED AUTO SEC	378/0 380/0 253/0 253/0
DIXONS	176/0	STOREHSE	265.0	B.WEHMILL	169/0 168/0
ENC CHINA ENTER OIL	445/0 465/0	SUN ALLIA TARMAC	983/0 250/0	BAILL JAP BANK IRE	498/0 496/0 210/0 210/0
FKI BABCK	128/0	TATELLYLE	815.0	BANKER IT	69/4 69/0
FERRANTI	82.0	TESCO	151/0	BARKER DO	140/0 140/0
GEN ACCID	895/0 52.00	THORN EMI TRAF HSE	652.0 322/0	BARRT DEV BATNES C.	185/0 183/0 28/0 29/0
GLAXO	948.0	TSB	104/0	BEJAK GP	165/0 164/0
GRANADA GLOBE	328/0 139-0	T + H	175.0	BELHAVEN	47/0 47/0
CLTHWED	314-0	TRUSTHSE ULTRAMAR	258/0 315/0	BENLOX HD BENTALLS	54/0 54/0 185/0 185/0
GRAND MET	505.0	UNILEVER	462.0	BERKELEY	344/0 342/0
GUARD RTL GKN	931.0 320.0	UNIGATE UTD BISC	316/0	BHAM MINT BNN GROUP	193/0 192/0 120/0 119/0
GUINNESS	332.0	UTD MUSPR	420.0	BIRNID OL	408/0 408/0
HAMERSN A HAMSON	632.0 139/0	MELLCOME	535.0	BK OF SCO	369/0 369/0
HAKER 51D	502/0	WHTERD IN WILLIAMS	292.0	BLACKWOOD	52/0 52/0 20/2 20/0
NILLSDOWN	277/0	WILLIS FB	267/0	BNNETT +F	35/0 35/0
IMI ICI	043.0 207/0	WIMPEY GE	245.0	BOASE MAS BOOD INGTH	257.0 255.0 175/0 175/0
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		820000000000000000000000000000000000000	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	
INDEX	LATEST	1/90FV+	DAT5/2	PREV-OR	PRFV-YR

	W	orld E	ndice	<b>S</b>		
INDEX	LATEST	1/PREV	-DAT5/2	PREV-OR	PREV-YR	_
FT 30 ORD	1468.7	1472.6	1472.6	1386.7	1373.3	
FT 500 SHR	1043.3	1043.3	1043.3	984.4	957.6	
FT ALL SNR	956.27	956.27	956.27	896.75	870.22	
FT GOV SEC	89.06	89.35	89.35	91.03	88.49	
FT GOLD MN	218.7	215.5	215.5	237.3	302.1	
FT HINES F	543.73	543.73	543.73	432.96	450.65	
FT OIL	1860.6	1860.6	1860.6 .	1768.7	16636	
FT_ULD DUR	131 . 75	131.76	431.76	128.44	115.04	
FT WLD STC	109.55	109.86	109.86	101.83.	90.79	
FT MLD LOC	116.50	116.47	116.47	112.29	99.08	

#### London Stock Market Report

U.K. STOCKS DECLINE AMID RATE NIKE SPECULATION LONDOM, JUNE 20, REUTER - U.K. EQUITIES STOOD LOWER IN LATE TRADING AFTER A QUIET SESSION, WITH OPERATORS UNWILLING TO ADJUST POSITIONS SUBSTANTIALLY AMID STRONG SPECULATION OF ANOTHER RISE IN THE COST OF BORROWING, DEALERS SAID.

AFTER STANDING MIXED AT MIDSESSION, THE LOWER OPENING ON WALL STREET PUSHED PRICES DOWN THIS AFTERHOON BUT DEALERS SAID SELLING WAS FAIRLT LIGHT AND THE BULK OF THE DECLINE REFLECTED MARKET MAKERS' MARK-DOWNS. "THERE'S BEEH NO HEAVY SELLING, JUST A RELUCTANCE TO TRADE, SO WE'VE DRIFTED LOWER," ONE TRADER SAID. AT 1430 GMT, THE FTSE 100 WAS DOWN JUST 4.1 AT 1,846.0 AFTER AN EARLT 1,843.2. VOLUME WAS LOW AT 215 MLH SHARES BT 1400 GMT. TODAT'S U.K. WAT MONEY SUPPLY AND BANK LENDING DATA CAME BELOW MOST MARKET FORECASTS AND HELPED TAKE SOME UPWARD PRESSURE OFF MONEY MARKET RATES. HOMEYER, RATES ARE STILL TRADING AT A LEVEL WHICH INDICATES THAT A 1/2 POINT RISE IN BASE RATES TO NIME PCT IS LIKELT, DEALERS POINTED OUT.

MONEY MARKET RATES BEGAN TO FIRM IN THE LATTER PART OF LAST WEEK AFTER A BATCH OF U.K. ECONOMIC FIGURES INDICATED AN UPTURN IN INFLATION, PROMPTING A BELIEF THAT THE AUTHORITIES WILL SE MORE THAN READT TO DAMP DOWN THIS UPWARD PRESSURE BT RAISING INTEREST RATES.

STERLING WAS UP, UNDERPINNED BY THE RATE HIKE SPECULATION.

#### London Gold

LONDON, JUNE 20, REUTER - GOLD BULLION REMAINED STEADY JUST BELOW SESSION HIGHS IN QUIET LATE AFTERHOON TRADING AND CLOSED AT 453.40/453.90 DLRS AN OUNCE.

GOLD OPENED AT 454.40/454.90 AND QUICKLY ESTABLISHED THE DAT'S PEAK 10 CENTS ABOVE THAT LEVEL, BOOSTED BY LATE GAINS IN NEW YORK FRIDAT AND A FURTHER ADVANCE IN THE FAR EAST. IT CLOSED HERE FRIDAT AT 450.00/450.25 DLRS.

DEALERS SAID NEW TORK'S FIRM PERFORMANCE TODAY ON THE BACK OF A STRONGER GRAINS COMPLEX WAS THE MAIN DRIVING FORCE. MARKETS ARE KEEPING A CLOSE ETE ON SIGNS OF INFLATIONART PRESSURE AS DROUGHT CONTINUES TO AFFECT THE U.S. MIDWEST.

#### London Money Market

LONDON, JUNE 20 - INTERBANK STERLING RATES ROSE AS MUCH AS 1/4 POINT TOOAT AND DESPITE BETTER THAN EXPECTED U.K. MONEY SUPPLY FIGURES THIS MORHING THE MARKET IS STILL BRACED FOR ANOTHER HALF POINT RISE IN BASE RATES TO NIME PCT, PERHAPS AS EARLT AS TOMORROW, DEALERS SAID.

N4 BANK AND BUILDING SOCIETY LENDING ROSE BT 5.7 BILLION STG IH MAY, WELL DOWN ON APRIL'S 8.2 BILLION RISE, WHILE THE PACE OF GROWTH OF THE GOVERNMENT'S FAVOURED MONEY SUPPLY NEASURES, M4 AND MO, ALSO SLOWED.

HOMEVER, THIS FAILED TO REVERSE THE HARDENING IN RATES SEEN FRIDAY AFTER OTHER U.K. DATA REINFORCED INFLATION WORRIES.

	DLR	5TG	DHK	FFR	
DLR		1.7840/50	1.7555/60	5.9195/25	OPC
STG	1.7870/80		3.1330/65	10.5680/5795	MID
	1.7499/7579	3.128/142		29.565/725	FIX
FFR	5.9120/9240	10.5590/5770	336.9/337.6		FIX
	1.4565/4575	2.6028/6060	83-02/12	24.62/64	130
HFL	1.9740	3.5250	. 112.49	33.35	FIX
	1.18394	0.663457	2.07793	7.00774	CLS
SDR	1.35019	0.7577215	NOL IDAY	7.98300	CLS
YEN	126.10/20	225.25/55			NOO
	SOR RATES	17-06-1988	OTNERS	20/06/1988	

BODY SHOP	618/0 620/0	HARRISN C	640/0 640/0
BOOKER	399/0 399/0	HEATH(CE)	441/0 425/0
BORTHWICK	59/0 60/0	HELEHE PL	35/0 36/0
BOMATER	397/0 398/0 168/0 169/0	HEWDEN-ST	231/0 231/0 147/0 148/0
BONTHORPE BR ASSETS	66/0 66/4	HEYWOOD W	293/0 294/0 .
BR DREDGI	169/0 169/0	· NICKSN IH	223/0 228/0
BR LAND BR VITA	336/0 336/0 226/0 227/0	HIGGS HIL HNDRSN GP	356/0 357/0 369/0 370/0
BRANNER	244/0 243/0	HOGG TST	211/0 213/0
BRENT CHE	151/0 151/0	HOLLIS	116/0 116/0
BRENT WKR	399/0 398/0 176/0 176/0	HOPKINSON NRSS CHINS	102/0 96/0 163/0 163/0
BRIDON BRITANNIC	390/0 384/0	NTY GROUP	218/0 216/0
BRIXTON E	324/0 325/0	IBSTOCK J	172/0 171/0
BRUNNER	109/0 109/0 70/0 68/0	ICE.FZ.FD IMRT N.DV	369/0 368/0 404/0 403/0
BSR INTL BULMER NP	70/0 68/0 184/0 185/0	INDPNOT	48/4 49/0
CALOR GRP	369/0 370/0	INDPNOT W	13/0 13/0
CAMB ELEC CAMB IHST	231/0 231/0 56/0 56/0	INT.BU.CH	110/0 109/0 150/0 152/0
CAMFORD E	188/0 188/0	INV.CAP.	335/0 335/0
CANNING W		INVERGORD	298/0 315/0
CANHON ST	291/0 291/0 298/0 299/0	JHSN_HATN KALANAZOO	294/0 290/0 49/4 49/0
CAP RFD	301/0 301/0	KALON GP	33/4 33/0
CARLCO EN	153/0 153/0	KELT EXGT	53/0 53/0 410/0 413/0
CARLESS C CARLTON C	127/4 128/0 785/0 790/0	KENDT BRK KETSON	94/0 94/0
CASE GRP	87.0 91.0	KW-FIT NP	6/4 7/0
CATER ALL	390/0 395/0 545/0 543/0	KWIK SAVE KWIK-FIT	344/0 343/0 116/0 117/0
CHARTERHA	19/4 19/4	LAING 'A'	346/0 346/0
CHAS CHUR CHATER CN	115/0 115/0 344/0 345/0	LAING ORD	
CNLORIDE	49/0 50/0	LAIRD GP	260/0 260/0
CHRISTIES	543/0 545/0	LANDLEISU	374/0 377/0 193/0 190/0
CI GROUP CLYDE PET	45/0 46/0 135/4 135/0	LASMO OPS LAWRNCE.W	
CNTRL.SEC	52/0 52/0	LON & MAN	288/0 277/0
COALITE COATES BR	308/0 301/0 319/0 317/0	LON & MET LON INTL	190/0 188/0 266/0 268/0
COLLINS A	453/0 453/0	LDN SHOP	236/0 235/0
COFFINE M	563/0 563/0 194/0 193/0	LEIGH INT	152/C 150/O 243/O 243/O
COSTAIN	318/0 316/0	LEX SERVC	385/0 385/0
COURTS A	179/0 180/0	LIFE SCIE	53/0 53/0
COURTS FR	255/0 253/0 111/0 111/0	LILLEY FJ LIT	43/4 44/0 · 29.0 31.0
CREST NIC	217/0 216/0	LOW (WH)	648/0 648/0
CRODA INT	142/0 142/0 195/0 195/0	LOW HARD LOW-BONER	391/0 390/0 244/0 243/0
CROWTNER	193/0 194/0	LWT HLD	154/0 154/0
CRSENT JA	156/4 156/0	H+G GRP	364/0 364/0 144/0 144/0
DARES EST	163/0 162/0 31/0 31/0	M.T.M.PLC MACRG 4	269/0 270/0
DAMSON IN	216/0 216/0	MAI	98/0 98/0
DE LA RUE DELTA GRP	408/0 395/0 311/0 311/0	MANDERS MARCARTINT	201/0 200/0 229/0 229/0
DIPLOMA	232/0 234/0	MARLEY	142/0 141/0
DRATTON C	430/0 430/0 405/0 405/0	MARSHALLS MARSTON T	239.0 238.0 123/0 124/0
DUNHILL	209/0 210/0	MATTHEWS	81/0 80/0
EAGLE TST EDIN I.T.	15/4 15/2 155/0 155/0	MCALPINE	414/0 415/0 435/0 436/0
ELECTRA	203/0 203/0	MCKECHNIE	313/0 312/0
ELECTROCH	211/0 211/0	HENEC	220/0 220/0
ELLIS EVA	185/0 186/0 110/0 113/0	MERCH_TST	350/0 350/0 147/0 146/0
EHAP	220/0 217/0	METALRAX	83/0 83/0
ENPIRE ST ERA GROUP	259/0 258/0 88/0 88/0	MEYER INT NIDSUMMER	388/0 388/0 403/0 401/0
ETAH	273/0 273/0	NNT CHLT	134/0 136/0
EURO W RG	25/2 25/0	HOLINS OR	237/0 238/0
EURO, HOME EUROTHERM	329/0 328/0 372/0 370/0	MORGAN CR MORGAN CF	253/0 253/0 345/0 347/0
EUROTN RG	317/0 318/0	HORLAND	519/0 520/0
EVERED NL EVODE GRP	110/0 111/0 186/0 187/0	HOWLEN J	180/0 181/0 374/0 375/0
EXPANET	206/0 205/0 .	MRRSN'SHK	258/0 257/0
FEC EUROJ	211/0:211/0:	MUCKLON	473/0 171/0 😘
F&C PACIF	128/0 126/0 - 67/0 66/0	H.AMER TS	170/0 171/0 360/0 358/0
FARNELL E	167/0 167,	N.ENG.IND	89/4 90/0
FED.HOUSK FEMMER JH	283/0 283/0 161/0 161/0	NEWARTNIL NEWS INTL	490/0 480/0 255/0 252/0
<b>FERGUSON</b>	267/0 268/0	HHAN TONK	180/0 181/0
FITCH LOV	281/0 281/0 113/4 114/0	HORCROS NORFOLK C	377/0 376/0 29/0 29/4
FLING CLAY	250/0 251/0	NORMANS	60/0 60/D
FLMG F.EA FLMG JAPN	183/0 181/0 213/0 211/0	NORTH OPX	141/0 142/0 9/2 9/2
FLMG MERC	175/0 175/0	HURDH+PCO	129/0 128/0
FUNG OSEA	156/0 156/0	O'SEAS IT	181/0 182/0
FLMG TECH FLMG UNIV	176/4 178/0 142/0 141/0	OCNICS WIT	16/0 16/0 92/0 92/0
FOSECO MI	255/0 256/0	P & O WTS	62/0 61/0
FR GROUP FRESHBAKE	219/0 219/0 157/0	PACIFIC A PEACHEY P	117/0 118/0 515/0 515/0
FST LEISR	140/0 140/0	PENTLAND	135/0 136/0
FST NAT F	259/0 259/0 384/0 385/0	PHOENIX	100/0 100/0 232/0 231/0
FUR & COL	107/0 107/0	PITTED GR	180/0 180/0
GARDINER GEEST	46/0 46/0 246/0	PLEASURAN POLLT PCK	208/0 207/0 306/0 307/0
GEI INTL	136/0 136/0	POWELL DU	372/0 371/0
GESTETNER	183/0 182/0	POWERSCRN PREEDT (A)	
GOAL PET GPG	122/0 122/0 54/0 53/0	PREM CONS	71/0 71/0
GRAMPH HD	265/0 265/0	PROUDFOOT	270/0 270/0
GREEH KNG GREEHLL W	466/0 467/0 218/0 219/0	PUS INTL RAIME IND	203/0 198/0 95/0 96/0
GREYCOAT	431/0 431/0	RATNERS	263/0 261/0
GRMP TV A	45/0 46/0 334/0 333/0	RECHAM EV	72/0 72/0 240/0 240/0
GUS ORD	643/0 700/0	REDFEARN	454/0 450/0
GVTT OPIE	273/0 272/0 235/0 236/0	REFUGE GP REGALION	455/0 448/0 212/0 208/0
H'LND DIS	124/0 125/0	RENISMAN	180/0 180/0
HALL (M) HALMA	132/0 132/0 150/0 150/0	RENOLD	57/0 57/0 195/0 195/0
HAMBROS I	217/0 215/0	RHP GROUP	199/0 198/0
HAMMERSON	638/0 637/0	ROBINSON	402/0 402/0
Course a Course of		***********	***************************************
	are Stewarts		il internat

ROCKHARE

ROTHSCHLD

ROHNEY

ROTORK

RUBERDID

RUGBY GRP

SALVESEN

SAVILLE C

SAVOY WA'H

SCAPA GP

5COT HERI

SCOT I.T.

SCOT MET

SCOT MORT

SCT NAT C

SCT NAT I

SCT NAT W

SECS TST

SINGERAFR

SHITH O

SHITH W-B

SMURFIT J

SOV.O+GAS

SPONG HLD

SPRHG RAM

SPRX-SARC

STHEND PR

STORMGUAR

TELEVETRX

THROGHTN

TI GROUP

TIE RACK

TIME PROD

TOZER KEM

TR INDUST

TR CITY

TRIMOCO

TRIPLEX

TRNWOOD G

TRNWOOD W

TRSPRT.DV

TURRIFF

TV SOUTH

TYNDALL

U-BORLAND

U-BRO 5T

U-CIFER

U-CLUFF

U-DEWEY W

U-ELDRGE

U-FIELDS

U-FLOYD E

U-HAYTHRN

U-HUGK, HT

U-HUGHES

U-KUNICK

U-LNCN WT

U-MICROVT

U-MOLINAR

U-MERYDUN

U-ROL FEEN

U-SELECTY

U-STN BUS

U-STNHOPE

U-TSB C I

U-UTC GRP

U-WATNE K

U-MAS LEI

U-WYKO GP

UK PAPER

ULSTER TV

UNDERWOOD

CHICK DIS

UTD.SCI EN

VAUX GRP

VG INSTIT

WARDLE ST

WATERFD U

WATES CTY

WCRS GRP

YELLKAN

WESTLAND

VNI NATIW

WIKER GRH

WLSON BOW

WLSON CON

WOLSELEY

HOLVEDUD

TAMBHE

WIDNEY

VERSON

VICKERS

VPI GRP

U.E.I.

TYLE WORD

STAKIS

5 IESE

SCOT TV

64/0 -64/0

350/0 351/0

188/0 187/0

165/0 165/0

212/0 211/0

135/0 135/0

163/0 162/0

44/0 44/0

119/0 120/0

256/0 256/0

188/0 187/0

124/0 124/0

142/0 142/0

102/0 102/0

373/0 370/0

30/0 30/0

93/4 93/4

103/0 104/0

348/0 348/0

84/0 84/0

343/0 343/0

59/4 60/0

472/0 470/0

157/0 158/0

13/0 15/0

192/0 193/0

180/0 181/0

184/0 183/0

11/4 11/4

49/0 49/0

411/0 411/0

333/0 333/0

114/0 115/0

211/0 211/0

98/0 99/0

73/0 72/0

42/4 42/0

188/0 187/0

29/0 29/0

11/0 11/0

220/0 219/0 311/0 310/0

324/0 322/0

449/0 448/0

152/0 153/0

121/0 120/0

49/0 49/0

12/4 13/0

102/0 103/0

124/0 125/0

395/0 395/0

94/0 93/0

45/4 45/4

79/0 80/0

100/0 100/0 37/4 37/0

37/0 37/0

40/0 40/0

360/0 360/0

:3/2--3/2

168/0, 168/0 18/0, 18/0

336/0 335/0

297/0 296/0 148/0 147/0

144/0 145/0

216/0 216/0

66/0 66/0 76/0 76/0

69/0 70/0

362/0 360/0

149/0 150/0

83/0 84/0

126/0 125/0

573/0 573/0

189/0 190/0

577/0 578/0

310/0 315/0

169/0 169/0

322/0 321/0

598/0 596/0

110/0 110/0

186/0 186/0

293/0 293/0

258/0 259/0

41/4 41/0

124/0 124/0

82/0 82/0

87/0 87/0

29/0 29/0

109/0 109/0

114/0 115/0

234/0 233/0 183/0 183/0

262/0 262/0

407/0 408/0

559/0 558/0

24/0 24/0

VALUELING 55/0 53/0

WARBURE S 328/0 329/0

WARD WHITE 299.0 299.8

WATERFD 0 110/0 110/0

4/0

4/4

115/0 115/0

98/0 99/0

7/0

SELECT AS 74/0 75/0 SHERATON S 88/0 88/0

SINON ENG 269/0 270/0

SLOUGH E5 305/0 304/0

STANLEY A 307.0 306.0

STVLY IND 151/0 153/0

T.TEES TY 280/0 282/0

TELEREHTS 223/0 225/0

TEMPLE BA 213/0 214/0

THRHTHS N 130/0 130/0

TR PACIFIC 51/0 31/0 FR TRSTEE 121/0 122/0

TRAVISEAR 353/0 353/0

7/0

SAGA HOLS 204/0 204/0

NEW YORK

A BSCH COM

ATLANTIC R

ABBOTT LAB

ACHE CLYLD

ADV KICRO

AEROFL LAB

AETHA LIFE

AIR PR-CHM

ALASKA AIR

ALBERTSONS

ALBHA 8-16

ALCAN ALUM

ALCO STAND

AM CYNAMID

AM ELET PW

AM HOM PRO

AM HOM PRO

AM STNDARD

AM STORES

AM TEL-TEL

AMOCD CORP

AMPCO PITT

AMR GEN CO

AMERADA RE

ANTHEM ELE

APACHE PET

ARMSTRONG

ASHLND OIL

ASIA PACIF

ATLS CORP

AVERT INT

AVNEY THO

AVON PRODS

BELLSOUTH

BELO CP A

BETN STEEL

BNK BOSTON

BNK BSTN-A

BNK N-YORK

BNKAHERICA

BAKAM SPEC

BOETHE CO

BORDEN

BOWATER

BOISE CASC

BR TELECON

BRIGGS-STR

BRIST-MYER

BRUNSWICK

BURNOT CP

CABOT CORP

CAESARS NO

CA FREIGHT

CAS KAT GS

CAST-COOKE

CATERPI TR

CENTEL CP

CHAMP 1HTL

CHAMP SPA

CHARTER CO

CHASE NAN

CHEMED CP

CHEMIC BMK.

CHRYSLER TOT

CHUR FR CH

CIGNA CORP

CIH HILACR

CIR CIT ST

CLARK EQUI

CMPBLL RES

CHPBLL SP

CIRCLE K

CITICORP

CLOROX .

CAN PAC

COACHNEN

COASTAL

COLECO

DOCA-DOLA

COLEMAN CO

COLUN GAS

COLUMBUS-C

CON EDISON

CON EDISON

CONTINENTA

CONTL ILLN

CONTR DATA

COOPER CON

CORHING GL

CRANE

CRAT RES

CULLIHET

DATA GEN

DEERE-CO

DATAPOINT

DATTON HUD

DANIEL IND

COOPER T-R

CONTEL CP

CONAGRA

CBI IND

C 3 INC

BNK TR-NY

BEVERLY

APACHE CP

AMP IHC

ANR CORP

AHMANSON

AAR CORP

OPEN MID-DAY

31/1

83/4

25/3

45/0

11/6

15/6

8/3

45/3

15/7

49/4

18/3

32/0

83/0

32/4

24/2

28/7

75/2

79/7

77/1

52/6

27/1

75/7

49/5

13/2

47/0

31/0

27/3

7/2

2/6

38/3

69/1

23/4

24/7

24/5

30/4

42/3

21/7

5/4

26/5

49/2

33/0

36/0

54/7

45/0

50/4

34/1

42/1

32/6

41/0

10/1

39/7

27/1

22/5

14/4

28/0

65/7

31/5

47/4

12/3

4/0

28/6

33/0

29/4

30/5

14/2 23/6 34/4

30/2

1/2

18/7 10/6 28/1

38/2

2/1 37/5

43/7 31/3

115/0

28/4

29/2 44/5 37/5 \*03

33/5

26/4

36/4

10/1 54/6 30/1 84/4

8/2

7/4

22/7

5/3

35/0

111/2

MASCO CORP

NATSU ELEC

MATTEL INC

MCA INCORP

HCDONALDS

31/0

83/6

24/6

45/0

15/4

8/4

45/2

15/6

49/5

18/3

**32/**0

32/2

24/4

50/5

28/6

75/4

79/5

77/1

52/5

26/6

75/2 49/3

13/2

46/5

31/0

7/2

2/6

38/3

69/1

23/0

25/0

24/2

42/0

29/7

21/5

5/4

26/6

54/3

44/6

34/1

42/4

32/6

13/3

10/1

39/6

27/0

22/3

14/5

28/1

65/5

157/7

47/4

35/0

12/3

4/0

28/5

33/0

29/5

47/1

30/6

23/4

34/4

30/1

25/3 18/7

28/3

37/7

2/1 37/4 43/3

31/3

29/6

44/4 37/4 \*03

**33/**5

26/2

36/5

9/7 .54/3 30/3

84/2

8/2 7/4

22/4 5/3

35/2

45/5

49/7 -- 50/1

INDEX	LATEST		-DATS/2	PREV-QR	PREV-Y
AUSTRALIA	177.3	315.6	312.6	278.4	259.3
austria	206.1	204.2	204.2	203.3	213.4
BELGIUK	379.2	380.3	380.3	365.7	260.2
CANADA	372.4	369.7	369.7	363.4	350.7
DENHARK	419.1	423.3	423.3	370.3	336.6
FRANCE	356.1	356.1	356.1	290.7	288.5
GERMANY	175.6	175.6	175.6	166.3	156.6
HONC KONC	1972.4	1956.6	1956.6	1823.7	1644.3
FIHLAND .	123.7	123.3	123.3	108.1	
ITALT	386.7	385.7	385.7	404.7	377.4
JAPAN	1292.7	1294.2	1296.1	1269.3	1022.3
HETHLANDS	250.9	250.6	250.6	238.4	215.9
HEW ZEAL	98.0	99.4	99.4	78.9	
NORWAY	482.0	487.7	487.7	475.2	392.4
SPORE	606.8	606.2	606.2	521.9	473.1
5PAIH	268.1	269.8	269.8	247.8	209.5
SWEDEN	931.1	935.8	935.8	856.8	697.3
SWITZ	156.7	156.0	156.0	147.2	140.7
U_K_	552.5	556.4	556.4	526.3	515.7
U.5.A.	249.1	248.0	248.0	236.0	229.4
HORLD	462.8	463.0	463.0	451.2	408.0.
E.A.F.E.	879.7	882.3	882.3	868.9	757.5
E.A.F.E.	6/7./	902.3	002.3	800.9	151.5

Commercial Bank

emal Indices DOW CHEMIC DOW JONES DRESSER IN 28/4 46/3 50/1 87/6 14/6 DREYFUS DUKE POMER DUN BRAD DUPORT DUQUESNE DYNAMICS 22/4 28/4 E SYSTEMS 30/2 25/3 EAGLE PICH EASTERN C-30/5 3/4 EMERSON EL EHERSON RA ETHYL CP 21/3 46/5 11/7 FAM DOL ST FED EXPRSS 43/4 FIELDCREST 17/3 1/1 FIH COR-AM FLEETWOOD 22/4 37/1 FHC CORP 52/3 38/7 FORD MOTOR FORT HOWAR 30/7 10/5 22/0 FOXBORO CO FRCHLD IND FST RANK I STATE I SEE MILE STREET AND ALKED

45/3 52/1 52/0 14/4 39/1 DELTA AIR DIAMOND SH 14/4 DIEBOLD . 39/0 DISNEY W 61/2 61/4 69/2 89/2 34/4 33/2 DOVER CORP 69/4 90/0 34/4 33/4 28/5 46/5 50/1 89/5 14/6 22/2 28/2 30/0 25/3 31/0 3/3 21/4 46/7 11/6 43/0 17/3 22/5· 37/1 52/6 39/2 31/0 10/5 21/7 Whatever your destination, make sure Commercial Bank is

GEN DATA	3/4	3/3	MONTANA
GEH DYNMCS	54/6	55/2	MORGAN JI MORT THI
GEN ELECT GEN HOST	43/0 10/6	43/2 10/7	MOTOROLA
GEN HOUSER	9/2	9/1	MRSH-MCL MURPHT O
GEN INSTR	36/3 46/6	36/4 47/0	NAT INTE
GEN MOTORS	79/4	80/1	NBI CORP
GEN SIGNAL GENCORP	54/4 19/3	54/5 19/3	NEW ENG
GENETECH	25/7	26/0	NEW PLA
GENUINE PA GEO PW7-80	37/0 0	36/7 75/6	HEWELL C
GEORGI-PAC	39/6	39/5	HELMINT G
GIBR FI CL GLOBAL MAR	3/1 1/0	3/1 1/1	NI MOH6-
SOLDEN NUG	14/0	14/0	NICOLET .
GOODRICH GOODTEAR	54/3 65/5	54/5 66/0	HICOR INC
GOULD INC	14/5	14/7	NOBLE AF
GRACE WR GRAINGER	26/4 38/6	26/3 58/5	NORD RESI
GREYHOUND	30/5	30/ó	HORYON THE
GRUMMAN GULF RES-C	21/3 15/5	21/1 15/4	NOVO IND
GULF-WESTN	42/4	42/7	OCC PETR
HALL I BURTH	31/6 16/2	32/0 16/1	OCEAN DR
HARRIS CP	30/2 29/5	30/2 29/5	OR ED CO
HARTMARX	25/4	25/4	OHIO HAT
HECLA MIN NEINZ NJ	15/6 40/0	15/5 40/4	OLIN CORI
<b>REL CURTIS</b>	34/1	33/7	ORION PI
KELM-PAYNE KERCULES	21 <i>/7</i> 47/3	21/7 47/5	PAINE WE
HESSTON	0	3/7	PANHANDLE
HEXCEL CP	52/5 34/1	53/0 34/1	PARK ELEC PARKER DI
HILLENBRND HILTH HTLS	34/1 47/3	34/2 95/2	PARKER M
HITACHI	111/2	113/0	PATLSS C
HNDT-KARMN	16/1 17/6	16/1 17/5	PULLMAN   PC IND8-
HOLIDAY C	27/4	27/5	PERN CEN
HOME DEPOT HOME FED S	28/0	28/1 24/6	PENHWALT PENNZOIL
HONDA MOTE HONEYWELL	133/4 74/2	134/4 74/4	PEOPLES
HOUGSTH MI	0	36/3	PEPSICO PF IZER
HOUSTON IN	31/3 18/0	31/5 18/0	PHELPS D
HUMANA INC	26/6	26/4	PNILIPS
IEM IC INDUST	116/7 31/2	117/4 31/3	PILLSBRU
ICN PHARMA	6/4	6/5	PITN-BOM
ILL PUR CO IHCO LTD	18/1 <b>32/</b> 5	18/1 32/7	POLAROID
INGR5LL-RA INTL MINER	42/0 47/3	42/4	PRIME CO
JEFF PILOT	31/3	31/5	PRIME IN
JER PLI 8-5 JOHNSN CON	33/4	82/0	PRIMERICA PROCT-GAI
JOHNSH-JRS	80/6	81/0	PUGET SP-
K MART CP KAISER ALM	34/6 17/3	35/0 17/4	PULTE HOP QUAKER OF
KAN CI P-L	29/1	29/2	QUAKER CO
KAN CI P-L	28/2 53/3	28/2 53/4	RALS PURI
KERR NCGEE.	36/4	36/5	RAMADA IH
SKIDDE INDO Y	O PENT	6569	RANGER OF
KIMB-CLARKET	18/3	18/3	RAYMARK RAYTHEON
KRAFT INC	53/0	53/2	REGAL INT
KROGER CP LEA RONAL	37/0 15/5	36/6 15/3	REYNOLD M
LEGG-PLAYT Lehman	29/6 12/1	29/6 12/2	ROCHES G- ROCKAWAT
LILLY ELI	82/0	82/4	ROCKWELL
LINCOLN NA LINTON IND	47/1 83/4	47/2 83/6	ROHR INDS ROLLINS E
LOCKHEED LOCTITE CP	44/7 32/6	44/7 32/7	ROLLINS I
LOEWS CORP	65/6	65/5	RORER GRP ROMAN COM
LON-NETTLE LONE STAR	17/3 33/6	17/2 33/6	ROYL DUTC
LOWES	21/5	21/4	K22 BEKKI

21/5 21/3 3/1 21/4 LOUES LTD IHC 3/0 3/6 6/2 LTV 1-25 LTV 3-068 LTV 5-25 6/3 15/2 36/0 36/1 23/6 LUBR I ZOL LUBTS CAFS 24/1 7/4 3/0 45/0 10/0 HALATSIA F 7/4 3/0 45/0 HGHT ASS N MARIETTA 10/0 74/5 NA CON INC MACHILLAN 74/7 MANOR CARE 11/1 11/1 MANU HANOV 29/7 28/5 29/7 28/7

27/6

198/0

8/2

40/4

44/1

27/6

8/2

44/5

201/3

1,14 SEAGRAM CO 55/7 1/2 1/2 HESA OFFSH 13/0 45/7 SEAGULL EN 45/3 MOBIL OIL 5/2 46/0 46/0 87/3 SEALED AIR 87/2 MONSANTO ,12 36/3 36/2 35/0 35/0 SEARS ROE MONTANA PO 19/2 19/2 36/1 36/3 SERV CORP SA STH PAC 18/5 18/5 41/1 41/3 19/7 20/1 51/5 **SMRSN HUTT** 51/3 76/0 SHELL TRAN 52/4 34/3 34/3 SHER PLOU DIL 9/2 9/3 18/4 SMITH IHT 18/4 45/0 44/6 SMITHK BEC 4/1 4/0 41/4 41/9 SNAP ON TL 65/7 66/0 37/4 SOURCE CAP 0 23/3 23/2 23/1 23/2 SOUTHERH 14/2 14/3 12/5 12/5 43/3 43/2 SPERRT 53/6 53/4 SQUARE D 45/7 46/0 63/0 63/7 SOUTBB STANLEY NO 60/2 0 STEVENS JP 75/4 56/5 12/2 12/3 SUH CO 56/0 55/6 SUND5TRAND 29/1 29/2 4/5 21/1 6/3 SUNSH MIN 21/3 11/4 SUPER VAL 11/4 17/7 17/6 SOUTHWEST 10/1 10/2 21/7 21/7 SW GAS 38/2 60/4 47/4 47/6 30/6 41/1 TANDY CORP 30/6 69/0 69/2 41/0 TECO ENERG 23/4 23/5 1/1 26/0 343/2 TEKTRONIX 25/6 26/2 18/4 26/5 26/6 18/4 343/5 TELEDTNE 49/0 49/0 TELEX CORP 26/7 TERADTNE 15/3 18/3 TESORO PET 9/7 16/1 TEX AMER B 1,12 49/4 50/0 TEX EAS TR 26/0 26/0 7/2 15/6 16/3 2/5 7/4 15/6 TEXACO 47/6 48/2 TEXAS IND TEXAS INST 42/1 47/5 42/2 16/2 2/5 47/5 24/5 24/6 TEXTRON 24/1 24/0 THOMPS MED 21/2 21/2 18/4 TIDEWATER 5/6 TIGER IHT 14/1 35/3 35/5 TIKKEN **80/2** 80/1 3/7 24/1 5/3 3/6 TORCHMARK 31/6 31/6 24/0 5/3 TOSCO 2/7 2/7 36/6 34/2 37/2 TOYS R US 88/4 34/4 27/4 TRANSAMER 23/0 23/0 28/0 TRANSCO EN 80/0 73/5 81/0 73/5 TRANSCO EX 6/3 36/5 37/3 36/7 37/2 18/1 TRAVELLERS 19/3 19/3 TRIHITY IN 36/1 18/0 TW CORP TRANSHORLD 34/2 34/0 UAL CORP 83/1 17/1 86/4 83/3 UTD BRAND 17/2 38/6 54/1 UTD TECH 35/2 23/4 35/6 UNILEVER 23/3 44/1 UNION CAMP 35/5 44/4 UNION CARB 21/2 14/3 14/4 21/5 US SHOE 19/0 33/3 31/2 23/3 55/1 33/6 16/3 16/2 US WEST 55/2 37/1 36/7 34/0 VALERO EN 8/0 26/1 76/6 26/0 77/2 8/0 VALLEY IND 2/6 VARCO INTL 19/2 19/1 VARIAN ASS 28/2 7/2 7/2 W PNT PEPP 39/4 39/6 45/2 WAINOC OIL 6/1 29/5 6/1 22/2 22/5 WAL MART 29/6 93/0 76/5 93/4 76/7 WALGREEN 34/4 34/4 66/2 36/1 24/3 HARNER LAM ..7/2. 8/0 -670 WASTE MAN ... H 48/540. 4814 WENDT INTL 65/7 \*14 WESTINGHSE 52/4 WILLIAMS E 17/5 10/4 39/3 51/4 5/3 37/5 8/7 21/0 10/4 WINN-DIXIE 39/2 52/1 5/3 37/5 9/5 54/4 31/5 2/6 **WOOLWORTN** 31/7 20/7 31/6 WORLDCORP 21/0 15/4 WRIGLEY 15/5 33/2 .33/1 WYLE LABS 9/5 XEROX CORP 54/2 6/6 6/6 115/4 115/7 XTRA INC 31/7 ZAPATA 22/4 RYDER SYST ZATRE CORP 20/5 20/5 RTLAND GRP S DIEG G-E 16/3 16/5 ZEHITH EL 28/4 27/6 33/4 33/4 ZERO 14/6 13/0 Three Jones Plus Indices

ı	************		***************************************			8
•	IND	LAST	CHANGE	NIGN	LOW	•
		2,085.88 -	18.74	2,103.49	2,083.57	
	TRANS	860.22 -	3.88	864.55	860.22	
	UTILS	179.71 -	0_89	180.30		
	STOCKS		5.41	781.90	775.96	
	HYSE COM	P 151.8	69			
	S-P COMP	OSITE 268	.70 - 1	-98		
	MYSE IND	183.8	2 - 1.2	5		
	AMEX INDI		.81 - 0			
	NASD COM	P 385.3	4 - 1,5			
	NASD BANK		.07 - 1	.72		
	NASD FIN	L 461.1	5 - 0.6	6		
	NASD INDS	399	-14 - 1	.72		
	S-P 100 1	INDEX 256_3	7 - 76			

NICNEST VOLUME 79 7/8 - 1 1/4	AMEX HIGHEST VOLUME DOME PETE 1 5/32
 	DONE FEIE   3/32

NTSE N	ICNEST VOL	UNE	AMEX HIGHEST Y	/OI LINE
JKSN+JHNB	79 7/8	- 1 1/4	DOME PETE 1 5/32	2 UHCH
TEXACO BRUNSWICK	48 20 E (8	- 7/8	ECHO BAT 22 1/2	UHCH
			CONQUEST 2 1/8	- 1/8
	36 1/8		SBARRO INC 18 1/2	
ATT.	26 7/8	., .	DAMSON OIL 3/32	2 UNCN
IBM	116 3/4	- 3/4	LORIMAR TE 13	- 1/8
GEN ELEC		- 1/4	. AMDAHL CP 51 5/8	- 5/8
HANSON PLC			INTL THORO 1/2	- 1/8
AMER CYAN		+ 1 1/8	CANADA SO 7 3/8	+ 5/8
FORD MOTOR	52 1/4	- 3/8	RISER WI 12 3/4	+ 1 3/4
NYSE LARGES	T PER CENT	CHANGE		-
ONLINE SOF	6 7/8	+ .1/2	AMEX LARGEST PER (	ENT CHANGE
BERKEY IHC		+ 1/8	3 CAK MIL 3 7/8	+ 7/8
NBI INC	4 1/4		RISER WI 12 3/4	+ 1 3/4
ALLEG INTL		-7 *	FRIES ENT 2	+ 1/4
TELECONN	16	- 5/8	INTEL STS 3 5/8	177
NYSE VOLUME		- 1 3/4	MEC DOME	17.7
_		,169,300	ABOTTO A DECEMBER OF THE PROPERTY OF THE PROPE	- 1/2
STOCKS UP	31	8	STOCKO	,268,700
STOCKS DOWN		9	CTOCKO BOLL	28
17-JUN NASO	AQ VOLUME 990 DOWN	146,399,900	or one pour	201

### Wall Street Market Report

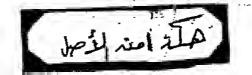
New York, June 20, Reuter—Wall Street atocks stayed lower in light Irading but Blue Chips were above Their session lows. Brokers said The market had oversold earlier, inviting limited bargain. above Their session lows, process sate market had oversold earlier, inviting limited bargain buying. They related the selling to lear of rising global interest rates.

The Dow Jones Industrial average waadown 18 to 2086 and had fallen as low as 2083, Decliners

The Dow Jones industrial average waddown to to 2000 and ration as low as 2083. Decliners led gainers by more than two-to-one. Trading was light by NYSE standards.

US treasuries fell with a Bundesbank official confirming the central bank will raise its repostrate. 1/4 point. FED funds were firm, suggesting Federal Reserve credit tightening.

INFORMATION PROVIDED BY REUTERS FINANCIAL SERVICES



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#### International Bond Highlights

Tokyo — Toyota Motor Corp said it will issue a record 300 billion yen of convertible bonds in the domestic capital market Ihrough public placement (RTTA 0736) London - Phoenix International Finance Ltd is issuing a 100 mln stg Eurbond due July 13, 1998

with the coupon set at the indicated six pct and priced at par, lead manager Salomon Brothers International Ltd said. (RTVC 1045) London - CKD Corp. a Japanese vending machine manufacturer, is issuing a 50 mln dir equity warrant bond due July 13, 1993, paying an indicated 4-1/4 pct and priced at par, lead manager Daiwa

Europe Ltd said. (RTTO 0923) London — Japan's Arabian Oll Company LId is issuing a two tranche, 100 mln direquity warrant. Eurobond dua July 6, 1993 with an indicated coupon of 4-1/4 pct and par pricing; lead manager for the 50 min dir European Irancha, Nomura International Ltd, said. The other 50 min dir Trancha will be sold in Asla and carries identical lerms to the European tranche. (RTTX 0944)

Paris — Import-export company Compagnie Française de L'Afrique Occidentale said it is issuing

66,660 bonds of 1,50	00 francs nominal	convertible in	o shares. (R)	TN 0900

	Int	erbank Rat	es :
PAR ZUR BRX ROM AMS	CALL 7-5/8 3/8 3.85/95 7.7-1/8 1-5/8 1-7/8 4.05 10 10-1/2 3.0 3-1/4 3.3125 3750 5.50 5.75	ONE MONTH 8-5/8 1/2 3.85/95 7-1/16 3/16 3 3-1/4 5-15/16 1/16 10-3/4 11-1/4 3-7/B 4.0 3.9375 4.0000 6.06 6.18	THREE MONTHS 9-1/4 1/8 3.95/4.05 7-1/4 3/8 3 3-1/4 6.00 1/8 11 .11-1/2 4-1/8 4-1/4 3.9375 4.0000 6.31 6.43

#### Interest Rates

FOLLOWING are the average KD interest rales of local interbank transactions as reported by participants to Central Bank of Kuwaii yesterday. Bld Period Offered 6-5/16 6-3/4 I mooth

3 mooths

6 mooths

I year

6-5/16

6-5/16

6-3/4

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<b>88</b> 2	1 77	2.7	3 2 1	ሚያ	
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	PR. CLOSE	OPEN	CLOSE	GLINDIA	61.50	61	60,50	NICO	580	575	580
				GNFC	43	43.50	43.50	HUKAND	86	87	87
ACC	199	201		GRASIN	97	98.50	98	NOCIL	460	480	480
ASIA PAIN	T 157.50	161.25	153.75	GSFC	122	122	122	ORKAY	40.50	41	40.50
TUA LALAS			231	NIND LEVER	66.50	66	66	PEICO	32	31.75	32.25
BAR_RAYON		220	221.50	NINDALCO	87	87.50	87	PFIZER	. 64	65	64
BOH.DYING	135	137	138	HINDCOCOA	85	80	83.75	PRE.AUTQ	38	39.50	39
BR. BOND	87	86	88	HINDHOTOR	23.25	24	24	RAYHOND	49.50	49	50
BSE INDEX	613.93		594.51	IND ORC	22	22.50	23	RELIANCE	211	215	210
CENTURYSP	G 802.50	805	795	INDRAYON	69	70	71	BIEMENS	67	63	65
COLGATE	210	208.75	213.75	INDROL	181.25	180	175.75	SPIC	50	50,25	50.50
<b>OEEPAKFER</b>	T 38	38	39.25	ITC -	41	40	41	STOMILLB	230	227.50	230
EI.NOTEL	51	50	51	JKSYNTH	66.50	65.50	66.50	TATA PUR	240	230	235
ESKAYEF	155	157.50	152.50	L AND T	94	94	93	TATACKEN	68	66	69
ESSAR	21	21	20.25	MAHINDRA	62.50	54	57	TELCO	627.50	632.50	635
GAR. POLY	77	77.50		MASTERSHR	11.37	11.12		TISCO		876.25	
GE.SHIP	29.50	30		MATNER PL	80	80		VOLTAS		282.50	

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STOCK	LAST	PR-CLSE	1	STOCK	
AEC	207.5	205.8	- }	OTOHONILLA	
ALLIANZ VR	1383.0	1391.0	- 1	AKAI ELEC	•
BADENWERK .	181.5	183.0	1	AOKI	
BASE	257.5	259.5		ASAHI GAS	
BATER	287.9	289.0		ASAHI OPT	
BATER HYP	335.0	341.0		BANK TOKYO	
BAYER VER	326.0	33G.O		BRIOGESTON	
BBC	303.0	311.8	.	CANON	
8HF	388.0	388.0		CASIO COMP	
BHLI .	521.5	527.0		CHUGAI MNG	
COMMERZBK	219.0	220.5		CITIZEN W	
CONTI GUMM	251.0	254.0		O-ICNI KAN	
OAINER BEN	632.5	639.0	ı	OAI NIP IK	
OEUTSC BNK	426.0	432.0	- 1	DAI NIP PT	•
OLU	370 O	375 O		OAI NIP SC	
DRESDNER B -	242:0	244.5 156.0	- July	DAL NIP TO	-
DT. BABCOCK'	155 D 464 85	156.0	2/8	DATCEL	:
FAZ ZI NOEX 15	18 444	4,22,06	7/8	P ONLINE H	43
FELDMUENTE'S	288.5	290.8	ンパラ	DATUM SEC	۰,
GOLOSCHMIO	275.0	273.0		EBRA HFG	
HARPENER	418.0	420.0	1	EISAI	
HOECHST AG	263.3	267.0	- 1	FUITSU	
HOESCH	148.5	143.5		FUJI BANK	
HORTEN	193.0	197.0	- 1	FUJI PHOTO	
HUSSEL NLO	425.5	439.8		FUJISAWA	
KALI SALZ	149.0	151.0	- }	FUJITA CP	
KARSTADT	422.0	431.0		HITACNI	
KAUFHOF	389.0	391.0		TOM ADMOH	
KLOECK N	119.0	120.2		ISETAN .	
KLOECK W	a.	101.00		ITO TOKADO	
LINDE	679.0	683.0		JAP SYN RU	
LUFTHANSA	142.2	143.5	- 1	JAPAN AIR	1
MAN	184.0	189.0	- 1	JAPAN MET	
MANNESMAN	156.0	156.8		KAJINA	
MERCEDES	500.0	507.5		KANSAI EL	
METALLGES	303.0	305.5		KAO SOAP	
NIXDORF PF	480.0	485.B		KAWASAKI H	
NORSK HYD	56.00	57.50	ı	KAWASAKI S KIRIN BREW	
PHILIP KON	581.0	582.0		KOMATSU	
PORSCHE	508.0	514.0		KUBATO LTD	
PREUSSAG	164.0	165.5	- 1	KYOCERA	
PWA	210.5	213.1		MAKITA EL	
RNE INMETAL	276.0	283.0	ı	MARUI	
RVE	210.5	214.5	- (	MATSUTA EI	
RIJE P	201.0	202.5		MATSUTA EL	
SALAMANDER	250.0	251.0		MEIJI SEIK	
SCHERING	506.5	<b>518.0</b>			
SEL	282.9	282.0			
SIEMENS	381.8	383.0	J		R

145.0 277.0

165.0

252.8

#### HONG KING

145.5

276.8

250.0

THYSSEN

VOLKSWAGEN

VARTA

VEBA

STOCK	LAST F	R-CLSE
C K TUNNEL	16.80	16.70
CHEUNG K	7.95	7.95
CHINA GAS	1B.10	18.00
CNINA L-P	18.40	18.40
CNINA MOTR	25.00	24.90
COSMO PROP	4.10	4.10
EVERGO IND	.60 .96	.60 .93
FAR EABT C	.90	44.00
GEN ORIENT	9.35	9.30
K C OEVELP	719.06	18.02
N S INDEK	5.58	5.70
HANG LUNG	28.30	28.20
HANG SENG	20.30	
HAW PAR BR	-	21.00 7.55
HK ELEC CO	7.50	7.85
NK KONFOON	7.85	7.85
NK LAND CO	7.85 6.30	6.35
HK SHAN BK		
HK SHAN NT	5.00	5.10
KK TELE CO	7.30 9.30	7.20 9.40
HUTCH WHAM		
IND EQ PAC	12.90	12.70
JARDINE H	13.30	13.20
KOULOON H	9.95	9.95
NEW WORLD	11.90	12.00
PAUL Y CON	2.92	2.90
REALTY OF	6.50	6.45
SHKCO	2.50	2.40
S N K PROP	12.30	12.30
SIME DARBY	1.80	1.77
STELUX KFG	2.77	2.72
SWIRE PAC	18.30	18.20
TVBCO	13.70	14.00
TAI CHEUNG	4.15	4.27
UNION BANK	1.69	1.65
WLOCK HARD	0	7.25
WLOCK MARI	0	1.15
WORLD INTL	3.67	3.67

## 

	STOCK	LAST	PR-CLSE	NITSUR CP	1290	1280 842
				NITSUS EST	2700	2750
	OTOHONILLA	3350	3320	MITSUB HVY	836	839
	AKAI ELEC	704	726	NITSUI CO	970	974
	YOKI	1070	1080	MITSUKOSNI	1710	1730
	ASAHI GAS	2050	2080		1180	1210
	ASAHI OPT	792	813	MITSUM] EL	1380	1340
	BANK TOKYO	1570	1570	NI CHI CON		
	BRIOGESTON	1460	1470	NIHON CHNT	890	887
	CANON	1230	1220	NIKKO SEC	1960	1990
	CASIO COMP	1210	125 <b>0</b>	NIP ELEC	2090	2130
	CHUGAI MNG	0	1520	NIP KKOKAN	540	545
	CITIZEN W	990	965	NIP OIL	1150	1170
	O-ICNI KAN	3140	3130	NIP STEEL	561	571
	OAI NIP IK	803	808	NIP YUSEN	722	733
	DAI NIP PT	2610	2620	NIS MOTOR	985	981
	OAI NIP SC	1070	1090	NOMURA SEC	3940	4000
	DAILNIP TO-	14 14665	-635	OHBA CO	963	980
	DATCEL .:		-922	OLYMPUS AND		1140
•	ONGLINES H	Maisogo	2069	O PENTA OUNT		-17-920-
	DATUM SEC	· 0.25909	2630	UNDSTONEERSAUS		3080
	EBRA MFG	1000	1020	RENOW	998	983
	EISAI	2080	2120	RICOH	1260	1280
	FUITSU	1520	1530	SANKYO	2050	2110
	FUJI BANK	3200	3190	SANYO ELEC	645	655
	FUJI PHOTO	3770	3790	SELYU ST	2330	2350
	FUJISAWA	1930	1940	SEKISUI P8	1820	1850
	FUJITA CP	787	790	SHARP	1100	1090
	HITACNI	1400	1420	SHISEIDO	1820	1850
	TON ADMON	1690	1700	SONY	5150	5170
	ISETAN .	1690	1690	SUMITONO	1160	1170
	ITO TOKADO	4610	4650	TAISEI	970	981
	JAP SYN RU	1100	1080	TA] SHO MRN	1080	1130
	JAPAN AIR	14300	14500	TAKEDA CH	2770	2800
	JAPAN MET	663	667	TEIJIN	862	868
	KAJINA	1540	1560	TKO NEW IX	204.19	219.37
	KANSAI EL	3210	3280	TOKIO MRN	1950	1950
	KAO SOAP	1850	1890	TOKYO ELEC	1180	1180
	KAWASAKI H	524	536	TOKYO GAS	1100	1120
	KAWASAKI S	576	1 582	TOKYO POWR	5990	6080
	KIRIN BREW	2140	2160	TORAY IND	960	942
	KOHATSU	760	768	TOSHIBA EL	908	920
	KUBATO LTD	750	753	TOTO	2170	2170
	KYOCERA	5350	5370	TOYO KICOGY	596	596
	HAKITA EL	1700	1690	TOYOTA MOT	2300	2290
	MARUI	3160	3500	AHAHAY	1370	1370
	MATSUTA EI	0	2450	TAMAITCHI	1910	1950
	MATSUTA EL	0	2660	TAMANOUCHI	'4010	4040
	MEIJI SEIK	1030	1010	YAMAZAKI	1590	1600

#### Tokus Stock Market Report

TOKYO STOCKS CLOSE LOWER IN HEAVY VOLUME TOKYO, JUNE 20, REUTER - SHARE PRICES CLOSED DOWN SHARPLY IN HEAVY TRADE FOR THE FIRST TIME IN SIX SESSIONS, AS BROKERS EXPRESSED FEARS OF INFLATION AND RISING WORLDWICE INTEREST

THE MIKKEI INDEX FELL 203.43 POINTS, OR 0.71 PCT, TO 28,139.03. ON FRIDAT IT ROSE 195.14 TO A RECORD NIGH CLOSE OF

28,342.46. VOLUME WAS 1.2 BILLION SHARES AGAINST FRICAY'S TURNOVER OF

1.7 BILLION. RUBBER, STEEL, FOOD, MACHINERY AND GAS STOCKS ROSE, WHILE SECURITIES, COMMUNICATIONS, RAILWAYS AND BANKS FELL. JAPANESE BROKERB SAID FEARS OF A RISE IN WORLDWIDE

INTEREST RATES HAD CAMPENED THE MARKET, AND RISING COMMODITY PRICES DUE TO THE CONTINUING U.S. GROUGHT LED TO CONCERN ABOUT

INFLATION. FOODS WERE ONE OF THE STRONGEST SECTORS ON MONDAY. A BROKER AT MAKE SECURITIES SAID THE RESOLUTION OF THE PROTRACTED U.S.-JAPAN BEEF-CRANGE TALKS BENEFITED THE SECTOR.

INVESTORS ALSO JUMPED ON THE FOOD BANDWAGON SHORT TERM,
FOCUSING ON EDIBLE DILS AS FOOD PRICES ROSE, OTHER BROKERS

SAIO, MISSHIN FLOUR ROSE 80 TO 1,570, MAKAMURAYA 110 TO 1,450, NITTO FLOUR 34 TO 799, AND MISSIN FOOD PRODUCTS 50 TO 4,350.
HEAVY VOLUME RAISED RENEWED FEARS THAT THE EXCHANGE WOULD IMPOSE RESTRICTIONS ON MARGIN TRADE TO COOL THE MARKET DOWN, BROKERS SAID. "TALK OF IT HAD A CHILLING EFFECT ON THE

MARKET," ONE JAPANESE BROKER SAIO. BUT BROKERB PREDICTED THE MARKET WOULD CAUTIOUSLY SKATE CLOSE TO A NIKKEI INDEX OF 29,000 THIS WEEK.

INVESTMENT TRUSTS FUELED BY ABUNDANT HIG-YEAR MAGE BONUS MONEY WERE EXPECTED TO APPEAR IN FORCE ON TUESDAY IN AN ENVIRONMENT OF LOWER PRICES, SAID DNE FOREIGN BROKER. ONE FACTOR IN MONDAY'S RETREAT WAS THE WIGESPREAD SELLING OF LARGE CAPITAL STEEL SHARES.

#### Hong Kong Market Report

HONG KONG, JUNE 20, RELITER - SHARE PRICES CLOSED FRACTIONALLY HIGHER AS PROFIT-TAKING PARED EARLY GAINS, FOLLOWING OECLINES IN TOKYO, BROKERS SAIO.
THE HANG SENG INDEX ROSE 1.04 POINTS TO 2,719.06 AND THE BROADER BASED HONG KONG INDEX 0.35 TO 1,800.07.

THE ACTIVITY BOOSTED TURNOVER TO 1.75 BILLION H.K. OLRS. "WHAT HAPPENED TODAT WAS PURELY PROFIT-TAKING, AND WE'RE EXPECTING MORE OF THE SAME TOMORROW, " A BROKER SAID. BROKERS SAID DECLINES IN TOKYO AND EXPECTATIONS OF RISING

SENTIMENT NOTED IN MORNING TRADE. .

GROUP OF SEVEN NATIONS' INTEREST RATES HAD ERODED THE BULLISH

#### AMMAN JOR LIN REICK 0.23 0.23 0.50 0.50 2.58 2.56 JOR HAWAG/CONSULT JOR NATIONAL BANK JOR PAPER CARDEROG 3.07 1.24 . 1.24 JOR PHOSPHATE MINS 2.36 2.36 ALA-ADDIN COMPANY 1.18 1.18 JOR PIPES HANUFACT ARAB ALUMINUM IND. 1.71 1.70 JOR PRESS/PUBLISH. 114\_1 114\_1 2.00 2.15

JOR PRINTING/PACK.

JOR ROCK WOOL IND.

JOR SECURIT CORP

JOR SELPHO CHEK.

NIDOEL EAST INS MINERALS RESEARCH

NAT\_FIN\_INVEST CO

NAT/CABEL/WIRE/HF

NATIONAL AHLIA INS

NATIONAL INDUSTRY NATIONAL PORTFOLIO

3.95 3.95 1.38 1.38

1.00

1.05

1.30

1.30

0.63

1.50 1.27

BANK SECTOR

-GULF BANK

-AHLI BANK

-B.K.N.E

-K.R.E.B.

-K.F.HOUSE

-KATIONAL BANK

-COMMERCIAL BK

-BURGAN BANK

-KNT INV. CO.

-K.F.T.C.I.C.

-AHLIAH INV.

INSURANCE SECTOR

-KUT INSURANCE

-GULF INSURANCE

-AHLIA INS. CO.

-WARBA INS. CO.

REAL EST SECTOR

-XVT R.EST. CO.

-UNI R.EST. CO.

-NAT R.EST. CO.

-SALKIAH R.E.

-KUT PROJECTS

INDUSTRY SECTOR

-NAT IND. CO.

-KWT N.P. IND.

-KWT CEMENT CO.

-REF. IND. CO.

-K.PN.IND. CO.

SERVICES SECTOR

-OVERLAND TRANS

-K.N.C. CO. -KWT HOTELS CO. -P.WAREHOUSING

- COM . MICT . CHPX.

MOBILE TELE.

-KWT COMPUTER FOOD SECTOR

-LIVESTOCK T.T.

-UNTO POULTRT

-AGRI.FOOD PRD.

NON-KNT SECTOR

-BKN. INTER.BK BHN . N . EAST . BK

-UNTD. GULF BK

-COAST INVEST.

-A.C.INV.CORP

-B.K.I.G.

FIRST GULF BK

-PEARL INV.CO.

-GULF INV.CO.

-ARAB INT CO.

SHARJAH INS

8-GULF MEDICAL C-R.K.WNITE CHAT

F-SKARJAN CENENT

O-AJHAN CENENT

C-CULLY CENTERT

H-UNM GATWAIN

STOCK

BALCISE PS

BBC I A

BK LEU I

RK LEU N

BK LEU PS

CIS GEIG I

CIB GEIG N

CIS GEIC P

CRED SUI I

CRED SUI N

EC LAUFEN

ELEKTROWAT

EMS CHEM I

EKS CHEN

CLOBUS I

GLOBUS N

GLOBUS PS

JACOBS S I

JACOBS B

JACOBS S P

JELM I

JELM PS

LANDIS N

LANDIB PS

-CULF INTL INS

FINANCIAL SECTOR PLCLS

GULF UNION INS 0.070 INDUSTRIAL SECTOR

-KWT FOODS

-UNTD FISHERIES 0.156

-CONT.MARINE -K.SN.REP.CO

-N.A.N.T.CO.

-GULF CABLE

-K.I.I.C.

I.F.A.

INVESTMENT SECTOR

-COM.FACILITIES 0.465

INV. PEARL KWT 0.110

P.CLS

0.900

0.380

0.300

0.360

0.335

0.450

0.280

0.455

0.176

0.460

0.104

0.110

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0.226

0.208

0.088

0.400

0.198

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0.174

0.020

0.400

0.188

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0.068

0.045

0.099

0.036

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0.900 0.385

0.290

0.360

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0.450

0.176

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0.104

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0.230 0.114

0.208

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0.000

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0.190

0.156

0.174

0.020

0.400

0.188

0.240

0.228

0.045

0.000

0.097

0.036

0.080

KUNAIT STOCK EXCHANCE

COMPANIES LISTED ON THE PARALLEL MARKET

0.098

0.041

0.009

0.055

0.000

0.020

0.020

0.007

0.010

7. BIRL 81.

ひ:おお シン・・・フ・

LAST PR-CLSE

2460 467

3000

3500

7600

7700

1290 630 2625

1180

109.00

2180

2460 463 1800

3010

3450

7850

6900

1245

1190

3.03

4.00 4.05

0.61 0.61

0.76 0.76

2.68 2.66

4.50 4.50

5.20 5.30 1.97 1.96 0.30 0.29 1.02 1.00 1.21 1.22 0.94 0.95

13.85 13.90

1.77 1.80

2.00 2.00

0.77 0.77

0.78 0.78

0.60 0.40

60.00 60.00

1\_B1

0.73

2.00 0.35 0.86

0.80

0.86

0.95

1.54

0.70

0.60 0.55

1.24 1.23 0.38 0.38

0.25 0.28

0.73

1.92

0.35

0.41

0.85

0.78

1.55

0.73

1.00

7.33

1.12

1.00 7.33

ARAB INT.UNION INS 0.94 JOR WOOD INDUSTRY 0.90 JOR WORSTED NILL ARAB INTER. HOTELS 0.53 0.58 JOR. XUMAIT AGR ARAB JOR/INVST/BK 2\_10 2.10 ARAB PAPER CON/TRD 0.33 0.32 JOR. PETROLIUM REF ARAB PHARMA MANF. JOR FRENCH INS. 2.00 1.99 ARAB PHARMA/CHEM 0.76 0.75 JOR, INV. FIN. CORP JORADAN GULF REAL ARAB POTASH CO. ARABIAN SEAS INS. 1.65 1.65 JORDAN DAIRY BANK OF JORDAN 15\_35 15\_50 JORDAN GULF BANK BELGIUM INSURANCE 1.00 0.95 JORDAN GULF INS. 30.00 29.00 JORDAN INSURANCE CAIRO AMMAN BANK DAR AL SHAAB PRESS 0.63 0.69 JORDAN ISLANIC BNK DAR ALDAWA GY/INV. 1.49 JORDAN XIMAIT BANK 1.50 1.47 0.46 0.47 JORDAN TANNING 0.58 LIVESTOCK/POULTRT MACH/EQU/RENT/MAIN MAS INDUSTRIES MIDDEL EAST HOTEL 1.27 1.27

ARAB INT.INV/TRAD. 0.98 0.98

OARCO/INVEST/HOUS. FINANCE/CREDIT/COR GARAGE CLAVERS OFF GENERAL INSURANCE GENERAL INVESTMENT GENERAL NINNING. NIMMEN NINERALS HOLY LAND INS. IND./MATCH JEHCO INDSTRL DEVLPT BNK INDSTRL/COMM/AGR.

ARAB BANK

ARAB CHENICAL OTER

ARAB FINANCE CORP.

APAR INSURANCE

0.63 1.50 INTERN.COM/INV IRBIO ELECTRICITY ISLANIC INV. HOUSE ITERNED/PETRI/CH J. TOUR-SP COMPLEX JERUSALEM INS. JO TOBACCO/CIGARET JOR CERANIC FACTOR JOR EACLE INB. JOR ELECTRIC POWER JOR FINANCE HOUSE

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NATIONAL STEEL 0.23 0.23 ORIENT ORY BATTART 0.96 0.93 0.64 PETDA RANK 1.26 PETRA JOR. INS. PHILADELPHIA INS. 1.29 14.10 14.35 REAL ESTATE INV. 1.09 1.09 SHIPPING LINES 25.01 25.05 SPINING WEVING . THE HOUSING BANK 0.96 0.95 UNITED INSURANCE 0.99 1.00 JOR CLASS INDUSTRY UNIVERSAL CHEM. IND UNIVERSAL INS. JOR HOTEL TOURISM MOOLEN INDUSTRIES JOR INDUSTRY CHEM. YARHOLK INSURANCE

#### PHILIPPINES MAKATI 83.00 COMMERCIAL/INDUSTRIAL SECTOR

COLDICA		OJINIA .		DC - V	OJ-30	D CU	
STOCK	BUY	SELL	OPEN	LC-A	.44	-45	-44
AC-A	9.40	9.50	9.30	LC-B	.45	.47	
ANS	3.55	3.60	3.55	PX-A	.41	.42	.41
FER-A	3.40	3.45	3.35	PX-B	.42	_43	-42
GLO	36.50	37.00	36.50	OIL SE	CTOR		
PLDT	183,00	184.00	183.00	BP-A	.022	.023	-02
KPSI-A	1.78		1.76	BP-B	.022	.023	.02
SHC-A	149.00	150.00	147.00	LRC-A	.0028	.0032	.00
SMC-B	201.00	202.00	199.00	LRC-B	.003	.0032	.00
MINING	SECTOR			OPK-A	.04	.041	-04
APX-A	.043	.044	.043	OPH-B	.041	.043	
APX-B	.043	-044	.044	OV-A	.036	.037	.03
AT-A	21.50	21.75	21.50	OV-B	.037	_038	.03

### Makati Stock Market Report

OFFICIAL I	NFORMATION SHARES	VALUE	AVERACES	CHANGES
ONH. ING.	•	29,147,140	868.36	4-66 UP
ININC	163,919,350		5.766.68	UNCHANGED
IL MINE	"284.750,000	4,172,200"	8:474	-10.147 -UP
OTAL	4720 1325 300	39,242,365	875.27 Ulin	UR. 09 UR
			OUGUSTONAMAAAAAAAAAAAAA	

#### PHILIPPINES MANHA

COMMERC	IAL/INDU	STRIAL S	SECTOR				
STOCK	BUY	SELL	OPEN	BC-A	83.50	84.00	84.00
SHC-A	149.00	150.00	149.00	SC-B		96.00	
SHC-8	200.00		199.00	LC-A	-44	.45	.44
SD-TIRE	30.50	31.00	31.00	LC-S	.46	.47	-45
PLDT	184.00	185.00	183.00	ZIP	.013	-014	.013
ANSCOR	3.60	3.65	3.50	OIL SE			
AC-A	9.30	9.40	9.20	STOCK	SUY	SELL	OPEN
CLO	36.50	37.00		BP-V	.022	.023	.022
FER-A	3.40	3.45	3.40	Bb-B	.023	-024	.023
FER-8	3.45	3.50	3.40	LRC-A	.003	.0032	.0028
MINING :	SECTOR			LRC-B	.003	.0032	.003
STOCK	BUY	SELL	OPEN	OPH-A	.04	.041	
APX-A	.043	.044	.043	OPH-8	.041	.042	
APX-B	.043	.044	-044	A-AD	.036	.037	.036
AT-A	21.50	21.75	21.50	OY-B	.037	.038	-037
AT-B	23.75	24.50	24.00	TA	.023	.024	.024

#### Manila Stock Market Report

OFFICIAL C/I	INFORMATION SHARES 1,544,850	VALUE 10,769,890	AVERAGES 863.66	CHANGES UP 5.37
MINING	334,403,200 470,450,000	12,796,800	5,067.89 6.899	UP 16.17 UP 0.147
TOTAL	806,398,050	32,905,350	858.55	UP 8.57

128 125 LEONGHUAT -----

296 297 N UTO IND 175 174

#### SINGAPORE

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LAST PR CL GSI

<b>CTOHOMILA</b>	200	200	GULA			N UTD MFG	77	- 77
ALEXANDRA		180	H L IND.					
AMAL IND	83	83	H TAI PAN	65.5	63	N'WATA	64	64
AMB NLDGS	160	160	HARIHAU	108	105	HAGNUK	238	222
AMCOL	. 149	145	HAW PAR	364	368	MALEX IND	380	380
BA TOB	170	167	HEXZA	92	89	HARCOPOLO	117	
C&C	271	270	HEXZA RTS	42	42	MCB HLDGS		82
CARLSBERC			HIND HOTL	42.5	42	MENANC	54.5	52.5
COLD STOR	408	402	HTL H'SIA	450	450	HETAL BOX	428	
DAYAPI		48.5			270	NTC BHD	394	
	505	490	HTL PROPS	134	132	MULPHAIND	29	29
DUNLOPIND	116	115	HTL ROYAL	131	132	HURATA	60	60
DUTCHBABY	444	444	HIME IND	190	189	HYCON BHD	160	160
ELEC MAGN	143	148	INT HOOD	76	76	N ST TIME	364	350
			INTRACO			NE TIMEER		
EU YAN S.	205	202	ISETAN	640	625	OUE	428	424
EVERPEACE	100-		J CEMENT	75	73	P MALATAN		250
FACB	60	60	JACKS LTD	123	123	RENONG		
F E ASSET	70	68.5	JOHAN HDG	49.5		,,	36	36
F E SHIP	225		K G HLDGS	120		S PACIFIC	284	254
FER ORD	890	890				S PRESS	720	715
FEB CABLE			K L IND			SAN HLDGS	442-	
FUJITEC			KAHUNTING			CYHAZ	95	95
G LUNBER	107					SATERAS		
GANDA HOC			KENTUCKY					
GEN CORP		78	KEPPEL			SEAVIEW		
GENTING		515				SIA	1120	
COLD COIN	210							71.5
COODMOOD.		1050						155
GRAND CEN	138	130	KUMP EMAS	108	104	TIME ENG	ככו	135

#### Singapore Stock Market Report

SINGAPORE STOCKS CLOSE NIGHER BUT OFF DAY'S PEAKS SINGAPORE, JUNE 20, REUTER - SHARE PRICES ROSE OVER A BROAD FRONT IN ACTIVE TRADING BUT CLOSED OFF THE DAY'S PEAKS ON LATE SPORADIC PROFIT-TAKING, DEALERS SAID. THE STRAITS TIMES INDUSTRIAL INDEX ROSE 4.07 POINTS TO

1,072.27, AFTER A 7.06-POINT GAIN AT HIDDAY. TURNOVER SWELLED TO ABOUT 63 HLM SHARES FROM FRIDAY'S 50.0

MLN SHARES. RISES OVERWHELMED FALLS BY 151 TO 48. OFALERS SAID PRICES FIRMED FROM THE OUTSET IN REACTION TO FRIDAY'S 1D-POINT RISE ON WALL STREET. BUT SPORADIC PROFIT-TAKING EMERGED TO PARE THE GAINS TOWARD THE CLOSE ON NEWS OF A 0.71 PCT DROP ON THE TOKYO STOCK HARKET.

#### KUWAII Currency rates

VOL

1325000

1390000

3160000

2200000

170000

630000

2450000

1880000

40000

80000

20000

60000

1360000

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240000

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2160000

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VOL

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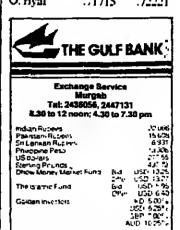
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terday.	Buying	Setting
US dollar	.27621	.27769
Sterling	.49386	.49734
DM	15721	150.16

_	Buying	Selling
US dollar	.27621	.27769
Sterling	.49386	.49734
D.M	.15734	.15845
S. fr	.18914	.14059
F. Ir	.04662	.04707
II. lira	.0002119	.0002137
Jap.yen	.0021878	.0022048
Bh. dinar	.73256	.73687
UAEdir	.07519	.07562
S. riyal	.07361	.07407
Q. nyal	.07585	.07632
O. riyal	.71715	.72221



#### **KD** deposit rates little changed in quiet trading

KUWAITI dinar deposit rates were little changed yesterday in quiet trading ahead of Wednes-day's KD100 million threemooth Treasury bill issue.

Bidding interest sharpeoed in the spot-next and one-week periods as banks sought funds to buy the bills, with spot-next bid at six per cent without offers by early afternooo. One-week funds were quoted at seven, six per

Kuwait has now issued bills and boods for a total of KD1.3695 billion almost exactly equal to its projected budget deficit io the fiscal year ending June 30.

The fixed periods were virtually unchanged from Sunday and dealers reported few if any deals. The ooe through 12mooth maturities were quoted at a uniform 6-5/8, 3/8 per cent. The Central Bank dinar exchange rate, uncharged since

last Wednesday, was again fixed at 0.27690/00 to the dollar. Commercial baoks quoted

spot rates of around 0.27695/05. Meanwhile, to Bahrain, Saudi riyal deposit rates were steady yesterday as baoks made payments of up to one billion riyals (\$266 million) on Saudi Arabia's first government bood

Traders said positions bad already been covered last week for yesterday's settlement aod rates were little chaoged in almost all maturities. Busioess was generally very quiet.

The spot riyal was strong against the dollar as banks bought the Saudi currency to take advaotage of high interest rates, pushed up over the last Iwo weeks as news of the bond launch emerged.

#### 1850 ZURICH PS MERCK I **Greece blocks EEC** farm price compromise

LUXEMBOURG, June 20, (AP): Greece yesterday blocked a farm price compromise that took European Ecocomic Community ministers three months to reach. But officials said they boped a solutioo could still be

The austere farm package calls for price freezes or cuts to keep the EEC's 1988-89 farm budget withio 27.5 billioo European Currency Units (\$33.5 billioo), a ceiling imposed by the EEC leaders at a summit last February.

#### Threatened

Officials said Greek Farm Minister YBoois Polikis threatened to veto the package, if West German delegate and the meetiog's chairmao Ignaz Kiechle put il to a vote.

Potakis, claiming the price boost for Greek farmers would oot cost the EEC farm budget as much as calculated, asked for

higher prices for Greek farmers. The EEC Commission, which drafted the farm budget, admirted its calculation was wrong. Bul il said it could not change the entire price scheme to which II cocotries agreed.

A new meeting may be called while the EEC Commission studies further concessions to

Greece. "The commission will seek special measures for Greece," an EEC source repor-

The agriculture ministers began their meeong last Moo-day. Throughout the debate, the commission made concessions to their demands by agreeing to a gradual dismantling of a complex system of taxes on exports of farm produce from countries with weaker currencies.

#### Proposed

Depending on the produce, Greek MCA's oow range from 29.1 to 48 per cent.

The commission had proposed in its final compromise to offer Greece B 14.5 point cut. including an immediate 10-point reduction.

It estimated this would cost the farm budget 93 million ECUs (\$110.7 million). But Potakis said the proposed

cut would cost half of that and could be doubled ..

The commission argued any further cuts io Greece's MCA's would cause other countries to ask for additional cuts in theirs and thus undermine the price package.

Greece's EEC partners agreed that the final compromise should stand.

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#### G-7 making good progress at Toronto meeting

# Summit agrees in principle to African debt relief

TCRONTO, June 20, (AP): The world's seven richest countries agreed yesterday in principle to grant wide-ranging debt relief measures to Africa's poorest countries, officials said after the economic semmit's opening ses-

Leaders of Europe, Japan and North America met today for a second day of talks that were expected to yield a political statement later in the day along with progress toward easing Third World debt and other world economic problems.

#### Huddled

West German Chancellor Helmut Kohl huddled with French President François Mitterrand as breakfast before joining other summit leaders for a meeting that lasted 35 minutes longer than the two hours that had been scheduled.

"We are making good progress," Canadian Prime Minister Brian Mulroney said as he emerged from the morning ses-

The leaders were expected to issue a political statement in the afternoon and hold another fornial session in the afternoon before meeting informally in the evening with their foreign ministers and finance ministers at three separate dinners.

There was no immediate word on the Kohl-Mitterrand talks, one of a number of hilateral meetings among the leaders outside the full sessions they are attending through today expected to underscore the need for closer co-ordination blocking inflation and stimulating trade.

The first two full sessions yesterday included discussions of the world economy and political issues, like East-West relations. US President Ronald Reagan appealed to the other leaders at diener yesterday to support Philippine President Corazon Aquino and Afghan refugees, a European source said.

#### Briefed

The main topic of the dinner was Reagan's report on his meeting in Moscow with Soviet leader Michael Gorbachev, said the source, who briefed a reporter on condition his name not be used.

There was a big difference from the East-West discussion (at the summit) in Venice last year," said the source. "Then it was entirely the security issue. This year it was the whole range of issues, including human rights, disarmament, economic relations.''

The leaders were planning to issue a political communique later today encompassing the East-West situation and other issues. The foreign ministers of the seven summit nations, also including Britain, Canada, Italy

and Japan, discussed late into the night what should appear in the document.

A French official, who spoke on condition that his name not be used, said it was still "an open question" what other issues would be addressed.

The official said the French were objecting to a long list of other issues, the British were urging the inclusion of terrorism and the Middle East, while the Americans were eager to include statements on drug trafficking. Afghanistan and terrorism.

Support for the refugees is likely to be in the political statement while multilateral aid to the embattled Aquino government is likely to be in the final economic communique, 2 US official said.

The leaders pledged in a statement issued after the first day of talks to further economic co-operation to keep the global economy on track. They also bragged about the success they had achieved in avoiding catastrophe following the October stock market collapse. Confidence

"We all feel we have made real progress in recent years. Our message is and should be one of confidence and optimism in dealing with the challenges confronting us," the leaders said.

In an effort to moderate their generally optimistic tone, the leaders interjected a note of caution in their joint statement, which was issued by Canadian Prime Minister Brian Mulroney.

There is no room for complacency. Difficult challenges remain." the statement said. Our countries must develop further our economic co-ordination efforts. Sound policies must be continued."

A Canadian official, speaking on condition of anonymity, said the world leaders agreed yesterday that they have a responsibility to developing nations, especially the poorest ones in Africa, to find a solution to their overwhelming debt problems.

Most of the leaders have brought their own plans for easing the debt burdens of the world's pourest countries. Criticism

A British official salo the United States had softened its position and reached "a general agreement to action" for easing the debt problem. The accord would include a mixture of forgiving loans, extending repayment times and lowering interest rates.

Previous summits have featured at times pointed criticism ahou! America's huge government budget deficit, which was about \$150 billion last year, and failures of such countries as Japan and West Germany

with huge trade surpluses to do enough to promote domestic demand and stimulate imports from countries like the United States, which last year had a record \$170 billion trade deficit.

But host Mulroney has sought to banish such talk this year, in part because the world economy is doing well this year, with economic growth accelerating in most major countries and unemployment levels falling to the lowest levels of the decade.

#### Farewell

A British government source said the dinner turned into a farewell party for Reagan, who is completing his eight years in office next January and will not be attending next year's summit. "From us all, there were

expressions of very warm thanks and praise for President Reagan's leadership and bis achievements," said the official. There was a sense of occasion." Nonetheless, there was a note of discord. Mitterrand spokesman Hubert Vedrine said British Prime Minister Margaret That-

cher offered a "long and vigorous criticism of agricultural subsidies" which she said could "ruin our economies." Vedrine quoted Mrs Thatcher as saying Reagan's proposal to wipe out subsidies by the year 2000 was "very courageous hut not very realistie."

### W. Germany raising a key interest rate TORONTO, June 20, (Reuter):

West Germany is going to raise one of its key interest rates after bolding the cost of money steady since last October's financial crash, a senior West German official said at the Toronto economic summit today.

A decision to raise the Bundesbank (central hank) securities repurchase rate to 3.50 from 3.25 percent reflects a trend to slightly higher interest rates in major economies.

#### Minimise

Governments, which steered rates lower after the Black Monday' October 19 crash to minimise the danger of recession. now feel it is time to tighten credit a little and minimise a risk of inflation as, far from going into reverse, industrial economies continue a hrisk expansion.

The Bundesbank is likely to put up the repurchase rate

The West Germans are usually reticent about giving advance warning of monetary policy moves. They were content to break the news gently at the economic summit in apparent moves to calm jittery financial markets about their intentions.

Earlier at the summit, West German government spokesman Friedhelm Ost was asked about market speculation that the Bundesbank might edge rates higher. "I do not see a danger of stron-

gly rising interest rates." Ost said, putting across the message that no sharp shock should be

Ost was talking to reporters on Saturday ahead of the summit in Toronto of the seven leading non-Communist industrial nations — the United States. Japan, West Germany, France.

Britain, Italy and Canada. The West German official who said today that the Bundesbank would nudge its repurchase rate higher declined to be identified or to say when the Bundesbank

would move. The repurchase rate is the rate at which the Bundesbank lends money for short periods to the banking system.

US interest rates have edged a little higher in recent weeks. Britain has taken advantage of a weakening of sterling to lift its banking rates up from recent 10year lows.

Financial markets are speculating that Japan might join these others in giving the global economy a touch of the rudder.

Costller The effect of higher interest rates is to make it costlier for consumers and business to borrow, which tends to curb inflation by damping consumer spending and making managers wary about granting big pay

West German sources stressed that the Bundesbank was acting in line with market trends while the senior Bonn official said he saw no acute danger of inflation. Ost on Saturday had mean-

while said he had not expect the West Germans would be embarrassed at the summit by any Bundeshank move, an indication it would be discussed with other nations in the Toronto conclave within the framework of their strategy of co-operation

on economic policy. Last October a public row over interest rates between the United States and West Germany was among triggers for the Black

Monday crash.

Rebuked US Treasury Secretary James Baker rebuked West Germany on television for edging its rates higher and risking a competitive round of rate increases.

That was at the weekend. On Monday, October 19, alreadyjittery markets decided that international co-operation had broken down and were stampeded.

Statements by leaders at the 14th economic summit here have stressed that co-operation is very much alive and is the reason why the economies of the industrial nations are still expanding

They are cantering along at growth rates around three per cent despite the loss of billions of dollars of potential - if notional - spending power in last October's crash.

Stock markets do not like higher interest rates since they may brake business profits and syphon money out of shares into other interest-bearing assets.

**WORLD STOCK** 

SYDNEY, June 20, (Reuter):

Surging base metal and gold

bullion prices lifted the market to

its highest level since the October

market crash. By the close, the

All Ordinaries index stood 17.3

TOKYO: Shares prices closed

down sharply, in heavy trade, for

the first time in six sessions as

brokers expressed fears of infla-

tion and worldwide interest rate

rises. The Nikkei index fell

203.43 points, or 0.71 per cent, to

HONG KONG: Share prices

closed fractionally higher as profit-taking pared earlier gains.

The Hang Seng index closed 1.04 points up at 2,719.06.

SINGAPORE: Prices rose over

a broad front in active trading

before dropping back slightly on

ROUNDUP

points up at 1.617.7.

28,139.03.

#### Saudis to pay in oil for their share in Texaco deal

### Sharjah oilfield resumes production

MANAMA, June 20, (UP1): A UAE oilfield which came under Iranian attack two months ago resumed production, an oil industry newsletter said today, and Saudi Arabia is expected to pay in oil for its share of a deal with US oil giant Texaco. Sharjah's offshore Mubarak

oilfield, which came under Iranjanattackafter US-Iranian naval clashes in the Gulf on April 18. has resumed production at 6,000" barrels a day, the Middle East Economic Survey reported.

Plans are underway to increase output to 9,000 barrels by late July and 12,000 barrels by next year, the Nicosia-based Survey

It said the oilfield, which belongs to the Sharjah government and operated by the Sharjah-based Crescent Petroleum Company, was producing 8,000-9,000 barrels a day at the time of the Iranian

atlack. Iran receives half net revenue from the oilfield according to an agreement signed with Sharjah in

**UASC** brings

losses by 83pc

THE United Arab Shipping Company curtailed its losses by

83 per cent in 1987 despite the lraq-lran war, a retreat in oil

revenues and a general economic

downturn, according to its annual report released yester-

The Arab world's largest ship-

ping firm brought its losses from KD9 million to KD1.5 million,

outgoing hoard chairman Khuled Saleh Ammar said in the

Among the strongest factors in

the change, according to

Amniar, was the agreement rea-

ched with other key international

shipping agencies to restore slip-

rationalise expenditure and

apprade the operational stan-

world shipping companies were criticised by local press for

encouraging lines operating in

the Gull to increase freight fares

The tirm rebutted its critics by saving it did not initiate the

The JASC continued over

the oast year to man its ships

through specialised agencies

after such a method proved feasi-

ble, but at the same time the com-

pany studi, so the policy of retain-

ing Arah personnel in its main-

Last year the company Irans-

ported 1.39 million tons of cargo.

Ammer appealed to the gover-nments of the six Arab Gulf

states which own the firm to

benefit from the excellent ship-

ping services affered by the com-

pany by enacting legislation that enables the UASC to capture a

larger share of the region's

The company, founded in

1976, is equally owned by

Kuwait, Saudi Arabia, the UAE,

Gull shipping has dropped

over the years of the Gulf war,

because of the closure of Iraqi

ports with the outbreak of the

hostilies in September 1980 and

because of the so-called tanker

war in which Iraq attacks Iranian

shipping and Immattacks neutral

shioping in the waterway of the

Oatar Bahrain and Iraq.

agreements hut joined them

"These agreements helped to

The agreements with other

down its

report.

ping tare levels.

dard." he said.

without justification.

nwei, he idded.

the report said.

the last decade and industry sources estimate Iran's share has been averaging \$2 to 2.25 a

MEES said recoverable reserves at Mubarak oilfield at the end of 1987 were estimated at 50 million barrels of crude oil and 1.500 billion cubic feet of gas. Production at the field started in mid-1974 at a rate of 60,000

barrels a day but output has gradually declined since then to reach a low of 5,390 barrels a day In Jan 1986 Neste Oy of Fin-land and the Bahrain-based private oil group Intoil signed an agreement with Crescent Petroleum for a drilling programme in the Mubarak field

involving a total of 11 wells bet-ween 1986 and 1995 at a cost of \$110 million. Saudi Arabia, meanwhile, is expected to pay m oil for its nequisition of a 50 per cent interest in Texaco's refining assets and market system in 23

eastern and Gulf coast states, as

well as the District of Columbia.

"It is not clear exactly bow Saudi Arabia plans to pay for its share of the Texaco deal, but there is widespread speculation that a substantial portion of the requirement will be covered by crude oil from the Saudi overseas

storage reserves," MEES said. It said the Saudis bave huilt up considerable reserves over recent months as a result of the below quota sales to regular customers.

The newsletter said the Saudis were keen on "more such jointstream downstream deals ... with US Aramco majors apart from Texaco as well as with other parties ... expected to follow in due course.

The new Saudi-Texaco joint venture will provide an outlet for 600,000 barrels a day of Saudi crude and facilities involved account for nearly three-quartres of Texaco's US downstream business, the newsletter said. -The venture is the, first majer

fruit of Saudi Arahia's new policy of downstream penetration overseas on a joint venture

Subroto will supervise a special team to solve problems

# Interest rate worries keep markets jittery

LONDON, June 20, (Reuter): Speculation that the Group of Seven industrial nations might agree a round of interest rate increases at their Toronto summit this week kept investors jîttery today, dealers said.

Just as governments' concern about inflation could lead them to push up interest rates, dealers believe investors' worries about the same issue boosted the price

of gold today.

Most other markets were little changed.

"I do not expect much from G-7 ..., but the existence of the summit is enough to keep the dollar becalmed," a London currency dealer said.

#### Emerge

Few economists expect major policy changes to emerge from the three-daymceting in Toronto of leaders of the United States. Japan, West Germany, France, Italy, Britain and Canada. ...

· But, justin case, investors were ... being cautious about either buying or selling currencies, slocks

The dollar was steady at

1.7530 Deutschemarks and 126 London's FTSE index of 100

blue chip shares opened 6.9 points lower at 1,843.2, though it had recovered to 1,849.5 by late morning. Tokyo's 225-share Nikkei average fell 203.43 points, or 0.7 per cent, to 28,139.03 after setting three straight all-time records last Wednesday, Thursday and

Friday. Gold was fixed at \$453.50 an ounce in London today up \$3.25 from Friday afternoon's rate.

#### Crude oil

Although oil prices remain weak - Brent crude oil from the North Sea slipped 10 cents to dip below \$15.30 a barrel for July delivery - investors still worry that a searing drought in the North American grain belt could devastate this year's crop and force food prices up, nullifying cheaper oil. ...

"Inflation concerns, were. everything for individual speculators, who think rises in soybean futures, especially in the market in Chicago, show infla-

tion is coming closer," a Japan-ese gold dealer said.

Economists fear strong economic growth in the United States and Britain could rekindle inflation, while a weak Deuts-chemark could do the same in West Germany by forcing import prices up.

#### Limited

Some think interest rates could rise soon in co-ordinated international campaign against inflation, but many doubt such rises would set off any major international shift of funds.

"If interest rates rise in West Germany, they will rise in the US as well." said Eckhard Hager, a currency analyst at Chase Bank AG in Frankfurt.

That could mean any rise would have only a limited effect in boosting the mark. Raising rates on bank accounts and bonds normally attract funds to a currency only if other nations" interest rates remain stearly or

Some dealers think leaders meeting in Toronto may find the political price of an interest rate

more into account. "They (could

be based) more on the level of

population of members and the

low level of Gross National

Ginanjar said the new OPEC

Secretary-General Subroto will

supervise a special team to sort

out fundamental problems

Rulings

key underlying issues which have

divided the 13 members of the

an OPEC production quota,

what types of oils should be included in the output limit, and

bow to treat oil loans to other

members of the group.
Ginanjar said OPEC members

should stick to present produc-tion levels until the definitions

have been sorted out. This could

take six months, he added. The

next OPEC meeting is set for Nov

These include the definition of

The team will decide rulings on

within the organisation.

Product.

OPEC.

bike would be too bigh, especially when economic growth is sluggisb.

The present situation is similar to one before the stock crash last October and as long as raise interest rates in the year of a presidential election, it seems dif-ficult for other countries to hike

rates higher. "I don't think the share market will fall back even if they do raise the rate."

The Frankfurt Bourse eased while French shares were little changed. The All Share Swiss index rose 0.9 points to 862.4.

Hong Kong's Hang Seng index rose 1.04 points to 2.719.06. Sydney's all ordinaries index, boosted by gains in gold mining-company stocks, rose 17.3 points to 1,617.7, its highest level since October 23, when it

highly complex.
It has sucked Venezuela into a

head-on clash with Kuwait over what kinds of oil to measure

Condensates

The dispute centres on whether to classify condensates

derived from gas at the wellhead

-- within quotas. Venezuela

exempts condensates, Kuwait

Ginanjar said these issues remained cloudy, and Subroto's

team would try to sort them out.

Subroto, a former OPEC president who was Indonesian

energy minister for 10 years until

he was replaced by Ginanjar in

March, was appointed OPEC

extra light bydrocarbons

within the OPEC quota.

does not.

#### Eased

sporadic late profit-taking. The Straits-Times industrial index. rose 4,07 to 1,072.27. BOMBAY: Stocks closed mixed after limited bouts of speculative trading. Many investors were awaiting some key was 1,628.9.

> FRANKFURT: Prices closed lower despite a late recovery from a poor opening. Interest rate worries weighed on the market. The Commerzbank 60-

ZURICH: Prices were little

industrials were fractionally lower. The All-Share Swiss index lost 0.01 to 861.47.

by 0.39 per cent. LONDON: Trade was quiet with most operators unwilling to adjust positions substantially

ther rise in the cost of borrowing. At 1430 GMT the FTSE 100 index was down 4.1 at 1,846.0 **NEW YORK:** Stocks slipped again after a moderate recovery from early losses. Brokers des-

secretary-general by members of the organisation last week, and will take up his post on July 1. Widely regarded as a moderate within OPEC, Subroto cribed the market as essentially directionless. The Dow lost 18 to said last week he intended to 2,086. revamp the OPEC secretariat

#### Khaled returns

Industry Minister Faisal Abdul Razak Al Khaled returned home yesterday following a tour to Europe and Arab Maghreb countries.

Kuwaiti minister visited Switzerland, Morocco, Algeria, Tunisia and Bulgaria.

Al Khaled told reporters that

he attended deliberation of the international economic symposium that was convened in Geneva June 6-8.

Co-operation Council (GCC) and European husinessmen met with the aim of boosting trade and industrial co-operation belween the GCC member states and Europe.

GCC delegations presented a number of work papers on the importance of the Gulf region with regard to international capital, economic systems in the area and activities.

The two sides, tackled besides means of transfering technology. other issues such as the establish-

#### OPEC must work with non-OPEC to boost prices: Indonesia take population and income

JAKARTA, June 20, (Reuter): Efforts to boost oil prices to OPEC's target of \$18 cannot work in the longer term without co-operation with non-OPEC producers, tndonesian Energy Minister, Ginanjar Karasasmita

said today. He welcomed an agreement by the Organisation of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC) in Vienna last week to extend its overall production ceiling of 15.06 million barrels a day for 12 of the 13 members excluding Iraq, and said this should be taken as an indication of OPEC's willingness to co-operate with

the non-OPEC producers. Deterlorated Speaking to reporters after meeung President Subarto following his return from Vienna. Ginanjar said prices could have deteriorated without the

rollover. "I' was agreed that the (Vienna) merting talks with non-OPEC producers would be continued in efforts to control oil prices . . . to stabilise prices we

need to co-operate with non-OPEC producers. "This means that efforts to

stabilise prices at appropriate levels will be in vain without their co-operation even if OPEC members do control their output," said Ginanjar at the briefing of reporters with new OPEC Secretary-General Subroto.

Maintain "Hence a rollover system was agreed, that we maintain our production quotas in entering the second semester of 1988. This is a hint to non-OPEC producers that we are willing to co-operate

with them," be declared. tn Vienna, OPEC President Rilwanu Lukman said talks with the six non-OPEC producers would be continued "so that an agreement which can be sustained over the longer term can

be arranged. The six producers who have indicated they are willing to co-operate with OPEC are Indonesia's neighbour Malaysia, Mexico, Egypt, Oman, Angola and

OPEC's last talks in April to try to agree joint cuts with non-OPEC to boost sagging world prices ended with the organisation in disarray after Saudi Arabia questioned the size of the cut OPEC should make. Understandable

Ginanjar said it was understandable that some OPEC members had wanted increased quotas, particularly as demand for crude often increased in the second half of the year. He said that by allowing an

increase this could eventually lead to a fall in prices, and the organisation wanted to show non-OPEC that it could control production. "So we agreed on The main problem now was to make members stick to their quotas. "If all stick to their

quotas we are sure that prices will

all oroduce above the output ceil-

improve. We all realise that if we

ing, it will become chaotic," Ginania: oeclared. He said the failure to agree a quota for traq remained a problem and Indonesia was still trying to bridge differences on He said in the longer term, the

organisation's objective was to increase production, and quotas could be linked more to the populations of producing coun-Indonesia, with a population of 175 million, is the world's fifth

largest country and has a per capita income of under \$500 a year. Its OPEC quota is 1.19 million harrels a day. "I think everything will change when the time comes. Based on some calculations, OPEC production will exceed 50 per cent (of the world's oil out-put) by 1990," he stated.

Temporary "The rollover is temporary and represents the status quo. But we're not going to stop here. Gradually, we're going to increase (production) and (new quotas for each member) will not

be based on historical considera-

tions." ·He said future quotas could Document III: Technical conditions

allowed to submit an alternative offer except as provided for in the tender documents and that this tender will not be subdivided if they do, their tenders will be 1. The tenders must be completed in all

entertained.

2. The value of the initial bond shall be not less than 5 per cent of the leader sum and shall remain valid to cover the dura-tion of the tender. The initial bond must be

Bond must be issued by an approved local bank.

4. The period for completion of the works is maximum 575 calendar days from the "date of the enterprise".

Provided by M.A. Mursi Umm Al Maradim International Est. P.O. Box 3654, Safat, Tel. 5337547/5337610\_

#### and tour all 13 members of the Speaking to reporters after a meeting with President Subarto. organisation to urge unity. SHIPPING MOVEMENTS

SHIPS DISCHARGING AT SHUWAIKH PORT AS ON 20/6/88

246.2	DISCHARGING AT SK	UWAIRITURIA	3 UN 20/6/
B.No.	Ships Name	Agent	Tel No.
5	Rybinsk	Alrashed	2422026
6.	Ulyssus	GH&Q	4747815
7	Yang Lin	M. A. Bahar	2433881
8	Shaam	1\$A .	2441860
FH2	Anwar Sg .	Sagar	2432692
SHIPS	EXPECTED AT SHUW	NKH PORT	0,2
ETA	Ships Name	Agent	Tel No.
20/6	Mykons	ISA	2441860
20/6	Komeshima Maru		
20/6	Global Star	GH&Q	4747815
20/6	Mandama	Barber	4842988
21/6	Frasin .	Alsawan	4746018
SHIPS	DISCHARGING AT SH	UAJBA PORT	77-10010
B.No.	Ships Name	Agent	Tel No.
2	Al Majeed	M.A. Bahar	2433881
8 .	Sunset .	G. Star	4845501
SHIPS	EXPECTED AT SHUAL	BA PORT	1013301
ETA	Ships Name	Agent	Tel No.
O'due	Sea Wind	Sager	2432692
19/7	Addiriyah	UASC	4843150
19/6	Lelaps	RSMS	2423642
19/6	Annegret	Marafie	2465645
20/6	Vito	RSMS	2403043
20/6	Great Liberty	Al Kamal	2423642
20/6	Sunset	RSMS	2425437
21/6	Willine Orient	Barber	2423642
Compil		Dai úci	4842988

Alghanim Barber Shipping Co. P.O. Box 21708, Safet, Kuwait, Alghanim Industries Bldg, Airport Road, Shuwaith.

Tel No.: 4842988/4843988 Ext. 3614/3628.

#### Tenger No. C,T/3999 Tender's internal No. 953/88 Requirements: Rent of digging

offers value

**GOVERNMENT TENDERS** 

Concerned party: Newait National Petroleum Co-Requirements: Completion of mechanicai works — installation of pipes, electrical works, control appliances & civil works of drainage

custem of hydrocarbonate from

safety valves.

Reier an: fee: K D50/-Initial guarantee: 2-1/2 per cent of offers value Closing date: 12.00 noon, Tuesday 16.8.88 A pre-tender meeting shall be held on Sunday 10.7.88 at 10.00 a.m. in

the Materials and Contracts Section, Shuaiba Refinery to visit the site and discuss the tender conditions. Note 1: The Company representative thall not be allowed to attend the preliminary obligatory meeting if the hidder fails to notify the KNPC with the names and designations of his nominees according to the safety and security conditions applied in

refineries at least two days before the date of the said meeting. Note 2: Bidders offers shall not be considered if he fails to attend the abovesaid preliminary pre-tender meeting. Tender No. M/1988/24

Concerned party: Kuwait Oil Com-

Tender's internal No. 950/88

services wagons & equipment Relevant fee: KD30/-Initial guarantee: 2-1/2 per cent of

Closing date: 12.02 noon, Sunday 31.7.88 A pre-tender meeting shall be held on 3.7.88 at 9.00 a.m. in Ahmadi Community Centre to discuss the tender conditions & specifications. Tender No. M/1988/28

Tender's internal No. 950/88

Concerned party: Kuwaii Oil Com-Requirements: Construction of new store for old records and files Relevant fee: K.D.30/-Initial guarantee: 2-1/2 per cent of

Closing date: 12.00 noon, Tuesday 28.8.88 A pre-tender meeting shall be held on 5.7.88 at 9.00 a.m. in Ahmadi Community Centre to discuss the tender conditions & specifications. Tender Nn. MT/6/88

Concerned Party: Petrochemical Indus-Requirements: Supply of machine for urea fertilizer transport & distribution Relevant fee: K D20/-Initial guarantee: 20 per cent offers value Closing date: 12.00 noon, Sunday 7.8.38 -A pre-tender meeting shall be held on

Tender's internal No. 947/88

Wednesday 13.7.88 at 10.00 a.m. in the main treeting room — Shuaiba. They shall notify the company with the names & nationalities of his nonlinees to issue the Tender No. RE/192

Tender's internal No. 955/88
Concerned party, Maintenance of services parts in the Asphall & banks in different locations in Knwait Relevant fer: KD 70/lainal guarantee: 5 per cent of olders value Oute of obtaining documents: Sunday 19.6.88

Closing date, 12.00 noon Sunday 10.7.88 A pre-tender meeting shall be held on Sunday 3.7.88 at 10.00 a.m. in the Maintenance Dept of General Director Office. Roads Engineering — M.P.W. to discuss the tender conditions. Amiry Diwan - marine works and

Reclamation

**Government of Kuwait** 

Central Tenders Committee

Document I-1: Invitation to tender Subject: Tender No. SPF/02/88

For the construction, completion and maintenance of marine works and land reclamation for Amiri Diwan Crown Prince and Prime Minister's office, and Council of Ministers The Central Tenders Committee, on behalf of the Ministry of Public Works, has the pleasure to invite you to submit a tender in competition for the above works in accordance with the following relevant documents detailed in Document 1-10:

Document I: Tendering procedure Document II: Conditions of contract

In addition appendices and supplement notices (if any) issued during the tender Period
These Documents except Document II-

I Part A (Legal Clauses and Conditions (1971) — May 1985 Edition) and Document III-1 (General Specifications). may be obtained from the office of the Central Tenders Committee during aor-mal office bours against the payment of a non-returnable document fee of KD 300 effective 19/6;1988 ... Receipt for payment to be included with Tender). Tenderers shall note that they are not

respects and submitted in strict confidence in accordance with the instructions to tenderers, before 12 moon 31/7/1988. Any tender received after this time shall not be

issued by an approved local bank.

3. The value of the Final Performance Bond shall be not less than 10 per cent of the contract price. The Final Performance

(To be continued) ·

# the US is apparently reluctant to

rates, "said a Tokyo share dealer.
"This question shouldn't be exaggerated," a Frankfurt stockbroker said, referring to speculation that the West German central bank would pusb interest

company results expected later in he said the definitions issue was

share index, calculated at mid-session, fell 21.6 to 1,406.6. changed in quiet trading. Most banks were unchanged while

PARIS:: Prices ended little changed, with trading volume limited by a bourse employees strike and bomb threat. The 50share Bourse Indicator declined

amid strong speculation of a fur-

# KUWAIT'S Commerce and

In the course of his tour, the

He said officials from the Gulf

Al Khaled added that the

ment of joint projects that har-monise with the new phase of Euro-Gulf co-operation, adding that an economic agreement was signed between the two parties.

مشتاة واعديوسع

عالسالته اعترنب مر مرا

مود منال كل ب- الران صاحب كوكيا كو كروع ع

اردو کے لکے جور مقرر ہوئے ہیں۔ میرسد دانف کاریں۔ ای میدی میل ارخ کو کالے سے پیل تنواہ دسول کر کے

يده يمان أئ اور جولى مولى مانسول كم ماته ك

بی ماحب! آپ کمال منوکیوه کماب می اجم

ب- ایک تحریر شریف لائی - سن کی افداد ایش کا- ۱۵ ما موالی افراد ایش کار ایک محل میشد موجه ایمان میشد موجه این م

جمیلیوں کی رحل بنا کر اس بر این کمانی چره رکھا اور آگیس کمایوں کو کر کر ویکھنے۔ ای جگر جمال تم کھڑے ہو۔ پر

وريافت كيا كونى الول ب ؟ ش فدانق كى فيد حرام كرف

والالك اول في كما - رحل برے يولي أيد تين اكولي ايا وليس اول ويج كروات كو يوست عى نيز آجات من

نيك ايماى حتى آور اول فكال كرديا- كروه مى ديس على وراصل احسى كمي كري بيزكرو يوش والى كتاب ك

الله حمد الله الله على الله الله على مريخ يدول ع " كله " : و

جائے۔ اس مخت معاز رومرف ایک تناب بوری اجری - وه فی "استاد سور ورائيوری" (منظوم) جس كودر اصل اردو

زبان می خود محتی کی آسان ترکیبوں کا پسلا بدایت ناسد كر جميا

کیں۔ کرووش و ایبا ی ب اچے فورت نے لئے کرے ۔ " محربالي ودين آج کل داوه ترایم سرائي

ين جواكر كرب من لين و درايمي اليي درايس "مرزات

کویت - ۲۰ رجون پیلرکلب کویت کے مرراوافعل ور

كيوال مال يرادر فيق ايرايم بنكر مغرى برمن على كار

كالك حادث يرب انبحق بوطي المسري عادة مغرني

جرمنی کے شمر مبرک می ۱مرون کوئی آیا۔ میلز طب

کے عمد داروں اور ارکان تے اس ماکمانی موت پر اضل ور

كويت بزم اوب كے زير انتمام

مخفل مشاعره

كرمطابق العجال جعرات ويجتب سيترنانب معديرم

النتاد كيا جارباب - شهراء كرام اورائل دول المحاب سند الم شموليت كي در خواست كي مح ب-

انميددا ددن كوحريث الفرادى ظود ميرانتماباست

عين المديث كو الدائمة من كل - الانتاء المالكورة في

تونيو كالمقطع عن المنظلة الماجوا وجوعاني ما المراجوعاني مادير المنظم من وزيرا المنظم المنظم عن وزيرا المنظم

والقاد على بمنومروم كي تكومت كالتخة البالي جنيس بعد

ازاں کل کی سازش کے شافر الزامات رمیانی دیدی کئی۔ الدور میں بیپلز پارٹی کے ایک و کیل اعتزاز احسن نے کماہ ب

اوزيش كايدى عامت بمنوى إكسان ميلز بارني كواب

تھابت سے خارج میں ر کھا جا سک کیونک میریم کورٹ نے

المين كى توجيد كردى بي جنانيداب صدر فياء كسي دوم ب

المن الون كافون مك فعاد كدورية بابدى ما يرسس كريك -

نمول نے بے بات رائٹز نے رسال ایجنبی کوفین مروابط قائم

مون مرتالی - محوست كى طرفست سريم كورث ك فيمل ير

فرى طور : كوني تبعره سائع نسس آيا- ب تظير بمنوف أكتور

والمتكنن\_ ٢٠٠ جون (كونا) أيك امر كي اخبار ك

اكمشاف كياب كدسووت يوشن كودم فادجرا فيددة

سيورة تاؤزے كائده موسم فيال على سعورى عرب

( ۲۲ رأگست تا ۲۱ رمستمبر )

مهت محر خطی مبتلانه مول کیکن اس کاسطلب <u>-</u>

مجی حس که سخت کو قطعی اظرا نداز کر وی - کوشش

کریں کہ ضرورت کے مطابق آرام کر سکیں۔ سی بونی

نبريات براعتبادن كرس ادرنه عمالي طرف سے افراس

پھیلائیں۔ اپنے مزاج کی جار حیست کی کریں۔

( ۲۲رستمبرتا ۲۴ر اکتوبر )

خود اعتادی میں اضافہ کرنے کی کوشش کریں۔

لیک رکاوٹ توقع سے زیادہ محفز عابت دو کی آہم

آپ کامیانی حاصل کر عیس میس آپ می حمیانت

برج مبزان

عدادين عدالت ين الى بنيسين والزي حي-

کادورہ کریں گے۔

الماد والمال المراج المركز في الما كرو المادران

كوت عد مرار جول - كوت برم اوب كرايك اعلان

كيدار ناج كيداري ربائش كاه واقت ساليدير محفل مشاعره كالتهارات

ے اجماد توںے کیا ہے۔

مين سي آئ كك دويفة برغ كو آئ - ايك مظارم جائية - يم فرخ والآل كى حمايت كى " بارسبال اردد

صورت کارک بران آیادر بھے اس کونے میں اوار کی میں ایک کیا تی بعث کم بیں جو بنے کر دیوش کے تکی انہی

وافعی محسوس برا قا کہ یہ گال سائے رک کری اس کی بات کو کمال سے کمال پانچادا۔

دیکھا گیاہے دی کماب فوش کامیاب بوتے ہیں ہو کماب کے نام اور قیت کے علاوہ اور کچھ جاسنے کی کو تھش

اس كرت كري ان كي عواقليت عامد جس فدروسي موكى

مك اس كريكس كايل برجة برجة (اومودى ي

سی) جارے میرو کواسلائ ناواول کرجوشلے مکالے حفظ مو

محصتصاور يغداوي جم خافي مسمي مي وسي وستي كى زيادتى -سوصوف مر بزیانی کیفیت طاری موجاتی او دشمان اسلام م

محونیلے مان مان کر ترفاق ترفق ایسے ڈانیلا ک بوسلتے '

اعان أزوبرطأ

اوراق کی کیفیت محم ک

جن ہے شیل شادت اس خرح نیکا پڑ آ قا کہ بیوں تک کا

مسلس دول کردانی کے سب فی نولی کمایس ای کوادی کراری ملک اور جلدی کسادے کو چی تھی۔ بیٹر مقات

ك كون ك ي كالول كى طرح مر التصفي اور بعض يسديده

انا جاآ ہے کہ اس راہ سے انگر محزرا

كرر ما يدا ايك مرتبدان كوفرى وكان عراب على ماتزك

ایک املای نامل کا عفر لکالنے دیکھا و مرزائے وکا ...... موگ اگر کمی طوائی کو تھتے دیکھ لیں واس سے معالی

ٹرینی پھوڑ دیے ہیں اور ایک تم ہو کہ بر آے گے کے ملت کتب نی کرتے ہوا" مرکزاتا بلے ی فرے بیضتے۔ بعث بنے "کتِ

فروشی لیک علمے اور دروار احارے ال يم جالى كايس لك

عظم من جمر بي ك الم التي والمرور ب بعيده اى طرح ي اليار ما مرسا الله جمري إذا من كمز

موكر عينس سكا مين إلى كامانو كي كي جد جال

ے الا برا ب (این مرورت کاب کی جانب اشارہ

كرت موسة ) كى شر آتى ب ويوان عالب (مع مقدم

مولدنا المياز على مرشى ال كرمرر و سارول - تمهيل

شمات بكوالتبرة كفاككرش جدرام اعكده

كاب مائية مجري " تيرى ال كدود ها مم كالكا"

والي كالى ب خيرات جاندو كداس عار كود كودكم

اسرائیل 'برطانیه

فركا كشياف كياميا باوداس مراسلك تنسيل عان كالمخ

ہے جے قبل ازیں مشتر میں کیا کیا تھا۔ اس وستادین م و گرام میں بنا ای آیا ہے کہ مراسلہ چھلے اکتریر میں میجا کیا تھا اور اسرائیلی وزیر اعظم شاہیر کو متنبہ کیا گیا کہ سز تھی

موساد " كوان اوارول كى فرست سے خارج كرتے ير

جيدگ ي فور تري كي ين ت العادل كياما اسب امرايكي

الجنول كوعد فرائم كرفستا تكاركر وباجلا كاورانس

محتی ای تھیوں کے ساتھ فیر درست اداروں کے

مردد من اوكياجات الك كار برطانوي مكام كالبعروب

لدموساد ف مودان افينو " يردعوك س كام ليا ميك

منت السطیق ریس نے موساد کے است موساد کے جس نے موساد کے الکے جات کو جا اللہ کا اللہ کا

لور کام کر آ قا۔ مودان کی مزاکے بعدر طانوی مومت نے مجھے جد ایک امرائیلی سفار تفار کو لیک ے قال جانے کا

عم ديا - ايك اور امرائيلي سفار تكاركوجو كزشته سال امرائيل

وفترخار بسفرسال اس كالعدين كالدواسي فيراكانوني

مرمری میں موث دس من نقد في إلياد كم خلاف موسادى. كاردوائيل كى كط مام تعديق كى جاتكى يدر برطانى شام

عصطابق امراتيل يرطانوي يسكىمدكر فسااتا

ر فآر بولے جاری ہیں وہ خوش تسست تھیں کسدد کوئی گڑی

مینی افزیده ایک افرانده فاردن کوتا یا کرزدد او بر ایک افرانده این افزید این افزید این افزید او کار داد این مین برخی بال مینی افزیر کار مین کار میدید کار در این کار در است کار کار است کار در است کار در امیر کوکی کار در استور کوکی

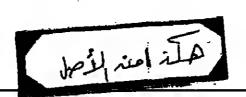
ضرر سس مجا۔ اساته اور بیندرش کے ملے نے اسس

بحفاظت عمارت كاندريناه ليفي مدرى اور بوليس كحوبال

ین محمسہ سینے کی نماندست کر دی ہتی ، ادر

فتخيخ تكسان كي هانست كرستد يب

اور لنكر مى دو ورفه كا عبائيك كى چيد ديد الرا آموا



# ١٩٨٠ء ٥٨ء كورميان باكستنان كوملة والے تيس ارج والركهاں كئے؟

# جس قد میں اور متنوع بدگی اتن بی محرور خودا مادی ادر مصوم محرای سے ساتھ وہ بری کلب کواچھاکر سے چسکس صنعتی اور تول کی تعکی فاکترین فلک ایس شانیک بلانسے تعریب س

معاد دور و شعب سيداوار يدهي جبك في ايكريداوار ك

در فی ایرین کے مطابق اس اضافے کاسب محصه ۱۹۵۵

ج كد كذفت أخر مالول عن أعلى عن امنا ع ك الت

الك بحيام ومراضا أكباد الكوست وسع حسل ر

مجور بوئی يمال محد كر قرض كى اوائل ك في قرض لين كا

نظريه خرود عايدا يكياو وصعل قرض عاس د جان كادوموا مرا نظر في آناء شايد مب يكومناز بابر اقتداد يات ادر

مان وزير فراند جنب احاق فان كردين دماكا كالب

اب جيك صورت حال ير " نزاكت " ك انتظ كااطلاق ب

سى مالك فكاب خان ماحب كوجائية كدورةم كواس على

ارب دالر کے معرف کمبارے علی تائی کو تکسیاتین کرنا

بدود منكل ب كد عليرام " تدخا في كم " كماكيادر

دى من بكراتى يوى دقم تبلديد إسل فول يمن

كرني مو- شذاأن تمي ارب والرمال كاستعال ليك مواليه

مرائى يرامور فوجيل كى خوداك اور فعنائي مرائى يرايك لاك

بجيز تغااس لئے تربيد فرد شت كرنے والوں كى تعداد معمول

ے محتیاں لیے ماموات ہوئی براورند معمل محدث

من وسندى من ل وطرف كى ميكه حسن مولى - بالك موسة

والول عن أيك حض مني وام بحى قعادوا في من كى شادى كيك

ميرى فريدة آياتها- كرشدرود بخل عي بندوا منايند

تعقم هوسينا يح مرواه كوكيل ماركر بلاك كرويا كما قا آج

اس كي سوك على براند اور مخلب كيوب يدع شهول

مِى برال كى كى - يلى ترسف آف الدا كم مطابق بعدد

مك فساوات ك فدائد ك يش تقراضاني يوليس فرى الجاب

کے عقف قسمول میں تعینات کردی می ہے۔ آج کے

وحاك كرورى والى على وزير واخلران المتحمى صدارت على

اعلى سطى اجلاس بواجس من سيكور في كما تظاملت حريد محت

کرنے سے احکافت جاری سے مجعے۔ والی سے لیک اعلی السر

جب يديش جدرائ كماك كثيركى والع الما علاقول على

حافق انظات کرنامکن دس مے وکے ولی م اس سے پہلے وج بیانے پر وہشت کروی نس حی

کہ ہمارتی افاج کو چھے دھلنے کی میں کور منرور ت اور اس مار اللہ عمد واروں کا کمنے کہ انسوں ف ہمارت کے اس کا کو اس کم کارور دے ہم جمال میں مد فرش ہیں۔ علاقے میں جار مقالت سے چی فرجیل کو اعد محمق دیکھا

مدات كى ان محرى تاريس كم حمن من يرقيني جب كم ينى ظام الاس والما كم مسزو كرت موسة

مِلْكُ كَا جِلْفِ وَالْ منعوب بشرق ب-

مر کاری مرب کی۔ جرانی السیول کازیادہ واقعاد فیکسوں سمیاد بول بجٹ می خدادے سے گراف کی سط وسی می کی دصولی برر کھا گیاجس سے بیس وصول کرفے والے اور کاس مال بے محارہ عدار سووے کے بی آیا۔ ١٩٨٠ء ٥٨٥ كودران مامل يوفوا فارول تيس ديند كان نے ال كراس لك كود دون باتھوں سے اونا۔ اس مورت عال على إكتالي عددكر على عدام اور مب والرك زدمادات ليك مجى قلل ذكر معت تائم تسي مولىد روز كارك مواقع يزمصندى ابم اشيا وكى يدادار اور ے یوے اکتفادی پالیسی ساز قلام اسمال فان فا اچی محس كمياس ادر جاول محك محدود موكنس جبكه در آمات مي روزافرول اساف كارتبان بدستور فروخ يذم يمالا كحدمام

كيوكداى كورثى عمران كالميانية اقتداري جاكاراز مقم على قيت ٢٠ والرسة كركر - اوالرفاييل ووكي حين عاد قد اس عرص من وفاق اخراجات نے شرب مداد ک سالیادے ضارودی دا۔ اس آخد مال کےدور عل مرف صورت التياري اورعه ١٩ وكار كادب دوي كاوة كرجت التعديديم في الماد ماتي ويا اور حكومت كي شديد في وا غلام اسحال خان كسياستدان بف تك معارب دوئ تك الله يم على الم المرادة في جد كارياشتا والمديم أن يم اكثرتن في مالك على يجين

زير كرف ك لخاص التعادى مورجمه والى محكت ترقیق میں وقن کیا کیاور اس سے محض عوابوں کی اوالگی ير بى ليت ي كل در مراع كابته هد معلى شده يتى اور فق اجرابلت يد ي ملك لذا والمد مناخ ك اشياء على الاساد و عرص معن العياسة كي فريداري والاوا وعدر في شعب ترض الرابي معل على الما كياكيا كيك نوت بداي جاريد كد آن تل ياف ممالك ك جسد الكسيد بي آمالي وتع بي ميد في اس قرض عمرانف کومجی دد آسانش دستیاب نسی جن ے اکسان کیدائی کے لئے مردوش کے صول کی عمت قبل کامیارات مي فريد كل كا تعموان طبدالنت ياب بوراب- وسيح ال يجيا إثر الدواظل المنعني ابيت يجن منعود ال يات راس فريدارى فدارك شرك على طلب اور رمد ك جويام فداوا قراجات وكمات كاده مى اى قرض كاعد فا

دیلی مجم دهاکه

واستن میں سکوائنالیسدل کے حق ملول کے چی انظر

مواكركا بمداخ الكر يحي مارت بوعاد حراد حراماك و

کیفی سیتال نے جا اجاسے ولیس انگزار وال تمایاکہ
وساکہ کے بعد ولی میں بعد سکو نساوات کی کئی اطلاع نس علی ہے۔ توکس میں کٹیمک بائی جاتی ہے کرہم نے صورت حال پر تاہر پانے کے قام انقلات کرد کے ہیں۔ کشیدگ

والعادي من دفعه ١٣٠ كت وارس زياده افراد ك

اجاع ر پایتن لگادی کی ب بغاب ے باہر سکو انتا

يتعول كمول من اب تك اسال ميمت زائد افراد

بلاک ہو یچے ہیں۔ آج کے وحاکے کے بدے ش منڈی

ايك كرهم فميل كديث فون كاسبولت تعدمات

خال چے خطان مبدر تطور ۳ شادع ۱۱۱ دا بطر تعدیمے

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يكشاني إميودت فمرحه ۱۲۲ بنام محوافدوراهيم

قَمْ بِرُكِي جِهِ - خِفرِرِوْن نبرهِ ١٣١٢٤٠ بِمُعَلَّى نُراجَرُ

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ووانتى كنتي درك يات ن التربا

٢٠٠ و ١٠٠

We ship to all destinations

ى در رئيندُّ مِنْنَدُ RHD عِلْمُ فِي كَانَّا مِينَ كَا مَنْدِر

فل نير١٩٤٩٢٢

ند اس وودان اشیلست خرودست کی رسدش کی اور معیار اس وال كرا الديدا إلى حكام يد صلى موجع ك اس وادر مي جي اس واين كي صورت حال كاسلسا خود ائي ك مكتك كماني محن جاكداد كاكاردار ومحاسراس كادوار 

عناام اسحلت خات

دانكايم خيباء الدين كوديورث

یا کستان کے مابق و بریر خزانہ اور موجودہ سینٹ کے سی قرض کی ادائیگی کے ملتے قرض کا حسول و فیر ترقیاتی و فیر نائية مين خام اسحال خال من عناق البياتي فقة كسمائية ١٩٨٠ه من يداواري اخراجات نتر ب تعاشا اختاف اور الني مدول مس شرائي مجموتن وسط كشرص كي تحت إكتان كوايك فيرمباول بدري لا إلياجس يحران طبقت ون كوجي ارب من اروز دالري اراولي - اس مجموت ي الرحمي عن المراق المارة الماس رقم كاستدب حد جامراوي ۱۹۸۵ء تب یا ستان کوجموی طور پرشیراد ب داری اراد لی مسورت شن فیر ممالک ادر بختوش سد ننز رکینز کے بیکون جو قشون شدره مانت کفترادر اراد کی صورت میں تھی اراد میں تعلق جو گئی تکریکر یا تھیں چیالہ منصوب میں جنسم ر بین اون میں انداز کے معدود کے اور اللہ منظم اللہ منظم کی اور اللہ منظم کی تات کے لیے کیک مجمد اللہ منظم وضع ویٹ اون میں انداز کی منظم کرتا اللہ منظم کی اللہ منظم کی اللہ منظم منظم منظم کی تعدد منظم کا اللہ منظم کر منظم منظم کی تنظم منظم کی منظم منظم مرسل اللہ منظم کا کا اللہ منظم کی تعدد ہے۔ ایسانی میں اللہ منظم منظم کر منظم ک تعليدوم تن الاقاى كمينال مكذر نوا [ الدعيل الر اس بات كالدرو فال از وفيي نه بوك أكست اعداه دوى البرين كم إتحون تحيل كم مراحل في كري باور

تن يا سن ك درمادك ك وفار سرو س كروزوالرموجود يودول فرن كام كالمحيل اليد اليد سفاد كم مطابق وابع تے بید ای سال فردی میں وادل کی صل ای بی رقم کے ورقم کے ورقم کے ای مید کے ایک میں ایک میں اس کے ایک میں اس کے ا باوجود بالستان في ارزيش التي ذياده بيروني الداد مجي تسيس لي بنتى ٥٠ وادر د٥ و ك ورميان في اور ياكتان كي بارت من بہلی باراس عرصے کے دوران زرمبادل کے ذخائر میں باریخی رقم آفی تی کمان؟ جرت کیات یہ مید کداس رقم می مائب دون کے تعلق قدم الله ماوید کے مک آلداس کے عمال اليا كيوتك " من تلك بأ سال معيشت الني كي مرمني كي وائر ب

راجم يه محساد . مست و بوكاك اس دقم كامرا في كالاحشكال معاكدام والتريير كالخنف اقتعادي عماريون كادجوداس قم ف ما من وحد وحد بور والشح مراغ جمون بي جن

# التركانام سي وسيمانها

مربان الدوم فراق دالا (ات ني ) ان سے كمو ، جي تھم ديا كيا ے کہ دن کواند کے لئے فالس کر کے اس

> ست يملي من خود مسلم بنوليا -( مودة الزمر آيت اا ـ ١٢)

كى بندكى كروال اور يجيع تقم ديا ميات كرمب



عديث تبوي

تعنیت عبدالشدین عمر بیان کرتے ہیں کہ نی ملى الشعليه وسلم في قرما بارات كي تماز وووو ر کعتیں ہیں اور جب تم میح بونے کا خوف كرو- واليك دكمت وتريز حو..



هل ورائش. الله ينات إنات الكالكات تم

جاتا مترب ريزة مرايند (امحرية فلقي) الله ... زياده مشكلات وياده عظمتول كا بامش بخی میں (سیسرو ( بینانی عالم )

شعروادب اورول کے ساجھ محوموں انسیں واستہ و کھاتھ میں بھول جاؤں ایٹا ی محمرتم کواس ہے کیا ..... بروس شاکر

آج کے دن ا۲۲۱ء..... دوس و سویڈن سے مایین کادوس

كمعابيت شالى بكك بمتم بوالى-ا 201ء .... يرطاني نے آئر لينڈ كربانيول كودنيكريل كےمقام ير كلست دى۔ ١٨٨٤ء.... برطانيه في زولوليند ير قبضه كر کے ٹرانسوال کی ساحل حاصل حرنے کی کوشش ختم کر دی۔ ١٩٣٥ء .... جايان نے جنگ مظيم دوم ميں

ادی اوا می امریکیوں کے آمے بتھیار وال ١٩٦٠ء .... برطانيه ' فرانس ' بالينذ اور امريك في كو يبيشن تعظيم برائ اقتصادي تعاون

١٩٧٣ء..... فرانسے ناٹو سے اندانتک بحرى فون واليس لماني-١٩٧٥ء ..... الجزائر من بواري يويدين في صعد احمدين بلا كاتختنالث كران كوكر فآر كرليلادر

نتى حكومت تفكيل دى \_ الهواء..... ويك مين عين الاقياى عوالت انصاف نيوب مغربي فريقه يرجنوني فريقه ك کشرول غیر قانونی قرار و ہے ویا۔ ١٩٤٧ء..... جنوني افريقه من يريوريا كح قريب المدياه الم تعيم من فسادات يعوث يزيه-

\$\$

کوچی مطار کے مقالبے میں غیر مکی ىرىنىيون كى قىت حسب دىل دى-اِکتانی رویے (فی بزار) ۱۱۰ - ۱۵ بحادتی روپ (فیبرار) ۲۰-۰۷

سری لنکارویے (فی ہزار) ۹۳۰ – ۸ قلياتي پييو (ني ہزار) ۳۰۵ – ۱۳ (فیبرار) ۲۹۰ سے يرطانوي ياؤندُ (ڻُ بزار) ٢٣٠- ٣٩٧ بحرفي ريتار (في بزار) ٨٥٠ ٢٣١ ٢

المرات ورجم (فيزار) ١٣٠ - ٥٥ سعودی ریال (فی ہزار) ۲۰-- ۲۳

تظری ریال (نی براد) ۲۲۰ ۲۷ ۲۲ اوانی ریال (نیزار) ۲۲۰-۲۲ المذيران

۰۰ \_ کافتتاتی اعلان ۲۰ - ما تلاوت قر آن

كريم ١٠ - ٧ بمترن قبل ١٦ - يرو كرام كا خلاصه ۱۷ - 2 گانے ۳۰ - ۱ اخبادوں کے ترافے ۴۰ - ٤ ريزيو كلب ٥٠ - ٨ خرس ۱۵-۸ آج کا انتخاب ۲۰-۸ گانے ۳۵ - ۸عرني سيح ۳۰ - ۸جنال نماه - ۹

توانا فی کے اکثر منصوبے کا عذی تجاویز کی سطح بہی دم اور گئے

مجس ودران بيرون ممالك عددائر كامماء توقاس والتد بعى المديد توكائي ك اكثر منعوسية بعقل محراك طبق ے اوسائی کی کے سب کافت جادی کی گری دم اور کے اس کا میں اس کا اس کا استان کی کار کا اس کا اس کا اس کا کار کا اس ئى منت آئى يوم يلي مجمى ماينت آئى تحى \_ يمال اس وجد عدرت كى جاتى رى كدفى فعدان معربول ك کے دسائل میا کرے تی شعبے کوم اے کاری کی ترخیب مرايح مكومت في حوصل اذبا إلىيال مجي ومن يسي ريست اوسر كالقير مقرانون كوفاتركي تزميد أراكش اليي نی کاروں ور آل الاواز فرق وددن کا جمام اور حام کا مدار زشکی بن الاقائ فرق والے الاقال المجد مسوب شال حد اس دورے اقصادی دایروں کو اس ک

بهادت، جياية تعلقات

جوئی جالے ہر زف میلنے کاعمل شروع ہو آب تو بھارتی فرن اسے مباز دسامان اور تج وال مسیت مین سے ماتھ اپنی

مّازر مرصلی بربراری کسلتے حرکت شری آ جاتی ہے۔ ایک

وومرب يرمومني خلاف وردين كمالزان عاد محرف يحاجد

كاركنث الحيم

استنادہ ترس جوانا کان کمات اور عماتے یں کہ کار گفت کرسیں۔ جن کی تعلیٰ مقررہ صدیقے مج کی داس کے جاز

د بوں کے مطابق اس خارت کے باہرین کے مطابق اس

مرا سے سب بر محم کی کاروں کی در آماش زیروست کی

والتي بول- باخفومي جايان كي متعل اول كي كارس محل

كدان ين زاده تركف اعلم مريكليت كاجاز استوال

کے درائے در آمد جوتی س- نو ورون ملک پاکتائی

سفد تفائ جارت كرت بي اقضادي مابرين كاكمناب ك

ووسرق معنونات كى طرب كارول كايونس مى وايل فرى

ماليس كى ول من آ جائے وان ممالك سے جمال آدكين

ييناك بى موسول بوت بي مددريكن ف وذي اعظم

ادرال کے تا ان حط مے فی جانے یو اظمار مرت کرتے

بوے اپنے بینام شہائسی اپنے اور اس کی طوعت کے تمل تعادن کی بینین دبانی کرائی ہے صدر کین نے کما کہ ہم

دہشت گردوں کے خااف آپ کی تمایت جاری رکھی مے

اوحرترک اخارات نے مطالب کیاہے کہ انتیں اسلے کے

لیے سنت قانمن دمنع کئے جائی اور دزیر اعظم مرحط کے بعد

ے باحداس اور بدید کیا ہے کہ اس موالے میں کمی ہے بھی

رعايت سيم و في جاني جائي - اخبارات يديكور في حكام

تخد کرتے ہوئے انس ناالی قرار دیاور کماکہ اگر سکورٹی کے مکام نے پیٹوش می طریقے سے انجام دیاجو آتی ساتھ

رو نماہوی مسی سکاتھا ہو دیشن نے بھی دلیس حکام ریا اہلی کا

بحظركا بجر

ب معيز كاجهم سفيداور كرون ومرساه ب جكراس كاي

ساد کوال کاے جس کے بیس جانب سفید فتان میں۔ جاس مج کے ام می فاق علی نے کماکد اللہ میس و کھانا

چابتاب كروه بيشه عارك ماته ب عايا كياب كه

معن كسيح كال ان أخد معزول ص الكب

بومجدى ملبت بياور ياس كالملاجيب - شرافت

نسن نے کماکہ اے اس سے کی پردرش کر سے بنای

خوثی ہوگی کی تک کوئی فسیس جانیا کہ ایسے واقعات کے

قمع<u>ی کے بع</u>د

علام منكست محلي اور إلىسيون من سكى يذى اورابهم تيديلي كر

وقع کس ۔ ان کی جاتھی کے لئے اگرچ السنظری کونا ود کیا کیا ہے کین بعض مطلق اکروائی دفیان علی خاصندی کا عام بھی لے دے ہیں چکہ یعش درائع کا کمنا ہے کہ فینی ک

موت کے بعد قابرین کی ایک کونسل کی تھام چلائے گا۔

روائلي كنيشرائ لابور، والي

المالي والمالية المالية

US. T. 6 TO

ازام عائد كيلب.

وطن قيام يذرين والركاري أكتان كوموزا جاسكت

سترد كرتي موة دونول علاقيل كى ملكيت كاليدو والناير السوسي المنتب ليس كرد ليب تتنكون كوريك الك ينى شلداخاروس كمان رياست أسامي

هيقت كاعلم قاكد عوام كورد: مره مرود يات ذعكى وستياب

ہم جنگی تاریق میں معروف یں بلک جنگ اور حاکورو کے کے بحارت اور هن ١٩٦١ وش أيك مرصري بحك ادرتب ، دونوں ممالک کے تعلقات میں محتید کی اِلْ جالی

كوشته سرال وبم كر مايس دونوں ممالك كي افوق كر آئے ہے۔ وين محامق صدوت ٢٣ مراح كل كمالة ماشنة آف يحدو العامة محدود البوسة ليكن على محالف سي مكيت كاو موى كرات ادر سالا في يدى رياست ادوالل منظمین آیک سیئز فرق اضر کے بینل ماہند تجرب کی دوش میں کے دیش پر پھیلے جبکہ جادت انسکان کے اس وجوے کو مسترد اس مال چین کو کمنی حم کا موقع شیں ویا جائے مجاس مینے سم کرنے ہوئے چین پر ۱۹۳۴ می چیک میں پاست جمیل و مشجد ك شروع يم ي ادونايل يرديش كى مرحد يرتعينات الك الكه المحامة بزار مربع كل عادة بزب كرجان كالوام بفي فالمنب أيراض كالعاب كالالقااء فيرالاله معباتس كم مرسان ماكراك بيرا فهاد دارس جارت بنا ويكش كو

ایوانی مکومت کے فالقین کا کمناہ کے شی کے بعدار ان علاه كراسي البافات كل كرسائ أجاس كادران يدون ملك أعلى كاليك مد مقرر كروى جائ آك إس امركو شرمي القاق شين روسط كاجس كامنتي غيدان كالقدار مینی بنا یا جاستے کے وی کارکنان می طور براس اعلیم سے کا فاتھ ہے جبکہ فاقین کے ایک اور کرویہ کا کمنا ہے کہ

مته مات بدول کی کانفرنس

ایران کرطانیہ

ملتوی معیم کریں ہے۔ یاکتان شیلز یارٹی اور عاصت اسلای کے درمیان مونے والی مفاصد ير اينا رو ممل طام رتيدوية جولف كماكدودنول ساس تفاعون كوكمي محى تم کے اتحادیر بذا کرات کرنے کاحق حاصل ہے۔ آہم سول ف اپنی یارنی ادرب تظیر کی پارٹی کے استحاد کو خارج از اسكان قرار دياء جنولك في اس سوال بريد بحي كاعمار كماجب ان سے بہتھا گیا کہ اسمی عوری خوست علی محولیت کی وعوت دی تی تی تی ۔ انسوں نے کماای سے دہ اسلام آباد أشند كريز كرت بي كيل كداس تكبعدان تعبار

مشائدويا \_ كاخزنس ميكذراخ فيقتايا كسندا كراست بياده تر ش مغرب تعلقات تك محدد رجد امركى درائع ك مان مدر عن اے شرکاء کو سوے ویک کے رہما منائل كريا وف ك ساته ذاكرات = الما كيا-زائع نے اکشاف کیاہے کہ ساتیں رہمااتسادی تعلقات کے بارے میں سابی اعلامیہ جام کی کرنے پر فیر رب میں۔ اس کے ملاوہ غریب اقیام کو قرضون کی اوانکی میں جعوث وسع ' زرعی مصنوعات بر اختلاقات دور کرنے اور اقتصادي تعادن كوس وفرون وين برخور كما كيا-

ين مخلف فواين كروش كري تكني ين-

اراني حكام تكسدساني كومكن عانا عابتاب

ر کر کے اس عمل کی طرف وٹی رفت کی ہے۔ تموان روائی سے کل برطانوی ارکان پار کیمیٹ تے بتایا کدد استے دورے میں امرانی مجل کے سیکر باشی وضحانی سے مجی والا تا مروس من المول في كمالتدن من وحا م ي الزام ي كر فارام إلى باشترے حمدالله نور يوري كي رباقي سے دونوں مالک کے این ساامت کاعمل آ کے بیرحاے انسوں نے۔ میدیمی گابر کی کان کے وورے سے ابتان ش بنائے کے يرطانوق مر فاليول كى دبائى ك امكافت بعى ملت آ كے ہیں۔ معرن کا کما ہے کہ مران ہے ، فی سال سے جگ می طیث ہوئے اور اپی پائسیوں کی دجہ سے اران مغرفی اقوام سے معدور ہو گیا تھا ہم اب اوران ان اقوام کے ساتھ معالت ممترات كى طرف روال ب، برطانوى وفتر فارجه كا الملب كدر طالوي اركان باركيست كاددده غير مركاري چكسفار في دوائع كم مطابق اس وندك مين عيد يراني

بمسايد واست ارده على رويش عن داخل بوت بريش ش تریان نظیم و عرف از این من ویس آمانی دو یکسی و (روائز) بای درک کامت بر سب کولیک از آن مدت برازام لگا که ده مرصی کیرے تال می ملت علی من جی کود در افاده منامت بر ترواک کی ترای می ملت میں جی کے دور افاده منامت بر ترواک کی ترای می ملسلہ ب مالاک اس کی فروت میں جی کے دیاں می کران چی کی در المدین

تيور كى مركزى كمان ست بردد زخول فى القياما مدكى ت

معروف منداور فج بين ك زريعى وموار كرور بازى محماس كايك تايعي مي اكل والمحرب كراس علاقين دوران اردنا علی بردنش می بزارے زائد آزود م فق سیسر عن استادا میں اس علاقے کا کانگی تنظیم سوے اور فرانسی مافت کے لاکھاروں کی دجہ عضائی میسے کے بین بیک دع بزار میلے میں دوروں اور مافع سیسی می بھرات میں میں تھرکو تسدیم کرتا ہے بھر مید پر زمی حاصل ہے موسم کرمای بعارت کو اس علاقے کی اس مالیہ ہے۔ دوران اردنا على يدلش عن تي براد عدائد أندوم فق برادكي كير فرى كو مرصد عين وير مدور كما كيليداس طور يعين كاجاب في يرب علات ترین ماری فضائد کے اس ۱۹۰۰ اور معلاد میں ماک کے این مرسل کئی میں اس وقت زار انداز وقع کرنا جدی میں اور افلاس کی بھی میں اس وقت خواد داخل المجام میں میں اس وقت تعلق میں میں اور افلاس کی بھی میں اس میں اور افلاس کی بھی میں اور افلاس کی اور افلاس کی

معيومه علاشة

تك يند ك جائ والع مداوس كي تعداد أثو تك تيني كي ١٥٥ قراد كوبلاك ادر ٢٠٠ كوز في كرد ياتفا - جب او كول كالك

ب سكول بذكرف كاستعد فلسطيني فرجوافل كاحجابى الجوم فيلوين يرمتيل بيرل يوكرام والمأن وكم وباقلد كدرواليال كي مدري يرايك واقد عي كمنول فيها إكداك كهيدين اكماز كريم في جافي والى سزول برساتي مسطين إليس كوجركس كرديا كما قلد إن ولحل مبرى مندى م رميان والله بند كرون المرون ك ١٠٠ بلس الدن المرون و ماكد كرون موسى و المرون و المرون المرون المرون المرون المر جاد کر دی سختے۔ دوسری طرف دوسوے قریب امراکل دویوں نے سخب کدرے کے شروام اند می تشطیق کیلی الى يصير الالكار فيون كويوس كارس والالكد فتحامداد

ويلفير سفركو ووسال كم الح بندكر واس برحدد أميز مزاحست كوفرون دسية كالزام ما كدكميا كياب-اكبتاني محاتي ے چاتا یادرے وشرات اس جگ می افغان مرکاری

فيول كا تحول من امركى محال كى بلاك بوسط ين ما يا لياب كه جك افتانستان من لمر عاف والع اس يط اکتانی محانی کوراولیشری می ان کے آبائی قبرستان علی سرو فاك كرديا كيلب بقہ ۔

ادوے ذیادہ نقسان پھاکر اوانی مرزمین سے بھے ہت ائے کا ب معمل کے طریق کار پر عمل کرے گ لزشته كارموائيون من مجي توى فين آزادي مراق من ايخ اؤدل پروائس آنے سے بھلداران میں ۴۸ محصے دیادہ مجی مس قسمی دیک دومرے وقر میں مراق نے کما کداس کی طیارہ ممکن تولی نے شائل جکی کاؤ پرایوان کالکی اسرکی ماخداف - ٥ طياره ماد كرايا- واتى خررمال الجنى -فرقی اعلامیے کے حوالے سے کما کہ ایک ووموالف - ۵ راني طاره ي لكن من كاماب بوكيا- يركوان مل آي يان عرام الله إفيال كي عظيم أن فرج أزاد ك كلب كه واس بر عص كرن كالمنوب وتحق ب جس كالتعمد منى حكومت كالخدالتاب يافي فيرس كرجيف آف ے۔ سانے محدود مطافی نے کما کہ مران کا حملے محض تمبید تعاور اس م کی بیرے مرید تھے جاکی کے خرول عرب ایک بران بكرمشرق بيركيدى يبارشي يوخيرن يقبندي كايات میں مظیم او کو کا ہے کہ اسوں نے مران کی اوائی میں

وارول ايرانيل كوباك وزخى كياجكه ١٣ سواراتي فتى تيدى ملك محك جكد فدى كدم الزاد حكسي كام آئ بعير اران امريك کوسٹن کی رضامندی شائل تھی۔ کو تکدا خبار کے مطابق ان الاتاتال كي محراني براوراب ائب درير فارجه جان واتث ميد ورشرق قريب كم القامر في انبوزير فارجد ويذر في فو كر رب فصد ان خيد لا تأثيل من ايران كي الحد كي تعومى فما كدم صاول طباطبائي اور محر واولام يباني ف

Luce109277161 مَّالَ مِنْ مِنْ جُرِي مِنْ كُمُنَّ . مِرَمُّلُ Memorles of Mukesh مكيش كحصيادي CITIZEN VIDEO

عے آگر کیلے گا ارش مونے کے مب دندی میں بت

بنی مے ۔ اس دفت تک عملی قدم ند افوائیں۔ جب فرض سے کام ناس

1306 ( ۱۲۰ جوری تا ۱۸ روزدری )

كنى بات جس ك موت كا آب كوا نظار تها مو آپ کر ائس جاج آہم آپ کواے کر ایما جائے۔

( ۱۹روزوری تا ۱۹ر ماری ) آج آپ کولیک مئلہ کاحل مل جائے گا کو کروں آب کی خواہشات کے مین مظافق سی مو کا ماہم الميتان يخش بوناجائ - النوى امورير بحت زياده وقت مرفسد كريب- أن سفاكد الفائي ادر المىسعد چفریں۔ کامے کام محس

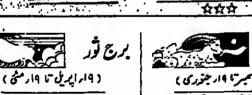
( ۲۰ دسمبرتا ۱۹ جوری )

اد يرقاد ركينى كوششون ش بخدا خاند كري. آپ كے دوست آپ كے لئے بحت تسكين كا إحث تك كر تمام مباولات يراجي طرح فورند كرليس - خود

جائے کی لیمن مکن ہے اس طرح ند ہوجس طرح مر آپ نے روباقا۔ آپ کو کوئی ایسا کام کرنا بزے گاہو

(۲۰رمادین تام ار ایریل) آپ کو فیرمتوقع دیلے سے ایداد حاصل بوگی اور

أباء مسترونه كرير- آب الى ترتيمي ملاميتول بربهت ذياده انحصارت كرمي - كوشش كرمي كم تمي داز لوآپافتان كري- حكرت آميزادر يحكران رويدند



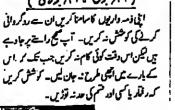
آج کے وان آپ اپنے بھترین موڈ میں تھیں ہول کے اس لینداہم اموز اگر ممکن ہوتو کی اور وان کے لئے افھار کھیں۔ لیک اچھا موقع ہاتھ سے لکل جائے گا۔ ليكن برواه نه كرس اس طرح كاموقد بعرف كا-وومرل كوافي ذات عاجائز فائده ندافعان وس

برج بورا (۲۰۱رمتی تا ۱۰ ارجون) كى فيط يريخ م جلت سے كام : لي أكر لي ك و مكن ب قلد فيط ير منيس - اى محت كابت زياده خال رئيس - كوراكركث اكتفامون كي اجازت

ے زیادہ فری کرنے کار جان پیدا ہوگا۔ ایو کدار ندوی - میلندروی احتیار کریں۔ رديدا فقياد كريس-وزح مهطان ( ۱۲۷ اکتوبرا ۱۲ رتومبر) (11, 90 - 117, 966)

الي جمني حس يربهت زياده بحروس نه كري - جاند ك نافو كلوار الرات كي وجد س آب ير مايي ك خالات عالب ريس مح \_ فيملون ير مَنْ في عن مجلت : كري- زياده فراخ دلى سے كام كس-

( ۱۲۲ نومبرتا ۱۲ روسیمبر) اناسب بحداكداس كالجدهد مجاليك ي داؤر نه نگادیں۔ جس کام کو آب اب تک ٹالتے رہے ہیں اس براب توجدوس درم نمت ديم جوجائ كي- آب اليك موتع ست فاكره الفاعلي كمد موشياري ي وا



( ۲۲ر جولائی تا ۲۱رانگست ) آج آپ حَالُق كَابِا آماني مامناكر عيس مي اور مورت حال سے بنولی نمت مکیں مے۔ خیال رکھیں کہ كى مم كى خير مطوات غلطى يى آب كى زبان س فكندياء موازن مراستال كري- لوكدار







بالمنقباطيسي كاروسيستمدا بح كلايالديد والتواق والتك مكملهوجا ليكاه ايني كالأفاتيا الفوصاني كالمصديدوني سنسدانسني كالركاد حاسمها

عمل کر لئے جانے بریرانی قائلیں ضائع کر دی جائیں گی۔ ڈاکٹر مطرف مزيد كماك يلك اتمارئي برائ شرى شاخت ان کاد ووں کو اب فوقعت رکھے جی اہم کر دارا مجام وے گ كيل كدوه تويل دبائش بيدائش اموات يا مل جائي كى صورت مي آده ترين معلوات م ميت جم ويخاس كي. وذارت في عال عن ش نيا فظام الاميري بيلتو اليويس مروع كيلب جس كى آبادي الدازادولا كهد كمب اوراندازه ے کدایک سے دینے ماہ سے اندر بورے علاقہ کا احاط کر لیا جائے گا۔ سمت کارڈ بااقمت دیے جارت میں ان وگول کو

م جوسط کارو رکھتے ہیں۔ یہ مارق میں نئے تعویت کارو تھا بوجائے پر ذرائع ابلاخ کے ذریر سول شناختی رکھنے والوں کو باخركر دياجات كأكدوداب اب كارد جاكر ماصل كرليل اس سے قطع نظر کے ان کی پرائی فائلس موجود ہیں یاشیں۔ چنانچ مرف سول شانتی کار ار کھنے دالے اسے بیلتے کارا حاصل كرسكيس محمد اس كاطلال شادى شده ادر ميرشادي شده دونون برجو گا- مسترمطرف وقع طابری ۱۹۹۰ء تک مل ك تمام جدامثلام معت من وظام تمل كرايوات كا

بتونكك هرمع رأولينثه Colon cal Vada

فاستان عماله موتعالى يعود فأكيا

املام آباو- ۲۰ بول (عرب فائمز داودت) كتان يطل يدلز إرفى كے جيزين قام مسلف جول \_ کرشتہ ہفتہ کے روز راولینڈی کی جیل میں بھٹووور کے پہنجاب ك كور فرقال معطف كمرت ليك محتد تك طاقات كي اور احس المورس موفى كل عماعتى كافرنس اور مك كى مازه ترين ساسي مورتحال عد أكاه كيا- مخترقيام كيعدلا مور جائ ے قبل ہوائی اؤے م اخبار نوسول سے بات چیت کرتے ہوئے جیل فیتا اکو کم ت تقریباتین اورد الم میں اور انہوں نے پی ارٹی کے صوبائی دہماے ملی صالات پر تصیل تاولہ خیال کیا۔ ایک سوال کے عواب عل جون نے صدر فياءى جانب التخابات كراف كدوي يراحماد كالممار کیا ور کماک مرد شرید قاتین کے نفاذ کے تشید می انتخابات

مای اعدی ورد

مالەت ياسىمەرىدە

المحتر - ٢٠رجون ( كاب ) الراني د بنما آيت الدحمة

کی میکڑتی ہوئی صحت اور ان کے جانشنی کے لیے د سر کھی۔

مطابق ملک کام ملای افعالی تشویمی بر قرار در تحیی سے۔ کرشتہ آخی سالہ دور میں میری نے اپنے نظریہ سمرانی کی بقاء کے لئے

وے محالا اقدام افعائے ہیں مصرین کے مطابق ان اقدامات

ويتيمن ان ك نظرية رص جارى مناهى ب المرا

رِان کی حالت فینی کے بعد یالک ای طرح بو کی جس طر

بنن کے بعد سووعت بوشن اور مازوے تھا کے بعد جین ک

ہے۔ معرین کے مطابق مین کی موت کے بادیود امرافی

اد دور امراكل داسم كدار اني رسمانين كالقر

مركزى ينيادى محمد اشت صحت ك والزكير ايم ساي سلوف الماس محرج يلك اتفار في رائ شرى شاخت في النيك كالدراج وي السيك الماس كالدراج والمحدافرادى والى تساور بهي كارد الماسية كارد كي بيت يرجيل كرديا الماسية كا محت آبام افراد کامیلتے ریکارڈرکھے کے لئے پاستان میں کارڈ کے اس کے اکارٹوں کو دور کارٹوں کو اور کو کھوں کو ک

کیت۔ ۲۰ جون ( لیما الحکافیل) کوت کی وزارت



ستهانها يسنون زيهادتى دادالحكومت كمعضافا في ستى ملك كرين بهمادكوتيابى مجادى ، سيكه وهنشت تتورب بعه يعدين بكرونزاره وينتخ

ايور نشن کی ره خالے نظیری بیٹونے صدر ضیارالحق کے تعاوف اہم قانونی جنگ جیت لی ، پی پی اورا یہ آرٹن می جہا سمندوں نے صور کو السب کشن حکم بیشن م

اسع الروال في على شابرول كروا في على الماكم مقاى

ملدین نے عالم کر کور على جاراقراد سوار مح جن كى

وازهبال تحس اوروه بكزيال بيني موسة يتع جس سه صاف

عليم ب كرود عكم انتابند في كرشته دورزيل عكم

عليمركي بنعول كاب وومراحمله تغله كرشت رودمكي وبشت

كردون فيهريانه كي تعيد كورو كينشية على يم الركر



التع كالمرين كوليك ويت كرساتي اس علاق من كما وروه العمل الك مو كما باخر ذرائع في منايا ب كرافتان فيدول ك

ملا کے مواقی اؤے پر چلے کرنے والے علمین کی اس صلے میں اوشاد سیت آٹھ علدین بھی ارے محے ان

برطائي كي اخلاي اطلاعات عن يتالي كل ب اخبار الشيشين المتى كي موت كي بعدائيان عن الركي كروار كويسي عالب

ن میدون عندست میں میں اخبار مسترکی اخبار کے مطابق ان خفیہ ملا قانوں کو امر کی وزیر خارجہ جارت نے پاد قبل و رائع کے حوالے نے تفعا ب کر امر کی شرکی آشیر او حاصل می اگرچہ یا لا قاتین فید سے کاری تھیں اس کیا چادوا انتظام کے شرویہ بنتان سے امر کیا ہو تمالیوں

حس رع مد مياء في ونهوه مي مار تل اه عرايك تھم کے تحت یارٹی رجریش کا نفاذ کیا تھا لیکن اس سال بعدازال تمام سای جاعقوں پر پابندی لگادی میہ ش پارٹیز ا يكب ش يحال د تحي مخي جب دئمبر ١٩٨٥ ويس مدر ضياء . مار شل لاء کے خاتے کے بعد سای عمامتوں کو ووبارہ کام كرفي الإنت حاصل موكتي - ١٦٩ مني ٨٨ ه كو صدر نسياء في وزير المقلم محد خال جو نجوى حكومت برطرف كروى اور قوى اور صوبانی اسمبلیان تو وی اور توے وان می سندا تظام كران كاوعده كيالمكن الجمي انهول في التخابات كالعقادي بارج كالطال شيس كيااور أبعي تحديه غير والتح تعاكد كياوه رجرويش كي إبتدى كى ماء يرتمام ساسى عامول كوامتقاب عل حمد لين كا عادت دي مر مد مياه جنول ـ عداء س ایک فوی افتاب کے درسے افتار پر قبد کیا۔ ١٩٨٥ء كر يحيلها تقابات من ساس مانون كرا تقابات

اسلام آباد - ۲۰رون (کبا) افغانستان کے

شرقدباد پر کلدین کے صلی دیودنگ کے سلسلے س کادین

ك ساته ماني والانوجوان إكتاني محلل ارشاد احرباك مو كيانوجوان محاتي دارا ككومت مت شائع بوف والما الحريزي

درمیان تنبار کے مقام برزورمت معرکوں کار او تک کے

یوی قانونی اوائی جیت لی جیب سرم کدت نے ایک قانون العدم قرار ديدياجي كتحت أن كى يارنى را تخابات مى عديقي ما مندي مي - يظير موكي دار كرده بيشن بريم كورث ك قيمل فان كي إكساني بيلز يار في اور آخم ومرے گرویوں کے استخلیات اڑتے کی راہ ہموار کر وی ہے ن کے انتقاد کا صدر فیاہ نے مال بی س ویدہ کر رکھاہے۔ بارہ بھل پر مشتل مدالت عظی نے سابی عماصی كا يكث كاو حصد خلاف قانون قرار ديدواجس كي تحسد الي منافق کے اختاب می دھ لینے پر پایش مائد می جنوں نے عومت کے ایکش کمیش کے پس ای رجزیش نرکرانی دونے تعریموکی یارقی اور تحریک محالی جموعت پر اله ويكر عامول فاس وكل في نياد رخود كواليش ميش کے ساتھ وہٹر کرانے ہے اٹکار کر دیا تھا کہ یہ نقاضہ فیم تی ہے۔ مرکاری جروساں ایجنی اسے پیلی کے مطابق قندهار میں افغان فوج اور مجامد بن کی جنگ میں رالت نے سای عاصوں کے ایکٹ کے رومزیش سے لل حد لو كليدا فيرقانون فرارو عرا- فيعلس كما كياك مد آئين ك تحت حاصل شده بنمادي حقق سد مطابقت اسدامه آباد کے انگرروی روز ومد مسلم کاردوال مان راور قریب یکی افغانستان جادیجاتیه (کولیندی میں ہے وختاب کر دیا کیا وتظير بحشوكي البربيكشي سيصلاقات

املام آیاد - ۲۰مرجون (رائش) پاکستانی ایودیش

بنمام تظير بعثوف آج صدد محرضياءا كن ك خلاف أيك

كراجي- ٢٠ يون (عرب فاشهر ريورث) ماكتان مائ گورز لواب اکر بکٹی سے ویرد محند تک الاقات ک- اس موج پر مخل فریدو کو یدیک پارٹی کے صدد روزنات "وی مسلم" سےوابر تھا۔ تصیلات کے مطابق ۲۵ سال اور اللہ الفقائد اللہ میں اور سوزت اعمال فیدی سے مردار شرباز قان حراری می موجود تنے جکسے نظر کے مراه پادی البت اور افاب جم مرانی تنے سے نظر میوف

ے چھیا کر احتیابی ماری کیا۔ طالب علم وجمادی عرم كالعاوه كياك سيتكوول مع كناه طلباء كيربائي تكسيرامن وزارت فزانيه وتجارت كزير فورمتعد وتجاويزش آماني مرثيقكيث كوددباره رابح كرنايحي شامل يسبه احتیاج کا سلسلہ جاری رہے گا۔ یا درہے کہ ظلباء کا حجاج كراتى - ١٥٠ بون (عرب المدر رودك) ياكتان | الويكات إلى كالانكار آهل ياليس كاطلات كل حريد اجلاسل عمرور بحث آفے کامکان ے ان ارکین وطن ووافقال عددی ب مرائع کا کمنا کے کہ طاعدے ك في و كاري كف كرنا جاسي بين الم مرتبيك كالمنتية ودارياه فلب ال في والعارك في دويجاني وصل مردى قرار ديا جانامي شال بعد بيل يى كار - جائن - بدان احجاق الدي ك سوق ير آج طلاء ف مناسليم عي الم مرفقيد قام رائج قاح بدرانال يديد على كاردافد كي فادرانول فالوكل عل النا الم المرام الميسان المرام المرام فروب كر منون كرويا كيا قال اب ليك تجويز برامي زير فورب كر محديم فلت محى تقتيم كع جن من حكومت معالب كياتفاك

- Maring the Block متبوضه مغربي كناري ييل أيك أسرائيلي كومارمار كربلاك كر ديا كنيا

فیق نے علاقہ کی تاکرینری کر ہے ۱۸ افراد گر قار کر لئے 'خوہ میں حزید تین اسکول برز کر دیے گئے۔ القدال - معمد بعان (ایکٹیز) عمون عرب طاقہ کے لواجی عرب ویسان کا بائے والے واسٹوں کی تاکہ بندی کر وى - كوين كوهابراس وقت الكركما كياميات وواوار كاشد الكورى بيليل كو كماو دي كماخ كلا ورس التاء امراكلي

ر تكليا- وموجون (وائش) يراك طلباء كاية كر قار

ساتھيوں كى رہائى كيليے براس احتجاج جارى ہے۔ طلباء ـ آئ محى سياه لباس كان كراوراسية چرب سياه رومالور

ایرانی وامر کی دکتام کے در میان الجزائر اور جنیوا میں خفیہ ملا قاتیں ر ابطوں کوشلز کی آشیریاد حاصل تھی ' دائٹ ہیڈاور مرفی سعاملات کے تمران تھے ' ہر طانوی اخبار الدن - ٢٠٠ ريون (رائش) بر فالين كي ربائي ك وايراني حكام ش تفيد طا كائش ميواادد الجوائر على الترتيب ومن است كي سيدن كو روي جن عام المركب دكام عدد يار اي الى مكام ي تخيد الوقيل كر يك ين يات كاستعد شران ك في ي وجمائل يرا الط يدهانا باور

رسن کارے کے فواح س ایک سرائلی کو ادکر باک کر إكيا- فن في في الماركيات كريد كاردوالي مي السطيفى تاعنی آج سزیال اعظی رے والے لیک عین فری-ہلیس کی تحقیقات بی بنایا کیاہے کہ کوین کو پائی کے بات سے مربر شریش لکائیں کشید۔ متبوضہ عرب ما الیں پر چھلے میں ماہ سے زائد عرصہ سے جاری السطینی احجاجی کریک بی بلاک ہونے والایہ چوتھا اسرائلی ہے جس میں اب تک ۲۱۹ وال البوعد والديون الرخاب المن من من الماكد بالمسكر المنطق الماكد بالمسكر المنطق الماكد بالمسكر المنطق المنطقة المن

حكومت وقت آفير متاسب جواني اقدام كري كي ريديو

في الكه ١٨ مرول كوكر فاركيا كياب فن في في حدود

انگلہ دیشی وزیرِ اعظم کی اہلیہ کو طلباء کے نریخے سے آزا د کر الیا گیا

اتجارت اور خواندى وزارتنى ممدر يار ياكتانول كملة کار محف اسلیم شروع تربیس کا معود بنا رسی بین-اخباری اطلاعات کے مطابق اس سلستی سے اقدالت وخ کے جارہے ہیں جن کے تحت ان لوگوں کے لئے اس کام کو مل عالا جائے گاہو کاری مینے کے جازی چکے اس اسلم عاجاز استال وروشال میری جائے گا۔ ارای کے ایک انگریزی مدونامد این خرورائع کے حوالے فردی ہے كه اس موضوع برمتعدد اجلاس منعقد بوينك بين بالخموم جست واكر محوب الى فان دوايم التعادي ودارول كى ومدوار ال سيمالي بي - ان تجاويت جي يركل إي قر افغان حومت كى طرف سے يا بدين كے

اسلام آباد۔ ۲۰ رجون (رائش) افغان عومت نے وموئ كياب كرسركاري وجول فيحتوي صوب كالات كاشم چھاپ مارول کے قیصے دائی کے لیاے۔ مرکاری خرر مال ایجنی کے مطابق مرکاری فیول نے اس تط عی ۲۵ کیلدین کو موت کے کھاٹ الد نے کے علاوہ ان کی خوراک وراسے کے ترو پر بھی بھند کرلیا۔ ایجنی کا کما ب کر شری صوب نظر بارے شلع سر خرود کاعلاق بھی جاہدین ے چین لیا گیاہے اور اس تط می گاجان سیت جادین

ك تين ريشمالاك مو كف جيك ان كاكول يارود كاز تيره جاه

ڈھا کہ بوٹیورٹی کیمیس کے احتیامی طلباء نے حسنہ دودو کی کار نذر آنش کر دی ادر اسٹس زود کوب بھی کیا

ایرانی اغیول در مین فورسز کے رمیان ہمان کے گروپ میں مگھمان کی جنگ الانى فمكاول برمز بد محليك حاش مح ، ومي أزادي وج كااعلات

عَالَ يَعْلَلُهُ عِنكُن معادَ عِرايران كالمعتده الداكا بميادطينانه مداد عما يا

نى دهلىميى سكيودى الترطامات ستعت كرديد كك، بتيد اورهرياد ميى هرتال

تى دىلى - ٢٠ رجون (ايخبيز) كو ائتا بىندى خى افراد بند تصبيح بى تصلى شاخت كى سى بوسكى بولس اخر بعالى دادا كومت كى ليك يرجوم مضاقل ميزى ميزى ميزى مي برائد كالم المائد المائد كاليك والدست كالماسك كايم ميزرتك كى كيك وين ساركون ساركون المائد كاركون كا

فيتا إكريه وحماكهاس وقت بواجب بتدوي اور سكمول كي

مشترك آبادى والعطاقة تلك محرى سرى مندى من أثق

بج كريب فريد فرد فت الناعرون يرجمي اوراس وقت

منتى عن كم ديش دويزار افراد مبدود يتصد وهاكسين الك

موت والول کے برستے اڑمے اور انسانی اعضا دور دور تک

مجیل مے۔ تی دیل کے معرفی کتارے پرواتے جو کئری ارکیٹ

میں وحماکہ سے کرام کے حمیااور لوگ افرائفری کے عالم میں

رحی ہوسکتے۔ ولیس حکام الے بتایا کہ مرتے والوں میں تین

دفل كى سرى منتى عى موحاك المائل المن

. کوسیا - معرون (اب) ایراتی باخیدل فے مرحدی

على قائم ايراني باخيول كي فيرس قوى آزادي فيج ك جس

من خواتین قائر می شال مین ایک بینترافر حس عابدین من خواتین قائر می این ایک بینترافر حس عابدین فیتا یا که وه تی دقای پوزشتون بروایس بین کاسمویدر کفته بین - احمول فیاس کی دخاصت میس بی - کیان قوی آزادی

فَن من جسن " فروني الر" أي ين كمنام الآلوكو

ے بوے۔ اس بھادر میں کم از کم چالیس افراد

بالسنالا عدد ١٧١٥ مور ١٥٠٠ 見られのかんといい اسلام آیار- ۲۰ رجون (عرب قاشمز ریودت) قدین

مران ر مراطراف ے حل کیا۔ حققے کے وہ تحج فی ع

بموحاك عبداك بوقوالول كالاحن كرية دادى كردبيل

امور کے دقائی وزیر مولانادسی مظرعدوی نے کماے کے شرقی آوائن کی آئیں پر بالادس کے لئے آئینی تریم کی شرورت ب- مولانا تدى اخيار نويول - منتكوكر تموي ان فیروں کی وضاحت کر رہے تھے جن ش ان سے مفسوب کر ویا گیاتھا کہ شرور کے فاڈ می آئی بیورگین کا احمال ہے۔ انہوں نے کماش نے مرف یہ کماتھا کہ آئی بریم کے ذریع ى شريد كولك كامل رين قان قراد دياماً سكاف يكون كد عن ماييطي كاردواكي ساكى قانون كو أكن ير فقيت فسي دى جاسكتى- ليك اور خر كاحوالددسية بوئ مولانا تدوى سابوں کے بیٹ در میں کا در پیروں کے اور پیروں کی اور پیروں کی جاتا ہے کہ اور کی جاتا ہے کہ کہ انسان کے انسان کی جاتا ہے کہ کہ انسان کی جاتا ہے کہ بیٹ کے انسان کی جاتا ہے کہ بیٹ کے انسان کی جاتا ہے کہ بیٹ کے انسان کی جاتا ہے کہ بیٹ کہ کہ بیٹ کہ بی كمشرى قائن كفاؤش اكثيتك حايت مامل مون

کی بناء مرکوئی اے چین کرنے کی جرائت میں کر سے گا۔ مولانا ندوى في كما كدان كرايك اعرونو كويمي غلارتك يس یش کیا گیاہے جم می ان سے منوب کیا گیاہے کہ شرید ار ومنسر برائل حیوری حکومت کے دور میں میں کیا جائے گار مالاگریش لیے کما تھا کہ فیدی جومت کے فضر انقای دہرریسے کے کماسی کہ بھی مالات سے مشفوانی دورش اس مرحمل مواحمكن تسي ب

تعلقات میں بہتری کیلئے برطانوی ار کان یارلیمینٹ تہران پہنچ گئے

تى وىلى شراكيد بي ليس شن يموسماك كى جك كاستان كروباب

لة أمرات بين دولون مما لك ك وين أشيدتي المسترك كالمسامنة فات تاجو تزوي بالسالة شرمران کے گر دجس را امول نے پین کے دوز تیند کیا تھا ' می فد مزے ماتھ زیروسٹ لڑائی خرس دی ہیں۔ عواق

اڑے ی وزارت فارجہ کے اعلی حکام اور ار کان مجلسے برطانوی رجماوی کااستقال کیا۔ ارنا کا کمتا کہ برطانوی وقد اور امر انی حکام کے ورمیان غراکرات میں دوطرف تعاون کے فروغ اور دونول ممالك يس كشيدگى كم كرت كامكالت كا جائزه لياجائ كا كول كرر طانوى مكومت فيل تادعات

برطانيه مين اسراتيل في خنيبه سر مرميور رنتيج كازبر دست! «موساد » كوددست ممالك كادارول كى فرست العارج كردين كى دستمل ماسكر واحتماق مراسله

مراسل می جیرے نشامر کوشند کیاے کدامرائل خد مروی کانام اس فرمت بنایا جاسکاے جور طاحہ کے دوست اواروں پر مشتل ہے۔ برطانوی کرشل نگا دین اشیش ہے آج تکے بروگرام دکھایا جارہا ہے جس می اجھی سے حصل اندن - ۲۰ ربون (کونا) سیئز پر طانوی حکام نے ا احجاج كاخد مراسله رواند كياب حكام فحريد كماكراس

شخ زید ۱۰۰مراکشی عازمین ج کے اخراجات ادا کریں گے ربلا۔ ۲۰رجون (کونا) مراکش کے لیک سوعانشن ج

كا والات وم المالت كمد في وين الطان النهيان إح واتى كاؤنث اداكري كمد إدربك فتخذيدالجوازي مرب مريراه كافرنس شمولت كالعدان وول مراكش كافي دوره كروسيين-

يرسطها كي كشيد كي يحد جار اركان بارليمينت ووثول ممالك ك تعلقات من قروع كاعمل شروع كرت ك حوال =

سر کاری یقین و بانی کے پیش تظریقا ديشي درائيورل نے ہڑال ختم كروي وماكر\_ ٢٠ ريون (رائش) بكل ولي ورائيودول -اس سرکاری بینین دبانی کے پیش نظرائی بڑنال میم کردی ہے کو موست ماو نے کے در دار درائیوروں کے طلاف بیاتے مع وت قائين كمنسوب إنظر على كرك أن اس حمن على صدر ارشاد كے مثير قانني جعفر احمد اور ثرانسيون فيزريش كاركان كيا اين ليك محمد كرد عطامي و آج اس دروث کی تعدال کر دی ہے کدوز یا اعظم ارکرے میں اس میں اس کی اس کی اس کی اس کی اس کی میں اوارے "موسال اس کی وزیر اعظم اسواقی شامیر کو میں کا میں کی کا میں کا کا میں کا کا میں کامی کا میں جس کے تی<u>ج</u> میں بڑیال متم کرون گئے۔ پولیس ڈرائ سے جایا كستجوت ي قل برال ورائورول كى المرف س طفوالى الريل پر بقراد كے تيم بي سوافراد زمي وت جك در گاڑیوں کو تقسان پہلے۔ ٣٠ مظاہرین کو کر فار کیا گیا تا آہم مجھے تے کے فیرابعد اسمی دباکر دیا کیا ہے۔

الثكانية كولارة زنيس

وليث اعرُدوم ي الحساس مرزي آدت انكليند كو علي عدد من دركاري -الدان- والرجون (رائز) الكينة اورويت الترزك إ أوت بو صحد مرشل في أيك بار يمرجاه كن يونك كا ورمیان الرزز نیست کے چے تے روز الکینڈ نے اپن ووسری مظاہرہ کیااور دونول ادیث کھلاڑی آؤٹ کر دیے ناہم موسم انگریم بدرار و ملے تھے اور اس کے چھے کھلائی آؤٹ | فی انگلینڈی مدد کی اور فراب ردشی کے باحث کھیل کانی

مويز تعد ال طرح بعاب الكينة كو كالمنظمة المراه معطل وإ المعرور آدت موكد چاني الكلاد كافت كالح الكلاد اسمرتر کی مرورت ب الکیشر ف آن جب ای دوسری الكوكا أفاز كيافات إبداء مسى فضان كاسامتاكرنا يااور چاے کے وقد تک ۸۹ رز بران کے تین بمتران کمااڑی تيرے شف كيلي جان ايمبرے كى قيادت كااعلان لندن- ۲۰ بعن (رائش) آئده تس بون كوثرافيرة

یس وہٹ انڈیز اور پرطائیہ کے مائین کھیلے جانے والے تمرے وی کریں اسم یادرے کہ جان انسی ہے کو الکیا۔ گرشتی کے عیمندل عمی طوف موسے کی معادر مسلق کے بعد ایک میشن عود كياكيا قلد وومرب نست في ثن وطاه يكويقني فكست كامامنا



كربائى كاستله برمال مائة أياب البارة تكمات ك

امر کی دام الی حفام کی ملا قاتوں کو دونوں ممالک کے مفادات

كريش نظروانت خنيه ركها كيااورات فيه سرفاري يمي قرار

ويا جاماً رباماً بم يد بات سط ي كدان طاقات يك ووثول

باقىدوسر <u>ئے م</u>فحه پر

نے ولی ۔ ( کینیا) ۲۰، جون (اپ) کینیا کے شم اكنوس مسلمان جول درجول أيك بعيرك ساء ي كور يكف آرب بين جس كي كحال يرع في شن " محمراور الله "كلماموا يرهاجالات كيتيانا أند عي شاح عمد ربورت کے مطابق بھی کار ید ۱۲ دون کوما الدو کی جامع منجر كمابر بدا بواتفاج نيروني كرجنوب ش ١٩٠ كلو يمتردور حسباب جافواني شابراويرواتي ب- مسجد کی دیکی جمال بر مامور شرافت حسین کا کمتا ہے کہ یہ نہ مرف مجرين تمازك لئ آف والول بلا بم ع فحد من كالودب ال الله ال يد ايهادا فد مجمى ويميض سي أيا- شرافت تسين ف كماكه بعير كاي وأس ر ف وق " حمر" الوريشت كو مرسدة " الله" برهاجا أسبية كولى محى مربي يرصاجاتا الماس كريد صفي مغالطة تسرير كاخبار کاربورٹ سی اس بھیز کے بیے کی تصہیر بھی شاک ہوئی

می مترال سے پیل کرنے کی اییل

یری- ۲۰رادن (کینا) بیرنی کمیونی کے ایکزیکٹو كشم كلافيدس خارج ليك فيلوين اعروي معتق ممالك يرتيد كرت بوت كاب كه تعق ممالك كافريب اقام کی تن کے بارے می رویہ قادت کا شکارے۔ انوں ف منتی ممالک کی کافرنس کے ملتے میں بوف والے يدويكف يركن كتو ين كرت بوع كماد ناكواس وقت شديداتسادي بحران كاسامنات لندامنتي حكام كواس طرف خصوصی توجہ دین جاہے اور مسری ونیاس مراب کاری تے وريع فريب اقوام كي مدوكي جاسكتي بيد انسون في وانس كمدر مترال يرزور وياكدوه فريب اقوام كرقرم سواف

و ماکد ۱۶۰ جون (رائش) بولیس فردها کر بینورش انتهای المد کو طلاه کے زیفے سے آزاد کرایا۔ انوں کے کمیس میں مجوس بالد مانی اللہ کو آزاد کرالیا المجوم پر اللہ کا بادہ مجاند میں میں مجوس بنگلد میں در براحظم کی اللیہ کو آزاد کرالیا احرى ١٥٥ سالد الميد حدة مودود كوكيس عن الي وقت بناه احرى ١٥٥ سالد الميد حدة مودود كوكيس عن الي وقت بناه ليتر وجور بونا براجب طلوه قان كى كاركوند الش كرديا اور ان کو زود کرے بھی کیا۔ سز حسنہ بیتعدش سینیٹ کے ار ارمیٹ کی رکن بھی ہیں۔ پار کیسٹ قال بی عمداسان اجلاس میں شرکت کے گئے کمیس میں شرکت کے لئے اور گلدویش کامر کاری ذہب بدانے کا تاؤن منظور کیا تھاجس كيب الأحمر طلبه نے كل محفظ مك يغدر لى ك كيداورين جامين اور طلباء كا تقيون كاطرف-مخت احتجاج كاسلسل شروع موكيا طلباء كاحتان كوث بولیں نے لاتھی جارج اور آنسو کیس کا ستعال کر کے وزیر | نظر بولیس نے موٹروالوں کو بینورٹی کیمیس کے تمن میل انسين خرضين تقى كدوزير انتقم كي الميد يوثورش سينيدا كاجلاس ين مركت كامنسور وتحق بن جريك كدووكن

اوزال پر قا تلانه حمله کے ملزم سے پوچھ پیچھ جاری ہے

رك اخارات كي حائب أتفي المركم لئ تحت قائين الذكرف كالطالب القود - ١٠٠٠ جون (الينسيز) زك وليس وزير القلم | يولس فاجهي تك اس منط كالمي كروب براتزام نسيس لكايا ر محمت اوزال پر قاتلانہ تھا کے لزم کار کی ڈیمارس سے بوچھ | اور نہ بی اس کے تعرفات سامنے آئے ہیں بایس کا کمتا ب المزم التابيند وأنمي بازوي مرحمر ميون نتى ملوث رباب اورشبه طاہر کیا ہے کہ اس کا تعلق بیان میں رہے والے ترک مسلمانوں سے بھی ہو مکات جو ترکت اوزال کے حالیہ وورہ بنان ك ظاف يدرس الثاء ترك وزير الظم كومدريلن ميت ينفى وزير الظم أور امرائلي وزير خارج ك شنى

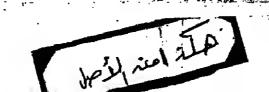
م کروی ہے آک وزیر اعظم پر صلے کے بس یودہ محر کات منظم عام مر لا ياجا تك يوليس في شر ظاهر كياب كد الرم كداكس بازد کے انتمالیندا کرویوں سے روابط ہیں۔ قاتلات تملے کے طرم کے زخی مونے کے بادے می یولیس مکام نے بتایا کہ اس فے دور محتی کی کوشش کی تھی جب کداخیاری اطلاعات

تحين اور بقابراسي بحي محسوس - بواك دو كمي شكل على



امر کی رجم بزر آتش کیا گیا ملت بوے مکول کی فتی تیا دیوں کے خلاف پرامن احتجاج ٹورنؤ - ۲۰رجون (ایجنسیز) مات دے منتی ملک ان مان کو تاہ کر دے بن اور ان کی پالسیان

ں مریرای کانفرنس کے موقع پر آئے بیان تقریباً دو ہزار افراد | عوام الناس سے کتیا اگرے خیزی کلیا صفیاب و نیائے لوگ ا احقاقی مظاہرہ کیا۔ مظاہری نے منعی مکول کے ظاف بحوك واقلاس سمرم بي كروندل عامية كرين اور مرے فائے اسر کی رجم کوندر آتش کیا اوراس کے کرو یوگ ان معاتب کا زالہ کرنے کی بھلے اضافہ کاباعث فض كرتے ہوئے - ما افراد نے خود كو كر فارى كے ليے كان رہے ہيں۔ اد حرسات و جناؤں كى كافرنس كود مرب بن كيا امريك اربط والس اعلى برس ما بايان الله الدو مرشد مال اكتر ك عاك مارك م حرال ك ركينية اكر بندان ترجب في باقاعد كافرنس لا آغاز مركات اود اس يرقاد بات كي السيول براهاد كالعلاكيا المسادكيا كيانو مظام بن أور تؤكي بزي شابراه يرد حرشار كرييش كلحاتسول ے "سات بدول کو گر فار کرداور اصلی بیلی بخرسوں کو بگڑ و " کے فرے لگاہے۔ مظاہریاں مستی ملوں کی فن تیا رواں مغرب تعلقات اسکوسریراه کافرنس ادر اور تو کافرنس کے ساسی اطلامیر بر جاولہ خیال کیا گیا۔ مراث کر شدرات کینڈا کے ورر اعظم برائن طمعلی في معزز ممانون ك اعراز عل ور ماحول کو تراب کرنے کی مرکز میول کے خلاف احتماع کر ے مع مطام بن كر بنما أنكل شاكرت نے كمايوے



## PROST RETAINS OVERALL LEAD

# Senna wins third straight US GP

DETROIT, June 20, (Renter): Pole-sitter Ayrton Senna led from start to finish yesterday to win his third straight United States Grand Prix as the turbocharged McLarens extended their perfect winning season to six víctories.

Frenchman Alain Prost, who has won three times this year, finished second behind McLaren teammate as he has in all three of Senna's victories this season. Closed

Prost maintained a comfortable lead in the World Drivers Championship standings as his Brazilian teammale's victory only closed the gap from 15 to 12 points. Prost, going for his third championship in four years, has 45 points with Senna on 33. Belgian Thierry Boutsen took

advantage of early troubles by the Ferraris and scored his second successive third-place finish in his normally aspirated Ben-

Boutsen moved up to a tie for fourth place in the standings with defending world champion Nelson Piquet of Brazil on 11 points. Gerhard Berger of Austria retained third place overall on 18 despite failing to finish. The Ferrari driver suffered a flat tyre on the sixth lap and never reentered the race

As drivers kept dropping out

FORMIA, ltaly, June 20, (Reuter): Canada's Angela

Issaienko powered 10 a convinc-

ing victory over Olympic cham-

pion and world record holder

Evelyn Ashford in the women's

100 metres at an international

athletics meeting here yesterday.

was two-tenths of a second clear

seconds with Ashford second in

11,32 and another Canadian,

in Italy this week, following vic-

tory in last Monday's race at

It was Issajenko's second win

The Formia meeting was Ash-

ford's first appearance in Europe this season and she told reporters

before the race she was building.

insolowly to her day as day of the gold are in the gold are in

Aiready

so you can't try 10 find your form

too soon. In any case, I'm aiready

in reasonable condition and for

now that's enough," Ashford,

men's 100 metres for Canada in

10.19 seconds, a new record for

the meeting, with Italy's Stefano Tilli second in 10.30 and Mark

In the men's 5,000 metres.

South African-born American

Sydney Maree was five seconds

clear of Italy's Francesco Pan-

etta, the world 3,000 metre stee-

McKoy of Canada third.

Desai Williams added the

"Olympics are in September

A STATE OF

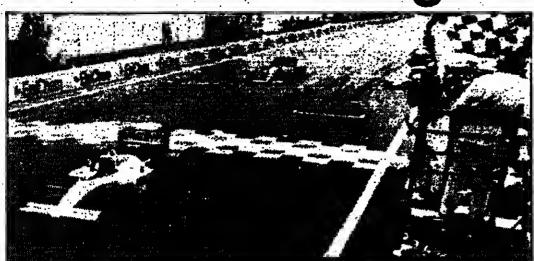
Angela Phipps, third in 11.57.

The Jamaican-born Canadian

Issajenko

**Ashford** 

speeds past



Senna gets tha chequered flag. (Reuter wirephoto)

in what became a race of attrition, Italian Andrea de Cesarís moved from a 12th-place start to a fourth-place finish without assing anyone in his rial to score his first points of the season:

Briton Jonathan Palmer finished fifth in his Tyrrell and Pierluigi Mariiti of Italy was sixth in a Minardi. Boutsen was thrilled with his showing and has become the clear leader of drivers with nor-

mally aspirated cars. "The car ran absolutely fantastic from the beginning. The only problem was I didn't have a McLaren," the Benetton driver said with a laugh.

Senna, who has started from the pole in all six races this year, said his strategy was to "risk as little as possible."

By the last 10 laps Senna had lapped everyone left in the race except Prost, and the Brazilian, perhaps remembering a late misfake that cost him the Monte Carlo title, slowed down.

"Since I led by 50 seconds there was no need to press," he

McLaren's 'dream team', Senna summed up the race. The track was breaking up

seconds.

than this one."

Prost, who has often com-

plained about the Detroit circuit

was unforgiving despite his best

Frenchman with 31 career For-

mula One victories. "Detroit is the capital of the auto industry

and should have a better track

At the victory presentation.

after a champagne spray light

between the two members of

metres race for more than 18

He produced his familiar

devastating kick to shake off the

21-year-old Herbert on the final

straight and win in one minute

48.63 seconds — having covered

the second lap in a swift 51

"I was very pleased and I did feel extremely comfortable," said Coe. "There's still a long way to go and I would have preferred a faster race but I am

satisfied that my kick is in

Coe said he was likely to run

another 800 metres in a Grand

Prix meeting at Lausanne, Switzerland, on Friday.

"I hate this track," said the

sible to stay on the road," he said. "It was really hard physically and mentally. It was really not a pleasant race."

If it was unpleasant for Senna, the race was a nightmare for almost everyone else.

Shortly after Berger pulled out, his Ferrari teammate Michele Alboreto, who started from the second row, spun out while trying to pass Boutsen and fell behind a lap. The Italian steadily made his way back into contention only to drop out with broken suspension after climbing to seventh place.

The Ferrari troubles put the Williams team of Briton Nigel Mansell and Italian Riccardo Pairese inin fourth and fifth place. But on the 18th lap, Man-sell's engine gave out and he left his car on the side of the track. Suddenly

Fight laps later, Patrese's engine failed and he pulled off right behind Mansell's car in what suddenly looked like a Williams carpark.

The only excitement in the final 15 laps came from Palmer. The Briton, who had to replace the nose of his Tyrrell after contact with a concrete barrier on the first lap, charged around the course and passed Martini to move into fifth.

last year, was delighted to win ber

first competition of the year with

68,10 metres.
"I honestly believe I have the ability to defend my title in

Seoul," said the 32-year-old San-

derson, "There's only one place

that matters and that's on the

middle of the podium at the

European 100 metres cham-

pion Linford Christie added to

### Lakers hold off Pistons to level **NBA** series

هكذ أمنه لأص

INGLEWOOD, California, June 20, (AP); Kareem Abdul-Jahbar hit two free throws with 14 seconds left to lead the Los Angeles Lakers to a 103-102 víctory over the Detroit Pistons yes-

The win evened the National Basketball Association Championship series at 3-3.

The Lakers' victory set up a title-deciding meeting at the Forum tomorrow night. It will be the first NBA game ever played in the summertime. That game will either give Los

Angeles the first repeat championship in 19 years or Detroit its first NBA title. If the Lakers beat the Pistons,

they will become the first team to win three seven-game playoff series in one season. lsiah Thomas was brillianı in

defeat for Detroit, scoring a fin-als-record 25 of his career playoff-high 43 points in the third quarter. James Worthy led the Lakers in scoring with 28

#### Missed

After Abdul-Jabbar's free throws made the score 103-102, Joe Dumars of the Pistons missed a jumper and the Lakers' Byron Scott was fouled immediately with five seconds remaining. Scott missed both free throws, but the Pistons were unable to get off a shot that would have wnn it.

The Lakers' Magic Johnson scored 11 of his 22 points in the fourth quarter and had a record 140fhis 19 assists in the first half.

Eleven of Warthy's points came in the second quarter when the Lakers outscored Detroit 33-20 to turn a six-point deficit into a 53-46 halftime lead.

Thomas hit six of seven shots and 14 points in a span of 4 minutes and 38 seconds early in the second half as the Pistons

Cooper during the second quarter. (Reuter wirephntn) go, hut the Pistons scored seven consecutive points for a onepoint lead.

Islah Thomas (right) ettempts a shn! nver Lakers' guard Michael

Johnson and Thomas exchanged baskets before Dumars converied two free throws for a t02-99 Detroit lead with a minute to

A jumper by Scott got the Lakers with one, before Thomas nussed and Worthy rebounded with 27 seconds left, setting up Abdul-Jahhar's game winning free throws,

The Lakers are in the NBA finals for the seventh time in the last nine years, and they are trying to become the first team since the 1968-69 Boston Celties to repeat as champions.

basket made it 83-79, and the Detroit, usually a perimeter Lakers then started a 13-2 spurt team, got a running game going early, taking a 17-10 lead on conthat gave them a 92-85 advansecutive fasthreak layups by Thomas and Dumars,

It was still 97-91 with 4:05 to

closed the gap to 64-62 with 6:23

six consecutive points to rebuild its margin to eight, and it was 74-66 with 3:46 left before Thomas

Los Angeles responded with

He scored 11 more points in

the last 3:29 of the period, break-

ing the 41-year-old record for

points in a quarter in the finals.

by Philadelphia's Joe Fulks in 1947.

Thomas' basket with two

seconds left capped his remarka-

ble quarter and gave the Pistnns

an 81-79 edge going into the final

Vinnje Johnson's fasthreak

left in the third quarter.

got hot again,

12 minutes.



KERALA Sports Club, the win-ners of the Jimmy George Memorial Trophy volleyball tournament defeated 'The Rest',

on Friday. Kerala won the match after a

Kerala did not have things

The champions were, however, not to be beaten as they held off a strong challenge in the last set to emerge victors.

Samajam as part of celebrations of the 40th anniversary of India's independence and also the 10th anniversary of Samajam. The event was sponsored by Vandana

Weekly. S. N. Mathoor, second secretary at the Indian embassy,

Jacobsen, whose 64 was one shot off the US Open 18-hole

scoring record, wound up at 286,

Also shooting an impressive

round was Fuzzy Zoeller, the

1984 champion, who shot five-under 66 to the fellow-American

Larry Mize, who had started

the day two shots behind, strug-

gied to five-over 76 and finished

Payne Stewart carded a 67 to finish at 283 along with fellow-American Fred Couples, who

was in the hunt for much of the

championship but managed only

Fired

Mark McNully of South

Briton Sandy Lyle, the leading

money winner on the American

tour this year, never lived up to

expectations in this champion-

ship and closed with a one-over

Gilder at 282

at even par 284.

#### Tyson faces challenge before title fight

NEW YORK, June 20. (Reuter): Heavyweight boxing champion Mike Tyson's in-laws and actress wife Robin Givens have laun-ched a broadside that may be as tough a challenge as his title fight against Michael Spinks, just eight days away.

In a newspaper interview published yesterday, Tyson's sister-in-law says he is abusive, his mother-in-law says her family has been unfairly portrayed as greedy and his manager is said to be wishing he would get a

What they're saying. basically, is that I'm uscless, Tyson was quoted as saying in the New York Newsday interview.

"I would never bruise or bear up my wife. I never hurt my

His 24-year-old wife, whom he married in a secretive ceremony last February, told the newspaper: "We've had four hard months of marriage . he has changed Iremendously in the year and five months that I've known him.

Her sister Stephanie was less reserved in her assessment of Tyson, whom she characterised as violent and unpredictable.

"I've felt it's all been a big mistake from the beginning ... nobody knows how abusive Michael is. Robin has definitely been harmed emotionally," she told her paper.

Foul

She described how Tyson had showed up drunk on the set of a television movie Robin Givens was filming: 'He started hreak-ing the lights, using foul language, throwing things. They had to stop filming. Robin had to leave the set to calm him down." On another night, she said,

they had a fight, and he hit Rohin in the head, with a closed fist. He knows how to hit her, and where to hit her, without causing any real damage."

Ruth Roper, Tyson's mother-in-law and president of a consulting firm, was quoted as saying: "We can all earn a living, a very good living, without Mike Tyson.

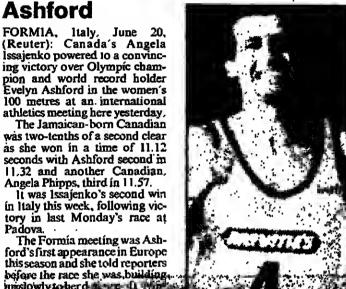
'I'm going crazy. There's a concerted effort to drive me crazy." added Rnper, who is embroiled in a dispute over Tyson's finances with his man-

vision interview on Friday that Caylon told a friend in May he would pay \$50,000 if Givens

have his mind entirely on business when he risks his title against Spinks in Atlantic City.
"The only thing that can kill

my career is not winning." Tyson was quoted as saying. "It's nev life and I'm just going to have to

#### Coe leads British victory defeat Whitbread in 17 meetings ning his first top quality 800 PORTSMOUTH, England,



NEW YORK, June 20, (AP):

There was no joy in Metville for

David Cone after losing his no-

Cone allowed no hits for 72-3 innings and finished with a two-

hitter as the New York Mets beat

the Philadelphia Phillies 6-0 at

With one out in the eighth,

Cone hit Phil Bradley with a pitch. One out later, light-hitting

Steve Jeltz hit a soft line drive

into shallow centre field to end the no-hit bid. The only other hit

off Cone was Milt Thompson's

"I know that after you pitch a

game like this, you should be happy, 'Conesaid. 'But I'm not.

I'm extremely disappointed. I

should've been able to finish this

off. You get this close, you want

hitter in the eighth inning.

Shea stadium yesterday.

single in the ninth.

Coe: fit again

that he is fit enough to chase his third successive Olympic 1,500 metres title in Seoul this year with a solid 800 metres win at a triangular athletics match yesterday. But Britain's world javelin

June 20, (Reuter); Injury-plagued Sebastian Coe proved

champion Fatima Whitbread suffered a disappointing defeat, finishing third after four nothrows in an event won by her compatriot Tessa Sanderson, the Olympic champion. Challenge

Coe, the 31-year-old world 800 metres record bolder, led the British men to victory over the Soviet Union and France after brushing aside the challenge of a British champion 10 years his junior, Paul Herbert.

Coe, who has been nucsing a leg injury recently and massed lles tendon problem, was run-

Kevin McReynolds and Darryl

Strawberry to back Cone's pitch-

Andy van Slyke snapped a 1-1 tie

with a two-run triple in the eight

inning as Pittsburgh beat St

Louis at Three Rivers Stadium.

Bob Walk; 8-4, allowed four hits

in 8 2-3 innings to win for the

fourth time in his last five

Craig Reynolds hit a two-run

homer in the first inning and a

run-scoring single in the top of

the eighth when Houston rallied

for three runs to beat Atlanta.

Bruce Sutter, 1-2, was trying for

his 11th save and seventh in seven

consecutive save opportunities,

but allowed five straight singles

Astros 6. Braves 4

decisions.

Pirates 3. Cardinals 2

Whitbread, struggling with a shoulder injury, could do no better than a 65.44-metre throw as the British women were beaten by the Soviet United

The Mets got home runs from double in the third inning and levin McReynolds and Darryl Mike Krukow allowed eight hits

Clevelano

reasonable shape.

Sanderson, the only woman to

the British success with a double win over 100 and 200 metres, running into a headwind to clocking 20.78 seconds in the lon-

Men: 155 points Britain Soviet Union 137 France

Women Soviet Union 141 Britain 141 France

Olympics.

**New York blank Philadelphia** 

in eight-plus innings as visiting

San Francisco beat Cincinnati to

take sole possession of third place in the NL West. Jose Rijo, 8-2, who had his personal eight-

Results

erican League

15 Baltimon

New York

Kansas City

Philadelphia

Detroit

Scattle

Oakland

St Louis

Atlanta

Cincinna

game winning streak snapped.

#### **US Selects** rout England

77

KOTKA, Finland, June 20, in 17 points, including three 3-pointers, as the US Selects cru-shed Finland 117-63 in the Pohjola Cup basketball tour-nament finale yesterday.

The Selects, manned by several possible Olympians, finished the round-robin event with a perfect 3-0 record. Placed

Earlier, Britain edged the Netherlands 70-66 to finish second with a 2-1 record. The Dutchmen placed third at 1-2 and host nation Finland fourth

The Selects now travel to Paris for a game against the French Nationals tomorrow before meeting the Australian All-Stars in Vienna on Thursday and what Spain in Bilbao on Saturday.



Mathoor being introduced to the teams.

# Kerala triumph in friendly

made up from players of all the other teams in an exhibition match at the Fahaheel grounds

tough fight, in which they were stretched to five sets. Kerala took the game 15-10 12-15 15-8 13-15

their own way and the match swring from one team to another as 'The Rest' tried to beat the champions in at least this exhibi-tion match.

The tournament was organ-ised by the Kuwaii Malayalce

gave away the prizes.

HERSHEY, PA, June 20, (Reuter): Shirley Furlong parred the first extra hole to defeat American compatriot Sherri Turner in a playoff yesterday for

Turner, who sank a difficult for Furlong, who had blasted out of a sand trap to within one fool

of the cup. The two players had finished the regulation 54 holes tied at 11under-par 205.

Furlong fired a seven-under-

par 65 in the final round for her first bogey-free round ever.

Val Skinner who shot 67 for a 207 birdies. "I was Irying to make birdie on

"I'm fortunate to have gotten-

Strange had held a one-stroke lead with two holes to play, but he three-putted the 17th green and both went to the final hole

the 18th, Faldo put his approach shot just off the green to the right while Strange dumped his in the front bunker.

Club in Mamaroneck, New York.

Strange took the lead on the outright twice in the first six

Faldo evened things again with a birdie on the 15th, but he gave it back on the next hole.

Americans D.A. Weibring, Mark O'Meara and Steve Pate also played very steadily in the pressure-packed final round, but none could mount a charge at the leaders and all three tied for third place at 280, four under par.

Weibring, who began the day two shots off the pace at five

under par, closed with a one-over

O'Meara, who started three shots behind, wound up posting a level par 71. Pate made a bit of a charge, getting to four under after 15 holes, but parred in from

there for a 67. Defending champion Scott Simpson, who started the day tied for second just one swing behind Strange, dropped four shots to par on the front nine and never got closer than four from

He closed with a disappointing

74 and tied at 281 with fellow-American Paul Azinger, the runnerup to Faldo in the British Open, who made a run at the leaders with a fine five-under-par

him into contention, American Peter Jacobsen shot a course record seven-under-par 64 in which he started out with seven

Africa fired a fine three-under 68, his first sub-par round, to finish

> 73 for a 287 lotal. Seve Ballesteros of Spain, who came here on the heels of a victory and had been expected to do well, could not generate any momentum after opening with a 69. He turned in his third successive above-par round yesterday, a 73, and finished at 288, four

> > He was tied by Tommy Nakajima of Japan, who also shot 73.

#### and left with none out. to finish it. I really thought I was Chicago 1st Los Angeles Montreal could be the toughest test against one who was going to break the Mike Aldrete hit a three-run Faldo ties Strange to force playoff in US Open

BROOKLINE, Mass., June 20, (Reuter): Nick Faldo of Britain played another incredibly steady final round in a major championship yesterday to force an 18-hole playoff with American Curtis Strange for the 1988 US Open

catch Strange, who had led hy rounds at the Country Club of

way I played today," the 30-yearold Faldo said after he came within a whisper of winning his second major championship.

Started

Faldo, playing with Strange in the last pairing of the day, started off with 14 consecutive pars gaining and losing the lead as strange first made two bogeys and then came back with two

every hole, not par," Faldo said in response to a question about his remarkable ability to pile up championships.

his first major title on a day that was just perfect for golf.

par) on the 18th hole," he added. Both players said that they preferred to meet in an 18-hole showdown today rather than decide the championship with a sudden-death encounter. 'I don't agree with sudden

death for major championships," Faldo said. "After 72 hours and four days of work, it can be all over in minutes. Strange agreed. "I guess when you look at the whole picture, I would prefer 18 holes rather than

tied at six under par. After trouble-free tee shots on

However, Strange blasted out to within a foot and a half of the hole and Faldo needed to sink his

long, curling putt for victory. When Faldo just missed, both tapped in for par, creating the first US Open playoff since 1984, when American Fuzzy Zoeller beat Australian Greg Norman for the title at the Winged Golf

185-yard 16th when Faldo's tee shot landed in a bunker and he failed to get up and down for par. Faldo had beld the lead



holes, but Strange birdied the seventh to tie and he jumped ahead with another birdie on the

First round co-leader Bob Gilder, who was tied with Simpson and Faldo starting the day, also faded with a 75 that left him at

Although it was too late to put

above par.

ager, Bill Cayton. Rohin Givens said in a tele-

would divarce Tyson. The family sniping has raised questions on whether Tyson will

live it the way I know best ."

#### plechase champion, with Italian Olympic 10,000 metre champion Alberto Cova third. Maree elocked 13 minutes 30.5 seconds. High jumper Stefka Kostandinova was five centimetres short of her own world record but was the only woman at the meeting to clear two metres with a jump of 2.04. Teammate Ljudmila Andonova was second with 1.90.

Furlong wins **Keystone Open** by an inch

the Lady Keystone Open golf downhill putt on the 54th hole to send the lournament into a playoff, then missed an eightfoot putt for par to open the way

"To have a one-foot putt to win a golf tournament is a won-derful feeling." Furlong said after collecting \$45,000 for her

Turner, who posted a 67, received \$27,750. Third place went to American

American Colleen Walker and Ayako Okamoto of Japan, who were second-round co-leaders at 137, shot 71 and 72, respectively.

Poland soccer

WARSAW, June 20, (Reuter): Gorník Zabrze have won Poland's Soccer League title for the fourth consecutive time, completing the programme with a convincing 3-2 victory over bottom club Balıyk Gdynia.

Faldo, who won the British Open last year with 18 pars in the final round, shot a level-par 71 to one stroke starting the day. Both finished with 72-hole totals of 278, six under par for four

Brookline. "I was very pleased with the

pars in the final round of major "I played horrible and I putted just as bad," a disappointed Strange said after he failed to win

up and down (from a bunker for

#### SPORTS BRIEFS

#### World games

HELSINKI, June 20, (Reuter): World champions Sergei Buhka and Said Aouita will take part in the World Games Athletics Grand Prix meeting on June 30, meeting director Kari Wauknnen said. Wauknnen said Bubka, who increased his own world record to 6.05 metres this month, would be among a leam of seven Soviet athletes.

#### President's Cup

SEOUL, South Korea, June 20 (AP): The Soviet and South Korean Olympic soccer teams each scored its second victory in the President's Cup tournament. In the competition yesterday, the Soviets blanked a British team 3-0 and South Korea shut out Zamhia's Olympic team 4-0.

#### Gaggioli wins

PHILADELPHIA, June 20, (AP): Roberto Gaggioli of Italy outsprinted Dag-Auto Laurentzen of Norway down the final straightaway yesterday to win the fourth annual \$110,000 Core-states US Pro Cycling Championship.

#### Cycling race

EIBAR, Spain, June 20, (AP): Spanish rider Jokin Mujika won the 19th Bicicleta Eibarresa International cycling race after he captured the I hird and last leg yesterday. He won the leg of 187 kilometres between Eibar and Arrate mnuntain peak in 4:59:52 followed by France's Charles Mottet and Scotland's Robert Millar, both two seconds behind the winner

#### Final playoffs

RIO DE JANEIRO, June 20, (Reuter): Two second-half goals gave Vasco da Gama a well deserved 2-1 victory over traditional rivals Flamengo yesterday in the first match of the first-to-four points final playoffs in the Riode Janeiro State Soccer League.

#### Malaysian soccer

KUALA LUMPUR, June 20, (KUNA): Malaysian soccer, a target of much abuse lately, took a slep in the right direction yesterday when the Malaysian Football Association (FAM) council voted to go professional next year. They will kick off this new approach by turning the Malaysia Cup into a semi-professional League.

#### Athens GP

ATHENS, June 20, (Reuter): Austria's Horst Skoff warmed up for his first round Wimhledon appointment against John McEnroe in London by captur-ing the Athens Grand Prix title vesterday with a 6-3 2-6 6-2 victory over Yugoslav Bruno

#### Italians will not underestimate Soviets, says team manager

STUTTGART, West Germany. June 20, (Reuter): Italian soccer manager Azeglio Vicini, who has already achieved one win over the Soviet Uninn this season, said today his team would not underestimate the Russians in Wednesday's European Champinnship semifinal.

Italy defeated the Soviet Uninn 4-1 in a friendly in Bari last Fehruary, with striker Gianluca Vialli scoring twice. But this gives Vicini no cause for complacency.

"We are not taking the Russians lightly. They have played very well up till now. We have great respect for them and won't underestimate them." he said at the team's pre-match base on the outskirts of Stuttgart.

"You can't talk about weaknesses with any team whn have reached the semifinals. They are strong in midfield and attack. But if there are any weaknesses I hope we can exploit them.

Compact They have seven or eight players from Dynamo Kiev and are a solid, compact team."

Italy used only 13 players in their three qualifying matches -un unchanged starting line-up plus substitutes Alessandro Altobelli and Luigi de Agostini, the goalscorers in Friday's 2-0 win over Denmark.

We were lucky that we had no problems, no injuries. Other teams had injuries or tactical weaknesses which forced chan-

ges," Vicini said.
"Perhaps we did not make the most of our scoring chances hut

we did enough to get through."
Vicini said he hoped that after the 1990 World Cup his team

might be ranked alongside Italy's victorious European Championship team of 1968 and the 1982 World Cup victors.

#### ARANTXA SANCHEZ MAKES EARLY EXIT

# Cash and Lendl cruise into second round

WIMBLEDON, England, June 20, (AP): Pat Cash began his defence of the Wimhledon men's championship in overpowering style today, while top-seeded Ivan Lendl rode his booming serve into the second round.

Cash, opening play on centre court, defeated 17-year-old Tood Woodbridge 6-1, 6-1, 6-2, taking less than two hours and hardly dampening the checkered-flag sweat hand around his

The sixth-seeded Australian lost just two points on his serve in the final set, clinching the victory with a service winner.

Casb, who climbed through the crowd to hug his family after winning the title last July, marked his return by taking a fistful of hand bands from his tennis bag at the end of the match and throwing them to his fans.

Lendl, in his first tournamen! match since a quarterfinal upset in the French Open more than two weeks agn, served 20 aces in defeating David Felgate of Britain 6-4, 6-1, 6-3.

"I just couldn't pick it (the serve) up. I couldn't figure where it was going," said Felgate, a wild-card entry and ranked 360thin the world. "I tried everything, but it didn't make any different the interest to the said t ference. He just kept pounding them dnwn.'

The Grand Slam tournament opened its 102nd edition on a

LONDON, June 20, (Reuter): A

heroic undefeated 99 hy

England's Allan Lamb was all

that beld the West Indies' fast

bowlers at hay at Lord's on the

fourth day of the second cricket

England, requiring 442 in their

second innings to win, in dire

He was almost entirely respon-

sible for England surviving to the

become a more respectable 214

for seven - still 228 sbort of the

Last

England's target, larger than any team bas scored in the fourtb

innings to win a Test, was set when they took the last five West

Indies wickets with some fine

bowling hy pacemen Paul Jarvis

and Graham Dilley in the first

354 for five, were all out for 397.

innings, it looked as though only

rain could save them as once

again Malcolm Marshall gave

**Dutch goal** 

DUBLIN, June 20, (Reuter): The Dutch goal which put

Ireland out of the European

Championship soccer finals on Saturday left 'a sour taste' hecause of a dispute over

whether two players were off-side. Ireland manager Jack

Charlton said yesterday.
"It was miles offside," said
Charlton after watching a video

replay of the 82nd-minute win-

ner hy Wim Kieft which put the

Netherlands through to the

West Indies, who resumed at

close of play when the score bad

straits at 31 for three.

Lamh went to the crease with

Test today.

victory target.

hour of play.

hazy, muggy day, the grass courts of the All England Lawn Tennis Club lush and springy as most of the men's seeds were in

Tim Mayotte, the 10th seed from the United States, used his big-serve game to defeat another American, Matt Anger, 6-4, 6-4,

Amos Mansdorf, the 15th seed, downed Goran Ivanisevic of Yugoslavia 6-3, 6-2, 1-6, 6-1.

Emilio Sanchez of Spain, seeded 13th, ousted his younger brother, Javier Sancez, 6-3, 6-3, 6-4. It was the first time since 1898 that hrothers had played each other at Wimhledon.

Most of the women's seeds were starting tomorrow with Martina Navratilova aiming for a record uinth singles title and seventh in a row. Among the women playing in

early matches, there was one sur-Arantxa Sanchez of Spain, wbb defeated Chris Evert in the third round of the French Open and reached the quarterfinals in Paris, was eliminated in the first

round by Kumiko Okamoto of

Japan 6-3, 6-4.
Mats Wilander and Steffi Graf, both halfway towards the grand Slam after picking up the singles titles at the Australian and French championships, are not due to open play until

Mayotte, a Wimbledon semifinalist in 1982, bad too

the batsmen a torrid time.

Graham Gooch, on wbom

England were depending for a

solid start, failed to capitalise

after being dropped hy Gus

Logic at short square and was

trapped leg before by Marshall

Two runs later, Marsball

claimed his second wicket when

fellow opener Chris Broad was

caught by wicketkeeper Jeff

one before be was caught in the

slips off Patrick Patterson just

Already 44 ahead on the first

innings, West Indies resumed on 354 for five with captain Viv Ricbards thinking of batting

Jarvis and Dilley made such thinking irrelevant, taking the

last five wickets in an hour as

West Indies were dismissed for

397 with Logie left stranded five

runs sbort of what would have

Jeff Dujon was the first to fall,

playing Jarvis onto his stumps,

after be had scored 52 and

(Marco) van Basten was stand-

ing right in front of (goalkeeper)

"When you are eight minutes away and two offside decisions

aren't given, which put you out

of the competition, it leaves a

sour taste in the mouth and

didn't want that," said the for-mer England World Cup star.

Heroes

But Charlton, whose team were welcomed home from West

Germany like heroes hy 250,000 fans yesterday after their first

appearance in a major soccer fin-

als, said the Dutch deserved their

Pat Bonner when they scored.

David Gower also scored only

for 16 with the score on 27.

Dujon for one.

two runs later.

through to lunch.



Cash in action against Woodbridge. (Reuter wirephoto)

much power for Anger. Mayotte's deep, fast serves kept Anger stretching for returns and, when he did play the ball back, Mayotte was at the net for putaway volleys.

enjoyed a partnership of 131 with

Logie, one more than the pair had added together in the first

Jarvis then dismissed Malcolm

Marshall for six with a superb

yorker, Dilley bowled Curtly

Ambrose and Courtney Walsh,

both for nought, in the space of six balls and Jarvis wrapped up

the innings by having Patterson

caught by Paul Downton for

Dilley, who took five wickets

Meanwhile, it was announced

today that Emhurey will con-

tinue as England cricket captain

for the third Test against West

Indies beginning at Old Trafford

WEST INDIES first innings 209 (G. Logie 81, J. Dujon 53 G. Dilley five for 55, G. Small four for 64) ENGLAND first innings 165 (D.

Gower 46, G. Goock 44, M. Marshall

WEST INDIES, second innings

(overnight 354 for five) G. Greenidge c Emburey b Dilley 103

goal and then we would have

said: "Yes, the Dutch were the

better side and they finally man-

experience," added Charlton. "I have had a lot of pleasure and

satisfaction from the players, who have behaved impeccably

on and off the field, and I have

made a few mistakes which I

plan Ireland's campaign for the 1990 World Cup which begins

with a qualifying round match against neighbours Northern

Ireland in Belfast on September

we would never bave to speak

the inspiration behind AC

Milan's Italian League triumph

last season, performs against the

European superstar before the

tournament, bas yet to score in

the finals and has been wicely

regarded as a disappointment.

Gullit, billed as the new

West Germans.

about '74 again," be added. Much depends on how Gullit,

Charlton said he would now

'This has been a great

aged to score," he said.

won't make again."

Scoreboard -

in the first innings, finished with

four for 73 and Jarvis four for

Lamb defies W. Indies' victory charge

innings

on June 30.

was offside: Charlton

Anger gave Mayotte trouble at the end of the second set, breaking the 10th seed as he served for a 2-sets-to-0 lead and pulling to within 5-4. He then held break point in the 10th game, before

D. Haynes c Downton b Dilley... R. Richardson lbw b Pringle .....

C. Walsh b Dilley
P. Patterson c Downton b Jarvis
Extras (B-19 w-1 nb-5)

Fall of wickets: 1-32 2-115 3-198 4-226 5-246 6-371 7-379 8-390 9-384. Bowling: Dilley 27-6-73-4, Small 19-1-76-0, Jarvis 26-3-107-4, Emburey 15-1-62-0, Pringle 21-4-60-

ENGLAND second junings.
Gooch lbw b Marshall......

C. Broad c Dujon b Marshall ...

Downton law b Marshall ....

M. Moxon run out \_\_\_\_\_\_ 14
D. Gower c Richardson b Patterson 1

Extras (b-5 lb-10 w-10 w-2 nb-9)...26

104 5-105 6-161 7-212. Bowling to date: Marshall 18-4-43-3, Patterson 12-0-76-1, Walsh 14-0-50-1, Ambrose 15-4-30-1.

apologizes to Kohl

TORONTO, June 20, (UPI): An embarrassed British Prime Mini-

ster Margaret Thatcher apologized to West German

Chancellor Helmut Kohl for the

six nights of riots by drunken

English soccer fans during the

Thatcher offered the apology during a 55-minute meeting with

"Thatcher expressed concern this was inflicted on the West

German people," the British spokesman said, adding That-

cher also hoped the West Ger-

man courts would impose "stiff

sentences on any Englishmen

But Gullit himself said he was

happy with the way he was per-forming and Michels praised him

for playing to serve the team

European Championship

Fall of wickets: 1-27 2-29 3-31 4-

J. Dujon b Jarvis...... M. Marshall b Jarvis.

C. Ambrose b Dilley ..

Total (all out)...

A. Lamb not out.

D. Pringle lbw Walsh ..

J. Emburey b Ambrose ....

Total (for seven wickets)...

**British premier** 

Mayotte steadied to take the set with the help of an ace and a service winner.

For Navratilova, the start of Wimbledon meant the waiting was over, the preparation complete. Now, she said, "it's just a question of keeping cool and going for it."

The 31-year-old American. who first won the women's singles title at Wimhledon in 1978, comes under the spotlight this week more than ever in her bid to achieve a unique place in the annals of the world's oldest Grand Slam tournament. Navratilova, the defending

champion, is attempting to break the record for singles titles she shares with Helen Wills Moody, whose eight crowns came 50 years ago. "I bave a chance to rewrite the

record books, said Navratilova, who begins the defence of ber title against Yugoslavia's Sabrina Goles tomorrow. "I never thought I'd be in that position. The thrill of victory is still

there for Navratilova. "My goal is not to beat Steffi (Graf) and stop her winning the Grand Slam, but just to win the title," the Czech-born American said. "You don't need any other motivation. Obviously, the record is in the back of my mind but the reason I've been able to win so many is because I've been able to keep my mind on the job

Somerset

LONDON, June 20, (Reuter):

Julian Wyatt celebrated his 25th

birthday by smashing a rapid 77

as last-placed Somerset knocked

Surrey out of the Sunday Cricket

League lead, where they were replaced by Middlesex.
Wyatt faced only 60 balls as he crashed three sixes and five fours,

and captain Peter Roebuck.

playing his first match after

breaking his wrist three weeks

ago, scored 64 as Somerset made 233 for nine.

intervals in the Surrey innings

and when last pair Mark Fel-

tham and Martin Bicknell came

together, 46 were needed from the final three overs. They man-

aged only 28 and Somerset won

Surrey's defeat allowed Mid-

dlesex to go to top spot with a comfortable eight-wicket win

over Northamptonshire - and

the man they had to thank was deposed England captain Mike

He was in effortless run-scor-

ing form, hitting an undefeated 105 from 101 balls, including a

six and 11 fours, as Middlesex

cruised past Northants' 200 for

eight total with 3.1 overs to

place with 24 points, two behind

Middlesex, as they grabbed a dramatic one-wicket win over

Gloucestershire at Old Trafford.

lan Austin slammed the winning boundary off Phil Bainbridge.

taking Lancashire to 209 for nine

in reply to Gloucestershire's 206

Results

Only two balls remained when

Lancashire moved into second

Deposed

hy 17 runs.

Gatting.

spare.

for four.

Wickets fell at regular

surprise

Surrey

Anne Mioter (Australia) beat Andrea Holikova (Czechoslovakia) 6-5 6-0; Holikova (Czechoslovakial 6-3 6-0; Kumiko Okamoto (Japan) beat Arantxa Sanchez (Spain) 6-3 6-4; Barbara Potter (US] beat Laura Lapt (Italy) 6-3 7-6 (7-3); Akiko Kijimuta (Japan) beat Gisele Mrro (Brazil) 4-6 6-0 6-2; Natalia Bykova ISoviet Union) beat Eva Krapl (Czechoslovakial 6-3 3-6 6-3; Jan Gunnarsson (Statales) beat Critical Ballor (British) 6-3 (Sweden) beat Chris Bailey (Britain) 6-3 7-6(7-5)6-4; Ames Mansdorf (Israeli beat 7-6(7-5)6-4; Amos Mansdorf Itsracti Dean Goran Ivanisevic I Yugoslavia) 6-3 6-2 1-6 6-1: Christian Bergstrom (Sweden) beat Libor Pimek (Czechoslovakia) 6-1 6-4 6-1. Tim Mayotte (US) beat Matt Anger (US) 6-4 6-4 6-3; Petr Korda (Czechoslovakia) beat Massimiliano Narducci (Italy) 6-3 3-6 6-3 6-2; Darren Cabill (Australia) beat beat Massimiliano Narducci (Italy) 6-3
3-66-3 6-2; Darren Cahill (Australial beat
Gary Muller (South Africal 6-7 (6-8) 6-2
6-2 6-0; Joakim Nystrom [Sweden) beat
Jim Pugh (US) 2-6 6-4 6-4 6-3; Diego
Nargiso (Italy) beat Jason Goodall
(Britaini 6-2-6-3 7-6(8-6); Emilio Sanchez
(Spain) beat Javier Sanchez (Spain) 6-3 63 6-4; Greg Holmes (US) beat Nick Fulwood (Britalni 6-3 3-66-1 6-3; Ivan Lendl
(Czechoslovukia] beat David Felgate
[Britain) 6-4 6-1 6-3; Javier Frana (Argentina) beat Bill Scanlon (US) 4-6 3-6-3-6-3
6-2; Manoo Bollegraf (Netherlands) beat
Barbara Romano (Italy) 6-1 6-4; Pat Cash
[Australia] beat Todd Woodbridge (Australia)
6-1 6-1 6-2; Stephen Bolfield
(Britain) beat Jaro Navratii (Czechoslovukia) 6-4 6-6 6-2; John Fitzgerakl
[Australia] beat Tobias Swaolesson
(Sweden) 6-4 6-2 6-2; John Fitzgerakl
[Australia] beat Trancesco Cancellotti
(Italy) 6-3 3-6 6-1 6-4; Katerina Malecva
(Bulgaria) beat Nicias Kroool Sweden) 4-6
1 6-0; Nathalie Herreman (France) beat
Sharon Pete (US) 6-2 6-2 Jason Stoltenberg [Australia) beat Nicias Kroool Sweden) 4-6
1 6-6 (Nathalie Herreman (France) beat
Sharon Pete (US) 6-2 6-2; John (Austral)
[Senegal] 6-4 6-4 6-3; Peter Lundgren
(Sweden) beat Nicias Kroool Sweden) 4-6
1 6-6 (7-6) (7-5) 6-0; Michiel Schapers
[Netherlands] beat Alexander Antonitsch
(Austra) 4-6 6-4 6-4 7-6 (7-4); Simon Youl
(Austra) beat Carl-Uwe Steeb (West
Germany) 2-6 3-4 6-2-6 4; Isabel Cueto
(West Germany) beat Lisa Gould
(Britain) 7-6 (8-6) 6-2; Robin White (US)
beat Ctaire Wood (Britain) 3-6 6-3 6-3.

# turns out W. Germ

DUESSELDORF. West Germany, June 20, (Reuter): When Wolfgang Schmidt hurls his discus into the Duesseldorf sky this evening he will be making a political point that has embarrassed and angered his former East German athletics mas-

Schmidt, imprisoned for 15 months for making illegal contacts with the West and for attempting to defect, was finally

expelled in November last year.
This evening he was to be turning out in the colours of his adopted West Germany for the first time — ironically in the inaugural international with its

communist neighbour. When the East Germans heard of the selection last week they threatened to pull out. Technically they had the right to veto his appearance for the next three years. But they did neither and duly took on West Germany in yesterday's first day of the meet-

ing.
The former world record holder, whose name was omitted by official East German newspapers during previews of these international, is unrepentant.

Instructions "I want to compete because I no longer live in a dictatorship but a free land," Schmidt said in an article yesterday for the right-wing newspaper Welt Am Sonn-

"I know that the East German athletes are under instructions. not to talk to me. I have no need; to talk to them as I have nothing to ask them," he added.

Both Germanies, who last year for the first time held head-tohead competitions in fencing, boxing and swimming, have been trying to use the internationals as a small step towards improving tense relations.

ing sporting achievements over the past decades have been a major source of national pride and both sides acknowledged the athletics meeting was always going to be one-sided.

'Only a world selection in top form would have a chance against the East German girls," said West German women's

coach Wolfgang Thiele. "These are not rivals whom one needs to fight too hard for points," East Germany's Com-munist Party newspaper Neues Deutschland commented — and with justification. Of the first day's 20 events, the West Germans won only two.

At Basingstoke: Hampshire beat Nottinghamshire by fiverum. Hampshire 206
for seven innings closed (D. Turner 79, R.
Smith 46), Nottinghamshire 201 for five
tinnings closed (M. Gatting 105 oot out. W.
Slack 65). Middlesex four points.
At. Old Trafford: Lancashire beat
Gloucestephire by one wicket. Glouces

E/W

East Germany's world-beat-

for nine immigs closed. Somerset four points.

At Knypersley: Worcestershire beat Derbyshire by 69 runs, Worcestershire 280 for nine limings closed (P. Neale 9t, M. Weston 72), Derbyshire 211 in 36.4 overs. (J. Motris 47 S. McEwan four for 57). Worcestershire four points.

At Edgbaston: Kent beat Warwickshire by four wickets. Warwickshire 180 for six lanings closed (A. Lloyd 66, S. Humpage 53), Kent 185 for six in 39 overs IC. Cowdrey 63 not out, G. Cowdrey 53). Kent four points.

At Sheffield: Yorkshire beat Essex by

Metcalfe 79, K. Sharp 52). Yorkshire four points.

Gloucesteashire by one wicket. Gloucesteashire 206 for four innings closed (P. Romaines 78 not out), Lancashire 209 for nine in 39.4 overs (G. Mendis 50 V. Greene four for 25). Lancashire four points.

RESULTS of the Hubara Centre Bridge Club game held on Saturday evening:

1. Shirin Basyouni & Adel Bayounni 2. Nahil & Nabil Akel

#### "The linesman put his flag up for affside against (Ruud) Gullit hut the ref let play go an and then, when the ball came back in, place in the semifinals. "I just wish it had been a good At Bath: Somerset beat Surrey by 17 runs. Somerset 233 for nine imnings closed convicted of violence. Dutch fear W. Germans' fighting qualities

HAMBURG, West Germany, June 20, (Reuter): Rinus Michels fears that Dutch attacking flair and style could fall victim to Wesi German efficiency and fighting spirit in the first semifinat of the Eurnpean Championship I omorrow.

The match offers a direct com-parison to the t974 World Cup final when the dazzling Dutch artists led by Johan Cruyff felt to the more functional host nation West Germany.

Michels, also trainer of the 1974 team, said his side would continue to play attacking soccer in Hamburg's Volksparkstadion hut admitted it involved risks.

'For us it is easier tn play good football than to win the game," he said. "We are a little vulnerahle. We have many good players hut we are missing the fighers. "The West Germans are a

typical tournament team - even

if they are not playing well, they are fighting to the bitter end." The Dutch have an exciting team packed with stars. The artistry and pace of Ruud Gullit, the power and vision of Ronald Koeman and the deadly striking ability of Marco van Basten have all delighted soccer fans around



Guillit (left) and the rest of the team arrived in Hamburg yesterday. (Reuter wirephoto)

the world. But Michels fears they lack some qualities which his team had in 1974. "They've grown up in a different world. Most of them don't bave the mental

players had in '74." However, he added that it was too long ago to make a true comparison. "The best thing for us would be to win the final so that

toughness that most of the

rather than seeking personal glory by getting his name on the Scoresheet.
West German manager Franz
Beckenbauer also made it clear Gullit was the man his team feared. "At the moment he is perhaps the best player in the

world," Beckenbauer enthused. 'We certainly don't intend to give him the space to run the Beckenbauer's team has followed the traditional West German virtue of winning without playing well hut they did look

good for the first time in their 2-0 win over Spain when midfielder Lothar Matthaeus turned in a world-class performance. "If we play as we did against Spain and do some things a little

better, then we have every chance of reaching the final," Beckenbauer said.

The manager was relieved that star striker Rudi Voeller at last overcame his bleak run and hit both goals against the Spaniards. He will be the man the Dutch fear could be their executioner too.

Neither side has injury problems and though Michels and Beckenbauer are keeping their line-ups a secret, there are unlikely to be major changes from their last matches.

West Germany — Eike Immel: Juergen Kohler, Matthias Herget, Uli Bnrowka Wolfgang Rolff, Pierre Littbarski, Lothar Matthaeus, Olaf Thon, Andreas Brehme: Juergen Klinsmann,

Rudi Voeller. Netherlands — Hans van Breukelen: Berry van Aerle, Ronald Koeman, Frank Rijkaard, Adrie van Tiggelen: Gerald Vanenburg, Jan Wouters, Arnold Muchren, Erwin Koeman: Marco van Basten, Ruud Gullit.

In jocular mood a day before the match, Michels refused to name his line-up today hut told reporters he did not expect surprises in either team.

But he was upset about reports that only some 7,000 Dutch fans had managed to get tickets for the semifinal.

"The last three games have been like home matches for us," he said. "We will miss the orange support.



(J. Wyatt 77, P. Roebuck 64), Surrey 216 for pine innings closed. Somerset four

four points.

At Sheffield: Yorkshire beat Essex by four wickets. Essex 174 for nine innings closed (B. Hardie 59 S. Fleacher four for 28), Yorkshire 178 for six in 39 overs (A.

At Leicester: Sussex beat Leicestershire by three runs. Sussex 182 for four innings closed (P. Parker 78), Leicestershire 179 for seven immigs thosed (N. Briers 48). Sussex four points.

### 3. Dr S. Reddy & J. Gajjar 1. K.T. Simon & S. Chaudhry 2. Mr & Mrs Sapre 3.5. K. Dumra & M. Montero Results of the Hilton Bridge Club game played on Sunday: 1. Dona Materny & Shirin Basyoun 2. Dr Taweel & Sabri.

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